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CROPS AND MARKETS

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General Crop Report as of November 1, 1935

October frosts and freezes reduced prospects for several late crops according to the November estimates of the Crop Reporting Board. Compared with prospects a month ago, the estimate of grain sorghum production shows a reduction of 16,615,000 bushels or 14 percent, and potatoes, a decrease of 12,190,000 bushels or 3 percent.

The November estimate of corn production is practically the same as the forecast on October 1. Decreases in the western part of the Corn Belt were about offset by increases in the eastern part. In comparison with average, the corn production is very short in an area centering about Nebraska and ample in an area centering about Indiana.

In the case of apples the allowance for such of the freeze in the Pacific Northwest as occurred during October was nearly offset by increases in prospects in Eastern States.

Although a substantial winter supply of fresh vegetables is still expected, some temporary shortages of certain kinds may result from the heavy frosts on the Pacific coast, which severely damaged the tomato, green pea, and cauliflower crops, and from the storm in south Florida which will necessitate extensive replanting.

Late reports on soybeans show that a very large crop, estimated at 36,500,000 bushels, was threshed out. This is nearly double the production last year when the crop was the largest harvested up to that time. The increase in production resulted chiefly from 86 percent increase in the acreage threshed.

Reports on the milk obtained on November 1 show an exceptionally rapid decline in production this fall in nearly the whole area from North Dakota, Nebraska, Missouri, and Kentucky eastward. In contrast to the relatively heavy production obtained during the summer, total milk production in the United States on November 1 appears to have been about 3 percent below the rather low production on that date last year, production being particularly low in some of the butterfat-producing areas where prices have not been encouraging to producers. On the other hand, the highest summer and fall egg prices since 1929 favored liberal feeding of the hens and the November 1 production of eggs per 100 layers was the highest reported on that date during the 11 years of record. Furthermore, the number of hens and pullets of laying age is gradually recovering from the drastic reduction made last fall and winter, and the present number appears to be about 2 percent above the number on hand a year ago.

November reports confirm earlier indications regarding the general crop situation. There still appears to be an adequate supply of nearly all food crops except certain classes of wheat. The potato crop is smaller than was expected and includes some

potatoes that were damaged by freezing. While there is no real shortage, there will be close utilization of the lower grades than was expected. The bean crop is large, but not seriously excessive. There has been an ample supply of most vegetables. A very large quantity of vegetables has been canned and there are fairly large supplies of winter vegetables in storage. There is a rather large crop of dried prunes. Most other fruit crops have been roughly average. The supply of nuts is unusually large, peanut production being more than one-third larger than average, and pecans and walnuts together about one-half larger than average.

Feed grain supplies are sufficient to provide about the usual rations for the reduced number of livestock on the farms and leave a rather small carry-over. Hay production was above average and there is sufficient to permit feeding slightly more than the usual ration per head and still leave an average quantity in reserve next spring.

Corn.—The indicated 1935 corn crop for the United States is 2,211,268,000 bushels, a reduction of 2,000,000 from the October estimate and 13.7 percent under the 5-year (1928-32) average production of 2,562,147,000 bushels. The crop is 60.6 percent above the 1,377,126,000 bushels of 1934. October frosts and poor maturing conditions caused reduction in yield forecasts for most of the important corn States west of the Mississippi River. Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas, South Dakota, North Dakota, Wisconsin, and Minnesota are downward, but Missouri stands the same. Michigan, Ohio, Indiana, and Illinois estimates are now for larger corn crops than indicated on October 1. States in the northern Corn Belt generally report frost with probable result of some chaffy corn. Picking has been delayed in the main belt by wet weather. The United States average yield per acre is 23.6 bushels on 93,590,000 acres. This yield per acre compares with 15.7 in 1934, 22.8 in 1933, and 26.8 bushels in 1932. The 10-year average (1923-32) yield is 25.7 bushels.

Buckwheat.—The November indicated production is 7,787,000 bushels, which is 31,000 bushels less than was forecast a month ago. This compares with a production of 9,042,000 bushels in 1934, and the 5-year average (1928-32) of 8,277,000 bushels. The major portion of the production and acreage is in Pennsylvania and New York. Yields per acre are below last year in both States, and the average yield for the United States is also lower than in 1934.

Flaxseed.—With an increase of 98,000 bushels in the prospective flax crop since the October 1 forecast, the production is now estimated at 14,213,000 bushels, which is nearly 3 times the small crop of 1934, but 11 percent below the 5-year average (1928-32). The acreage this year is more than double that of last year, the increases being mostly in the Dakotas. Yields per acre average 22 percent more than last year, but are 4 percent under the 10-year average (1923-32).

Rice.—Rice production is estimated at 38,730,000 bushels, which is a decrease of about 200,000 bushels from the October 1 forecast. Last year production was 38,296,000 bushels, and the 5-year (1928-32) average is 43,017,000 bushels. A reported decrease of about a half-million bushels in Arkansas is partly offset by an increase in California. The average yield per acre for the United States is 49.1 bushels compared with 49.0 bushels in 1934, and the 10-year (1923-32) average of 43.3 bushels. Harvesting is about completed in Louisiana. Threshing was interrupted by rains in Texas and Arkansas. In the latter State some rice was threshed damp in an effort to save it. Rains caused loss in California through lodging, and recent frosts resulted in moderate damage in northern sections where the crop was late.

Summary of the Acreage, Yield, and Production of Important Crops

Crop	Acreage (in thousands)				Yield per acre			Production (in millions)		
	Average, 1928-32	1934	Preliminary 1935		Average, 1923-32	1934	Preliminary 1935	Average, 1928-32	1934	Preliminary 1935
			Percent of 1934	Total						
Corn.....	<i>Acres</i> 102,768	<i>Acres</i> 87,795	106.6	<i>Acres</i> 93,590	<i>Bushels</i> 25.7	<i>Bushels</i> 15.7	<i>Bushels</i> 23.6	<i>Bushels</i> 2,562	<i>Bushels</i> 1,377	<i>Bushels</i> 2,211
Wheat, all.....	59,855	42,249	123.6	52,226	14.4	11.8	11.5	861	497	599
Winter.....	39,454	32,968	95.2	31,389	15.2	12.3	13.8	618	406	432
All spring.....	20,431	9,281	224.5	20,837	12.4	9.8	8.0	242	91.4	167
Durum.....	4,805	990	276.5	2,737	11.7	7.2	10.2	54	7.1	28.0
Other spring.....	15,626	8,291	218.3	18,100	12.6	10.2	7.7	188	84.3	139
Oats.....	39,887	30,172	131.0	39,530	30.3	17.4	29.9	1,218	526	1,184
Barley.....	12,739	7,095	182.6	12,957	22.6	16.7	22.4	283	118	290
Rye.....	3,296	1,942	190.5	3,699	12.2	8.3	14.1	38.7	16.0	52.2
Buckwheat.....	568	478	97.1	464	15.7	18.9	16.8	8.3	9.0	7.8
Flaxseed.....	2,757	969	220.6	2,138	6.9	5.1	6.6	16.0	5.2	14.2
Rice.....	924	781	101.0	789	43.3	49.0	49.1	43.0	33.3	38.7
Grain sorghums.....	6,855	7,569	116.5	11,091	14.2	4.6	9.7	93.8	34.5	108
Potatoes.....	3,243	3,312	98.3	3,256	112.8	116.4	108.7	363	385	351
Sweet potatoes.....	729	762	99.3	757	89.0	88.5	90.1	63.8	67.4	68.2
Apples, total.....					¹ 58.4	¹ 44.4	¹ 63.8	² 161	121	168
Apples, commercial.....					¹ 60.7	¹ 45.3	¹ 61.8	² 97.9	73.5	95.8
Peaches.....					¹ 62.1	¹ 51.9	¹ 61.1	² 56.5	² 45.7	52.4
Pears.....					¹ 63.7	¹ 50.7	¹ 59.7	² 23.1	² 23.5	21.3
Cotton.....	40,554	26,987	106.2	28,652	<i>Pounds</i> 169.9	<i>Pounds</i> 170.9	<i>Pounds</i> 185.1	<i>Bales</i> 14.7	<i>Bales</i> 9.6	<i>Bales</i> 11.1
Beans, dry, edible.....	1,760	1,399	146.3	2,047	670	741	674	<i>Bags</i> ³ 11.9	<i>Bags</i> ³ 10.4	<i>Bags</i> ³ 13.8
Tobacco.....	1,874	1,271	118.2	1,502	771	823	866	<i>Pounds</i> 1,433	<i>Pounds</i> 1,046	<i>Pounds</i> 1,300
Peanuts (for nuts) ⁴	1,346	1,571	107.7	1,692	707	677	755	939	1,063	1,280
Hops.....	23	37	106.5	39	1,274	1,119	1,201	28.0	41.2	47.1
Hay:					<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>
Tame.....	53,725	51,828	102.3	53,010	1.31	1.01	1.45	69.6	52.3	76.7
Wild.....	13,366	8,912	146.8	13,086	.82	.53	.94	10.8	4.8	12.3
All.....	67,091	60,740	109.8	66,096	1.21	.94	1.35	80.4	57.0	89.0
All clover and timothy ⁵	28,715	20,454	100.9	20,629	1.15	.78	1.31	30.5	16.0	26.9
Alfalfa.....	11,656	11,482	114.9	13,198	2.09	1.66	2.15	23.7	19.0	28.3
Grapes ⁶					¹ 74.6	¹ 64.6	¹ 79.3	² 2.20	1.93	2.33
Broomeorn ⁷	320	302	168.2	503	309.3	208.6	211.0	46.7	31.5	53.5
Sugar beets.....	717	766	101.2	⁸ 775	⁹ 11.0	9.8	10.5	8.12	7.48	8.10
Sorgo sirup.....	197	228	89.5	201	<i>Gallons</i> 62.2	<i>Gallons</i> 60.5	<i>Gallons</i> 58.4	<i>Gallons</i> 12.3	<i>Gallons</i> 13.8	<i>Gallons</i> 11.9
Sugarcane sirup.....	105	139	101.4	141	154.2	160.4	169.2	17.1	22.3	23.9

¹ Production in percentage of a full crop.² Includes some quantities not harvested.³ Bags of 100 pounds.⁴ Not including the acreage cut for hay, grazed, or plowed under.⁵ Excludes sweetclover and lespedeza (minor States excluded).⁶ Production is the total for fresh fruit, juice, and raisins.⁷ Production in thousands, not millions, and yield in pounds.⁸ Planted acreage less probable abandonment.⁹ Short-time average.Indicated Yield Per Acre of Important Crops, Nov. 1, 1935¹

[Expressed as a percentage of the 10-year (1921-30) average yield]

Crop	Nov. 1935 as percent of 10-year average	Change from Oct. 1	Crop	Nov. 1935 as percent of 10-year average	Change from Oct. 1
Corn.....	90.4	0	Sugar beets.....	97.2	-3.7
Wheat, winter.....	93.9	0	Broomeorn.....	66.4	-1.0
Wheat, durum.....	82.9	0	Hops.....	94.6	0
Wheat, other spring.....	59.7	0	20 field crops.....	100.7	-9
Cotton lint.....	116.7	-3.4	Apples, total.....	113.1	+2
Oats.....	101.0	0	Peaches.....	98.7	0
Barley.....	98.2	0	Pears.....	86.1	-1.2
Rye.....	111.9	0	Grapes, total.....	102.9	0
Buckwheat.....	105.7	0	Oranges.....	82.4	-2.3
Flax.....	88.0	0	Grapefruit.....	72.5	+3.0
Rice.....	117.5	-4	Lemons.....	84.0	-3.7
Grain sorgo, all.....	66.1	-10.3	Apricots.....	75.0	0
Hay, tame.....	110.7	0	Figs, all.....	98.7	-5.1
Hay, wild.....	110.6	0	Olives.....	108.2	-3.3
Beans, dry.....	100.8	-1.5	Prunes, dry.....	103.2	-2
Peanuts, for nuts.....	108.5	+3.1	Plums and fresh prunes.....	70.5	0
Potatoes, Irish.....	98.1	-3.3	Almonds.....	67.2	-1.5
Potatoes, sweet.....	98.8	-1.2	Walnuts.....	112.0	+2.7
Tobacco.....	112.1	+2.3	13 fruits and nuts combined.....	98.5	-4
Sugarcane sirup, (ex- cept Louisiana).....	113.4		All crops listed above.....	100.6	-9
Sugarcane, all, Loui- siana.....	111.6	+1.5			

¹ Certain minor States not included. Fruits and nuts—Indicated percent of a full crop.Indicated Yield Per Acre of 33 Important Crops, Nov. 1, 1935¹

[Expressed as a percentage of the 10-year (1921-30) average yield]

State	Nov. 1935 as per- cent of 10-year average	Change from Oct. 1	State	Nov. 1935 as per- cent of 10-year average	Change from Oct. 1
Maine.....	94.9	+1.0	North Carolina.....	115.3	+1.6
New Hampshire.....	99.2	-4.0	South Carolina.....	125.2	+3
Vermont.....	101.4	-1.9	Georgia.....	128.2	-1
Massachusetts.....	102.8	-1.3	Florida.....	81.0	+1.1
Rhode Island.....	106.2	+3.7	Kentucky.....	101.8	-2
Connecticut.....	103.7	-2.7	Tennessee.....	97.2	-6.1
New York.....	106.1	-3	Alabama.....	123.3	+2.3
New Jersey.....	115.3	+9	Mississippi.....	116.7	-1.7
Pennsylvania.....	111.4	-3	Arkansas.....	101.6	-3.4
Ohio.....	119.3	+1.3	Louisiana.....	116.6	-1.8
Indiana.....	108.7	+3.3	Oklahoma.....	86.3	-8.4
Illinois.....	104.4	+2.4	Texas.....	105.9	-1.1
Michigan.....	118.3	+5	Montana.....	76.0	+1
Wisconsin.....	106.2	-1.9	Idaho.....	100.1	-1.6
Minnesota.....	102.9	-2.1	Wyoming.....	94.8	-1
Iowa.....	98.2	-2.5	Colorado.....	99.6	-2.9
Missouri.....	91.0	-1.1	New Mexico.....	122.4	+7
North Dakota.....	75.2	-3	Arizona.....	100.1	0
South Dakota.....	77.1	-1.5	Utah.....	94.9	0
Nebraska.....	77.1	-7	Nevada.....	101.8	-2.1
Kansas.....	61.9	-1.1	Washington.....	105.4	-2.0
Delaware.....	111.5	-1	Oregon.....	90.6	-1.5
Maryland.....	110.2	-8	California.....	102.3	-1.0
Virginia.....	115.4	+1.0			
West Virginia.....	109.9	-2.0	United States.....	100.6	-9

¹ Indicated percent of a full crop for fruits and nuts.

Combining the November 1 indications for 33 of the principal crops, the composite of prospective crop yields for the United States is 0.6 percent above the yields per acre obtained during the 10 years (1921-30).

Crop Yield and Production Estimates Nov. 1, 1935, with Comparisons

State	Corn ¹						Buckwheat						Flaxseed						Pasture	
	Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production			Condition Nov. 1	
	Average, 1923-32	1934	1935	Average, 1923-32	1934	Nov. 1935 preliminary estimate	Average, 1923-32	1934	1935	Average, 1923-32	1934	Nov. 1935 preliminary estimate	Average, 1923-32	1934	1935	Average, 1923-32	1934	Nov. 1935 preliminary estimate	1934	1935
	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Pct.	Pct.
Maine.....	39.5	41.0	41.0	566	533	492	19.7	21.0	16.6	207	252	176							76	67
New Hampshire.....	42.2	41.0	41.0	559	656	656													74	73
Vermont.....	40.8	42.0	39.0	2,622	2,814	2,730	21.3	22.0	22.0	41	44	44							80	77
Massachusetts.....	42.1	41.0	41.0	1,621	1,517	1,517													82	68
Rhode Island.....	40.3	41.0	42.0	353	328	336													65	75
Connecticut.....	40.5	41.0	42.0	2,138	2,132	2,226													83	58
New York.....	34.0	34.5	35.0	19,209	21,286	22,680	17.1	19.8	17.0	2,692	2,911	2,295							75	72
New Jersey.....	40.4	43.0	45.5	6,535	7,138	7,690	19.8	23.0	21.0	20	46	21							79	68
Pennsylvania.....	39.2	43.5	46.0	45,585	52,896	57,040	17.4	22.5	19.5	2,576	3,105	2,750							80	69
Ohio.....	36.0	31.5	42.5	123,701	92,200	131,878	17.1	19.5	20.0	410	429	400							56	76
Indiana.....	34.6	24.8	38.5	154,125	96,298	155,463	13.7	15.0	14.0	191	285	266							66	70
Illinois.....	36.0	20.5	37.5	329,659	146,760	284,588	13.7	18.5	16.5	60	333	116							70	71
Michigan.....	29.6	24.0	34.5	36,793	33,408	48,990	11.8	12.5	14.0	288	188	210							67	65
Wisconsin.....	32.8	31.0	34.0	69,375	73,904	77,010	12.1	11.3	11.2	197	271	269	11.8	11.0	11.0	82	55	66	74	77
Minnesota.....	31.6	17.0	33.0	146,425	76,619	142,791	10.6	8.0	9.0	479	112	162	9.3	6.0	9.0	6,040	3,480	5,850	51	65
Iowa.....	37.8	21.8	37.0	438,792	195,895	359,085	13.7	15.8	15.0	58	190	225	9.8	6.0	9.5	178	96	171	65	77
Missouri.....	26.8	5.5	19.0	156,561	26,452	85,994	11.0	9.0	9.0	10	9	9	5.8	3.5	4.0	13	7	8	64	70
North Dakota.....	20.8	3.5	18.0	20,836	4,904	20,320	10.1	1.5	10.0	139	3	30	6.1	3.5	5.6	5,909	938	5,432	20	60
South Dakota.....	19.9	4.5	14.0	80,806	12,722	53,830	10.2	5.0	8.0	134	5	8	6.2	2.5	4.5	2,195	42	1,440	25	57
Nebraska.....	24.2	3.2	14.0	225,053	21,363	120,568							7.6	2.5	8.0	81		16	31	70
Kansas.....	19.8	2.8	6.5	127,493	10,576	30,934							6.3	5.5	6.0	241	275	276	23	52
Delaware.....	28.0	34.5	31.0	3,784	4,864	4,495	11.1	12.0	11.5	11	12	12							74	67
Maryland.....	31.2	33.0	35.0	15,039	16,995	18,760	19.3	22.0	21.0	120	110	126							75	69
Virginia.....	22.2	24.5	26.0	31,346	35,794	38,740	13.0	14.0	13.5	171	196	202							81	69
West Virginia.....	26.1	27.5	28.0	11,056	12,128	12,460	17.5	20.5	17.0	359	430	357							68	77
North Carolina.....	18.3	19.5	20.5	39,119	47,580	49,528	13.1	16.0	15.0	58	64	60							76	69
South Carolina.....	13.6	12.0	14.5	20,151	20,760	24,578													64	59
Georgia.....	10.7	10.0	11.0	36,620	39,270	42,328													63	60
Florida.....	10.8	10.0	9.5	6,256	6,390	6,432													75	75
Kentucky.....	23.2	24.0	23.0	61,290	62,832	60,214	10.0	10.0	13.0	21	20	26							64	65
Tennessee.....	21.0	22.3	20.0	57,959	58,894	52,820	13.2	13.5	11.5	25	27	23							65	49
Alabama.....	13.0	14.0	13.2	35,402	47,950	42,953													69	57
Mississippi.....	14.8	14.6	13.5	32,044	40,121	34,870													65	56
Arkansas.....	16.3	7.5	13.5	20,086	15,398	24,948													49	68
Louisiana.....	14.6	12.0	17.5	17,896	16,248	22,750													65	71
Oklahoma.....	16.7	5.5	13.0	52,381	11,644	29,172													45	54
Texas.....	16.9	9.0	19.0	83,669	45,873	108,471							5.6	4.0	3.5	1,149	76	266	30	80
Montana.....	13.8	5.0	11.0	1,886	665	1,980													43	58
Idaho.....	37.9	40.0	41.0	1,515	1,520	1,804							5.4	2.0	3.5	74	2	28	50	69
Wyoming.....	14.5	5.0	11.0	2,431	655	2,156													38	79
Colorado.....	13.4	4.0	8.0	22,599	3,268	12,728													30	66
New Mexico.....	14.5	8.0	13.5	3,872	1,088	3,861													34	73
Arizona.....	16.5	14.0	20.0	533	490	800													69	88
Utah.....	25.9	16.0	21.0	445	304	462													34	65
Nevada.....	24.0	20.0	24.0	48	40	24													50	89
Washington.....	35.4	33.0	37.5	1,272	1,122	1,238													68	79
Oregon.....	32.2	32.5	33.0	2,053	1,852	2,178													56	73
California.....	31.5	33.0	35.0	2,581	2,850	3,500								22.0	16.5		242	660	54	86
United States.....	25.7	15.7	23.6	2,562,147	1,377,126	2,211,268	15.7	18.9	16.8	8,277	9,042	7,787	6.9	5.4	6.6	15,961	5,213	14,213	54.0	69.4

¹ Grain equivalent on acreage for all purposes.² Short-time average.Indicated Production of Important Crops, Nov. 1, 1935 ¹

[Expressed as a percentage of the 5-year (1928-32) average production]

Corn.....	86.3	Sugarcane sirup (except Louisiana).....	141.5
Wheat, winter.....	69.8	Sugarcane, all, Louisiana.....	134.3
Wheat, durum.....	51.9	Sugar beets.....	100.6
Wheat, other spring.....	73.9	Broomcorn.....	114.8
Cotton lint.....	76.0	Hops.....	168.1
Oats.....	97.2	Apples, total.....	104.4
Barley.....	102.6	Peaches.....	92.8
Rye.....	135.1	Pears.....	91.8
Buckwheat.....	91.1	Grapes, total.....	105.8
Flax.....	89.0	Oranges.....	131.5
Rice.....	90.0	Grapefruit.....	145.0
Grain sorgho, all.....	115.0	Lemons.....	144.1
Hay, tame.....	110.2	Apricots.....	84.0
Hay, wild.....	114.2	Prunes, dry.....	124.0
Beans, dry.....	116.4	Plums and fresh prunes.....	72.5
Peanuts, for nuts.....	136.3	Almonds.....	74.6
Potatoes, Irish.....	97.4	Walnuts.....	151.3
Potatoes, sweet.....	106.8		
Tobacco.....	90.7		

¹ Certain minor States not included.

Louisiana Sugarcane

Item	Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1923-32	1934	1935	Average, 1923-32	1934	Nov. 1935 preliminary estimate
Sugarcane:						
For sugar.....	Short tons 13.6	Short tons 15.4	Short tons 16.0	1,000 short tons 2,491	1,000 short tons 3,028	1,000 short tons 3,293
For sirup.....	11.8	12.7	13.3	255	343	360
For seed.....	13.0	14.6	15.3	260	364	382
Total.....	13.3	15.0	15.7	3,006	3,735	4,038
Cane sugar.....	Lb. ¹ 135.8	Lb. ¹ 154.6	Lb. ¹ 146.8	179	234	242
Cane sirup.....	Gal. ¹ 21.3	Gal. ¹ 20.4	Gal. ¹ 20.0	5,371	7,001	7,200
Molasses.....	6.9	6.0		16,226	18,277	

¹ Per ton of cane.

Crop Yield and Production Estimates Nov. 1, 1935, with Comparisons—Continued

State	Grain sorghums ¹						Beans, dry, edible						Broomcorn						Sugar beets						
	Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production			
	Average, 1923-32	1934	1935	Average, 1923-32	1934	Nov. 1935 preliminary estimate	Average, 1923-32	1934	1935	Average, 1923-32	1934	Nov. 1935 preliminary estimate	Average, 1923-32	1934	1935	Average, 1923-32	1934	Nov. 1935 preliminary estimate	Average, 1923-32	1934	1935	Average, 1923-32	1934	Nov. 1935 preliminary estimate	
	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	1,000 bags ²	1,000 bags ²	1,000 bags ²	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Tons	Tons	Tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	
Maine																									
Vermont																									
New York																									
Ohio																									
Illinois														506	450	440	6,880	11,900	13,400	9.1	8.0	7.5	218	312	363
Michigan																									
Wisconsin																									
Minnesota																									
Missouri	14.9	7.0	10.0	1,243	833	1,780																			
Nebraska	15.6	2.0	10.0	277	148	3,550	567	370	800	64	68	176													
Kansas	14.7	3.0	5.0	15,987	3,615	12,050	3 390		300	46		36	305	120	80	6,160	1,500	2,800							
Oklahoma	10.9	6.0	7.5	13,792	7,392	13,875							285	150	200	18,130	9,800	18,200							
Texas	15.2	4.0	12.0	52,882	17,928	64,536							312	365	385	1,420	2,900	9,600							
Montana							906	600	1,080	380	174	443							11.1	12.3	11.0	514	786	503	
Idaho							1,095	1,100	960	1,566	1,342	1,344							10.3	8.6	11.0	449	294	550	
Wyoming							852	960	1,050	296	253	420													
Colorado	10.6	3.0	5.5	2,009	306	1,964	332	150	253	1,279	279	1,410	282	145	80	8,060	2,900	3,800	11.6	10.3	13.4	531	434	603	
New Mexico	16.9	7.0	12.0	4,638	1,694	4,680	376	150	168	605	66	302	264	132	233	5,740	2,500	5,700	12.5	9.3	12.7	2,325	1,566	1,918	
Arizona	25.4	26.0	23.0		910	1,120	449	400	450	33	40	58													
Utah																									
Oregon							3 534	600	600	3 9	6	6							11.8	7.8	11.7	621	250	503	
California	27.3	22.0	32.0	2,302	1,716	4,256	1,016	1,255	1,100	3,343	3,752	3,751							10.3	14.9	13.0	860	1,579	1,321	
Other States ⁴																			8.9	6.9	7.9	791	712	842	
United States	14.2	4.6	9.7	93,764	34,542	107,811	669.8	741.2	674.5	11,838	10,369	13,806	309.3	208.6	211.0	46,600	31,500	53,500	11.0	9.8	10.5	8,118	7,431	8,163	

State	Rice						Peanuts (for nuts) ⁵						Sugarcane sirup						Pecans					
	Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production			Production					
	Average, 1923-32	1934	1935	Average, 1923-32	1934	Nov. 1935 preliminary estimate	Average, 1923-32	1934	1935	Average, 1923-32	1934	Nov. 1935 preliminary estimate	Average, 1923-32	1934	1935	Average, 1923-32	1934	Nov. 1935 preliminary estimate	Percent of a full crop			Average, 1923-32	1934	Nov. 1935 preliminary estimate
	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	Gal.	Gal.	Gal.	1,000 gal.	1,000 gal.	1,000 gal.	Average, 1923-32	1934	1935	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.
Illinois																			46	50	72	161	185	265
Missouri																			44	30	64	970	503	1,250
Virginia							939	1,000	1,025	145,681	146,000	155,809												
North Carolina							1,028	1,100	1,125	246,206	264,000	285,750												
South Carolina							674	640	700	8,398	9,600	11,200	90	105	111	509	525	555	65	64	65	724	809	900
Georgia							584	600	690	232,150	297,600	376,050	137	116	154	3,950	3,712	4,928	54	50	55	5,940	6,100	6,700
Florida							596	580	620	28,781	37,700	42,160	163	163	190	1,592	1,650	1,900	57	39	51	1,425	1,000	1,400
Tennessee							785	770	625	10,102	8,470	6,875												
Alabama							551	600	650	140,662	188,400	214,500	114	132	127	2,209	4,224	4,445	55	43	60	2,650	2,100	3,200
Mississippi							612	660	609	10,772	19,800	15,600	136	180	152	2,428	4,320	3,496	53	22	56	4,407	1,950	4,950
Arkansas	47.4	51.0	43.0	8,502	6,936	6,528	600	475	530	9,020	13,775	15,370	99	58	100	124	58	100	60	42	72	1,720	1,350	2,400
Louisiana	36.6	10.5	12.0	17,853	15,957	16,884	505	520	515	5,825	8,840	8,240	251	259	267	5,371	7,001	7,200	55	28	52	5,148	2,170	4,400
Oklahoma							653	350	660	24,052	17,500	36,300							52	40	82	13,360	10,250	25,000
Texas	46.7	53.0	55.0	9,135	7,738	8,910	538	325	590	77,230	51,350	112,100	122	100	155	965	800	1,240	41	28	75	22,700	13,000	44,000
California	58.8	73.0	72.0	7,527	7,665	6,408																		
United States	43.3	49.0	49.1	43,017	38,296	38,730	707.4	676.7	736.5	938,880	1,063,035	1,279,945	154.2	160.4	169.2	17,149	22,290	23,864	47.5	34.4	69.2	59,983	10,375	35,340

¹ Grain equivalent on acreage for all purposes.² Bags of 100 pounds.³ Short-time average.⁴ States producing sugar beets for which figures are not shown above.⁵ Not including the acreage cut for hay, grazed, or plowed under.

Grain Sorghums.—The indicated production of grain sorghums for all purposes on November 1 is 107,811,000 bushels, compared with 34,542,000 bushels in 1934 and 93,764,000 bushels, the 5-year (1928-32) average. A preliminary estimate indicates 11,091,000 acres for harvest, compared with 7,569,000 acres a year ago. The acreage of grain sorghums was increased materially this year in all States where this crop is important. The average yield per acre is estimated at 9.7 bushels, compared with 4.6 bushels in 1934, and 10.8 bushels in 1933. Frosts and freezes the latter part of October and the first of November reduced prospective yields of late-planted grain sorghums.

Prospects declined during October in all States except Arizona and California.

Broomcorn.—The preliminary estimate of broomcorn production in the 6 principal States is 53,500 tons—the largest crop since 1928. Last year, production was 31,500 tons; and the 5-year (1928-32) average 46,600 tons. Yield per acre averaged slightly above last year, but about 32 percent less than the average of the 10-year (1923-32) period.

The estimate for Colorado is 1,000 tons less than was forecast a month ago, but the report for New Mexico shows an increase of 200 tons.

Crop Yield and Production Estimates Nov. 1, 1935, with Comparisons—Continued

State	Soybeans picked or threshed ¹									Cowpeas picked or threshed ¹								
	Acreage			Yield per acre			Production			Acreage			Yield per acre			Production		
	1934	1935	Average, 1924-32	1934	1935	Average, 1923-32	1934	November 1935 preliminary estimate		1934	1935	Average, 1924-32	1934	1935	Average, 1923-32	1934	November 1935 preliminary estimate	
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.		1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	
Ohio.....	24	44	15.0	17.0	20.0	423	408	880										
Indiana.....	160	310	13.6	16.0	17.0	1,925	2,560	5,270	14	14	6.9	9.0	11.0		53	126	154	
Illinois.....	542	1,082	15.5	19.0	17.5	4,926	10,298	18,935	60	84	7.6	8.0	7.0		394	480	598	
Michigan.....	6	14	10.9	10.5	14.0	22	63	196										
Wisconsin.....	5	5	10.7	12.0	13.0	30	60	65										
Iowa.....	157	402	15.2	12.0	16.5	670	1,884	6,633										
Missouri.....	117	175	10.9	7.5	9.5	1,030	878	1,662	30	30	9.4	8.5	8.5		206	255	255	
Kansas.....	5	8	9.6	5.0	6.5	73	25	52	1	1	8.0	4.0	6.5		11	4	6	
Delaware.....	26	31	12.4	17.0	13.5	250	442	418	2	2	11.3	14.0	10.0		24	28	20	
Maryland.....	6	6	11.9	15.0	12.0	60	90	72	1	1	8.2	10.0	11.0		12	10	11	
Virginia.....	16	16	11.8	13.5	14.0	202	216	224	9	8	7.6	9.5	10.5		54	86	84	
West Virginia.....	2	2	12.1	13.0	11.0	14	26	22										
North Carolina.....	84	88	13.4	12.0	14.0	1,230	1,008	1,232	38	32	9.2	9.0	10.5		288	342	336	
South Carolina.....	5	5	7.4	9.0	11.5	70	45	58	99	102	5.9	7.5	7.5		641	742	765	
Georgia.....	6	6	7.7	10.5	11.0	82	63	66	65	64	6.3	9.5	11.0		574	618	704	
Florida.....									7	7	8.1	11.0	8.0		59	77	56	
Kentucky.....	5	6	9.9	13.0	12.5	71	65	75	7	7	8.1	11.5	9.0		58	80	63	
Tennessee.....	14	17	7.5	7.5	6.0	137	105	102	26	24	5.6	5.5	5.0		153	143	120	
Alabama.....	5	7	9.1	13.0	13.0	67	65	91	78	70	7.4	9.5	10.0		615	741	700	
Mississippi.....	10	15	9.9	12.5	13.0	114	125	195	65	56	7.2	8.5	9.0		333	552	504	
Arkansas.....	6	6	8.9	12.0	14.0	61	72	85	36	41	7.0	8.0	10.0		294	288	410	
Louisiana.....	12	13	9.1	10.0	12.5	149	120	162	26	24	7.8	8.0	11.0		183	208	264	
Oklahoma.....	3	3	8.2	3.0	11.0	52	9	33	14	15	8.2	7.0	9.0		168	98	135	
Texas.....									76	77	9.0	5.5	10.5		648	418	808	
United States.....	1,216	2,261	13.2	15.3	16.2	11,658	18,627	36,527	654	659	7.3	8.1	9.1		4,773	5,296	5,983	

State	Sweetpotatoes						Tobacco						Sorgo sirup					
	Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1923-32	1934	1935	Average, 1923-32	1934	Nov. 1935 preliminary estimate	Average, 1923-32	1934	1935	Average, 1923-32	1934	Nov. 1935 preliminary estimate	Average, 1923-32	1934	1935	Average, 1923-32	1934	Nov. 1935 preliminary estimate
	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	Gal.	Gal.	Gal.	1,000 gal.	1,000 gal.	1,000 gal.
Massachusetts.....							1,370	1,498	1,493	11,026	4,495	4,770						
Connecticut.....							1,340	1,446	1,551	29,314	14,748	15,811						
New York.....							1,136	1,500	1,300	1,198	300	390						
New Jersey.....	126	155	145	1,628	2,015	1,885												
Pennsylvania.....							1,267	1,201	1,300	49,276	18,255	22,750						
Ohio.....							847	1,087	898	40,191	24,250	23,350						
Indiana.....	116	110	98	381	440	392	828	815	829	13,506	6,438	6,795	67	75	60	147	225	180
Illinois.....	93	80	75	535	560	525							67	68	50	130	204	150
Wisconsin.....							1,195	1,388	1,337	46,825	11,798	16,044						
Minnesota.....							1,133	1,200	1,100	1,876	120	220						
Iowa.....	93	60	90	257	180	270							80	60	84	258	120	168
Missouri.....	94	51	75	845	561	750	962	625	875	5,836	2,875	4,375	58	35	45	563	490	630
Kansas.....	118	65	75	567	325	375		820	800		246	320	52	35	34	134	70	68
Delaware.....	129	135	120	898	810	720												
Maryland.....	147	150	140	1,374	750	700	750	725	775	24,018	23,418	25,188						
Virginia.....	122	115	116	4,316	3,910	4,176	653	784	813	98,916	80,155	96,460	63	67	70	161	335	280
West Virginia.....							738	659	660	4,193	1,755	2,112						
North Carolina.....	96	108	104	6,819	8,856	8,320	689	844	878	468,526	417,975	562,995	67	75	75	1,428	1,650	1,500
South Carolina.....	83	82	88	4,559	4,423	4,488	691	790	920	75,823	56,880	87,400	52	53	60	393	371	420
Georgia.....	76	80	90	6,769	7,120	7,560	764	619	960	70,111	31,951	67,780	63	64	69	885	1,024	966
Florida.....	83	90	85	1,636	1,800	1,785	853	779	814	7,785	5,216	8,627						
Kentucky.....	86	95	80	1,499	1,805	1,520	792	776	787	369,216	250,605	260,570	60	66	60	758	924	780
Tennessee.....	95	103	78	5,357	6,180	4,914	802	836	822	115,024	94,145	94,034	58	55	48	1,234	1,155	912
Alabama.....	84	94	92	6,368	7,614	7,084							66	75	65	2,585	3,750	3,470
Mississippi.....	92	106	92	5,663	7,526	6,072							77	81	65	1,547	1,944	1,235
Arkansas.....	89	60	65	2,176	1,620	1,820							56	38	42	794	608	714
Louisiana.....	72	73	74	4,950	5,840	5,920	434	350	425	149	35	42						
Oklahoma.....	87	55	75	1,396	770	1,200							47	20	50	216	60	169
Texas.....	76	50	90	4,734	3,300	6,390							56	33	50	1,115	858	1,300
California.....	99	90	110	1,075	990	1,320												
United States.....	89.0	88.5	90.1	63,841	67,400	68,186	771.4	823.0	865.7	1,432,845	1,045,660	1,300,035	62.2	69.5	58.4	12,348	13,783	11,923

¹ Not including the acreage cut for hay, grazed, or plowed under.² Does not include poundage of burley, dark air-cured, and fire-cured tobacco in excess of allotment harvested and rendered unmarketable by growers operating under contract with the A. A. A. This excess is estimated as follows: Burley 18,000,000 pounds; dark air-cured 2,000,000 pounds; and fire-cured 8,500,000 pounds. The amount of fire-cured tobacco rendered unmarketable was very small because of special arrangements whereby growers were permitted to dispose of most of the poundage in excess of allotment through regular market channels. Contracts covering the cigar classes of tobacco did not provide for poundage allotments.³ Short-time average.

Crop Yield and Production Estimates Nov. 1, 1935, with Comparisons—Continued

State	Apples									Pears									Grapes								
	Production									Production									Production								
	Percent of a full crop			Total			Commercial			Percent of a full crop			Average, 1923-32	1934	November 1935 preliminary estimate	Percent of a full crop			Average, 1928-32	1934	November 1935 preliminary estimate						
	Average, 1923-32	1934	1935	Average, 1923-32	1934	November 1935 preliminary estimate	Average, 1923-32	1934	November 1935 preliminary estimate	Average, 1923-32	1934	1935				Average, 1923-32	1934	1935									
			1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.				1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.				1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.				Tons	Tons	Tons	
Maine	62	21	47	1,830	556	893	1,147	368	588	68	16	49	13	2	6	80	24	51	28	7	14						
New Hampshire	67	25	57	887	312	656	594	235	490	74	35	64	11	5	8	80	55	73	47	29	36						
Vermont	66	20	59	834	255	708	539	178	502	67	21	48	9	3	5	74	26	61	37	11	26						
Massachusetts	67	35	62	2,796	1,435	2,418	1,991	1,085	1,829	71	46	61	55	35	45	80	64	67	354	307	322						
Rhode Island	67	20	70	328	97	322	218	76	245	74	54	54	8	6	5	81	61	55	246	171	154						
Connecticut	66	23	54	1,112	356	805	740	276	621	72	47	53	23	14	15	83	66	61	1,248	1,023	946						
New York	54	35	54	19,012	11,844	16,875	12,786	8,291	11,340	58	54	39	1,262	1,011	663	71	49	70	80,106	49,400	66,500						
New Jersey	66	40	84	3,295	2,070	4,200	2,238	1,440	2,730	67	55	61	105	74	79	84	64	82	2,951	2,464	3,116						
Pennsylvania	54	45	65	9,584	8,554	11,440	3,763	3,400	4,485	66	67	65	395	385	370	72	57	75	25,174	18,981	24,750						
Ohio	50	28	56	6,538	4,032	7,952	1,920	1,400	2,744	63	68	69	348	394	400	75	64	82	25,735	22,720	29,110						
Indiana	52	34	67	1,819	1,020	1,903	642	306	570	62	70	71	189	178	170	72	76	77	2,889	2,812	2,849						
Illinois	52	23	68	4,545	2,435	7,208	3,085	1,860	5,372	56	72	74	446	641	659	71	69	80	5,847	5,658	6,560						
Michigan	54	48	69	6,641	6,464	9,177	4,190	4,224	5,520	61	73	63	609	745	633	68	76	71	62,587	61,145	56,310						
Wisconsin	66	43	90	1,801	1,204	2,520	399	281	540							75	64	81	358	274	340						
Minnesota	63	23	89	918	339	1,246	98	38	142							73	43	81	272	194	364						
Iowa	57	35	77	1,598	962	2,079	290	192	416	66	58	82	81	74	102	76	55	81	6,930	5,060	7,371						
Missouri	46	26	75	2,434	1,534	4,425	1,243	654	2,250	57	53	84	268	298	470	74	58	68	9,234	7,540	8,840						
South Dakota	57	13	48	144	34	120																					
Nebraska	53	22	50	491	209	450	206	100	225	58	30	67	35	20	44	74	32	68	2,616	1,216	2,584						
Kansas	49	29	52	1,036	783	1,300	690	513	884	56	46	70	137	145	217	74	39	59	4,281	2,574	3,894						
Delaware	67	34	72	1,373	688	1,418	1,069	493	1,008	61	35	55	29	17	27	85	81	87	2,190	2,430	2,697						
Maryland	59	30	67	2,053	1,102	2,412	1,286	615	1,340	66	58	66	105	94	106	77	69	76	663	614	676						
Virginia	53	35	63	13,160	9,275	16,695	8,228	6,562	10,710	49	34	58	276	194	325	73	72	67	1,808	1,692	1,541						
West Virginia	52	33	51	6,947	3,630	5,610	3,690	2,475	3,060	45	19	49	63	25	64	63	64	55	1,066	944	798						
North Carolina	51	47	53	3,411	3,525	3,975	641	691	779	52	58	60	207	218	222	76	80	69	4,305	4,640	3,864						
South Carolina	55	53	60	251	244	276				61	65	57	94	84	71	74	65	67	913	829	854						
Georgia	54	46	45	1,022	874	855	371	290	284	61	72	38	166	185	97	73	71	68	803	738	707						
Florida										65	84	44	49	67	35	177	76	62	826	1,026	868						
Kentucky	49	21	34	2,273	934	1,496	368	118	204	53	54	37	180	184	126	69	73	55	983	1,113	839						
Tennessee	48	46	28	1,942	1,748	1,064	270	186	126	54	73	29	223	285	113	71	74	57	1,062	1,110	855						
Alabama	49	47	42	640	588	525				61	74	33	279	326	145	72	72	58	619	641	522						
Mississippi	51	46	51	161	133	145				63	85	31	197	323	121	72	68	62	230	228	208						
Arkansas	50	49	47	1,763	1,715	1,645	904	956	893	53	66	64	121	158	154	71	64	52	11,820	16,640	13,520						
Louisiana	47	35	40	20	12	13				66	72	50	64	69	50	66	57	56	47	44	44						
Oklahoma	46	41	51	347	348	382	55	62	76	43	45	70	133	171	245	68	48	56	2,664	2,112	2,380						
Texas	47	42	57	148	134	177				57	44	71	371	303	469	71	55	68	1,764	1,595	1,904						
Montana	60	55	75	517	358	465	386	212	300																		
Idaho	75	48	86	5,066	3,312	5,934	4,088	2,450	3,182	74	62	71	65	52	57	90	87	84	547	574	554						
Wyoming	72	41	78	50	28	51																					
Colorado	63	43	53	2,019	1,354	1,590	1,874	1,100	1,367	70	53	65	380	307	351	77	74	78	392	459	484						
New Mexico	57	74	41	843	1,240	687	590	744	451	52	67	54	43	49	38	75	81	85	930	1,336	1,445						
Arizona	68	60	68	79	63	71	27	24	27	72	66	73	15	11	12	86	70	78	1,855	1,732	1,950						
Utah	72	56	56	803	554	543	559	403	392	70	51	47	77	53	49	88	80	88	1,133	1,200	1,364						
Nevada	60	53	76	52	36	49				61	62	90	5	6	8	85	89	90	114	107	108						
Washington	73	76	73	33,510	33,000	31,390	27,767	24,490	21,900	74	77	81	3,771	4,100	4,455	84	78	92	5,493	5,538	6,532						
Oregon	73	79	65	5,082	4,780	3,900	3,410	3,100	2,340	80	65	75	2,711	2,470	3,000	87	70	90	2,412	2,240	2,880						
California	72	50	80	10,156	6,500	10,400	5,531	3,646	5,824	78	68	49	3,934	3,909	7,024	75	65	80	1,924,000	1,700,000	2,065,000						
Wine varieties																											
Raisin varieties																											
Dry																											
Not dried																											
Table varieties																											
United States	58.4	44.4	63.8	161,333	120,670	168,465	97,895	73,534	95,756	68.7	66.1	59.7	23,146	23,490	21,255	74.6	64.6	79.3	12,199,679	1,931,168	2,326,680						

Crop Yield and Production Estimates Nov. 1, 1935, with Comparisons—Continued

Potatoes¹

State and group	Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1923-32	1934	1935	Average, 1923-32	1934	November 1935 preliminary estimate
Surplus late potato States:	<i>Bu.</i>	<i>Bu.</i>	<i>Bu.</i>	<i>1,000 bu.</i>	<i>1,000 bu.</i>	<i>1,000 bu.</i>
Maine.....	258	325	238	44,078	55,250	38,080
New York.....	120	155	110	25,904	32,550	22,000
Pennsylvania.....	112	170	114	22,698	34,000	21,204
3 Eastern.....	153.2	210.0	148.9	92,680	121,800	81,284
Michigan.....	100	128	95	23,072	34,304	25,460
Wisconsin.....	100	120	80	23,385	31,320	20,240
Minnesota.....	93	70	88	29,620	23,350	29,392
North Dakota.....	76	45	95	8,710	5,940	12,825
South Dakota.....	77	30	65	4,177	1,290	3,315
5 Central.....	93.5	92.7	87.6	88,964	96,234	91,232
Nebraska.....	80	30	69	9,159	3,450	8,970
Montana.....	102	70	90	2,027	1,610	2,070
Idaho.....	200	185	190	20,610	19,610	18,810
Wyoming.....	102	40	84	2,376	1,000	2,604
Colorado.....	149	75	180	14,083	5,700	15,300
Utah.....	153	80	150	2,082	1,040	2,100
Nevada.....	142	105	150	466	210	450
Washington.....	165	162	165	7,468	7,290	6,600
Oregon.....	117	130	110	4,805	5,720	4,070
California.....	185	210	230	7,152	8,610	10,350
10 Western.....	141.4	110.7	140.7	70,229	54,240	71,324
Total 18 surplus late.....	121.5	129.2	116.4	251,873	272,274	243,840
Other late potato States:						
New Hampshire.....	142	185	115	1,346	1,850	1,035
Vermont.....	134	170	113	2,252	2,720	1,695
Massachusetts.....	124	160	110	1,572	2,560	1,760
Rhode Island.....	139	180	160	295	720	640
Connecticut.....	132	175	130	1,698	2,625	1,930
5 New England.....	132.6	171.7	120.0	7,163	10,475	7,080
West Virginia.....	94	78	86	3,484	3,120	3,010
Ohio.....	96	105	110	10,709	11,445	12,450
Indiana.....	90	100	80	4,987	6,200	4,960
Illinois.....	87	52	80	4,511	2,704	3,920
Iowa.....	90	66	75	6,992	5,280	6,450
5 Central.....	92.2	83.8	89.2	50,682	28,749	30,770
New Mexico.....	69	70	70	309	490	490
Arizona.....	72	60	75	234	150	225
2 Southwestern.....	70.5	67.0	71.5	603	670	715
Total 12 other late.....	97.5	96.4	93.2	38,449	39,894	38,565
30 late States.....	117.6	123.8	112.6	290,322	312,168	282,405
Intermediate potato States:						
New Jersey.....	149	181	195	7,031	9,050	9,750
Delaware.....	86	120	100	414	720	500
Maryland.....	102	99	95	3,339	3,267	3,135
Virginia.....	126	133	129	14,447	13,433	11,352
Kentucky.....	84	70	87	4,389	4,480	5,742
Missouri.....	90	30	78	5,207	1,380	3,666
Kansas.....	100	40	80	5,006	1,480	2,880
Total 7 intermediate.....	111.0	100.3	113.9	39,833	33,810	37,025
37 late and intermediate.....	116.7	121.0	112.8	330,155	345,978	319,430
Early potato States:						
North Carolina.....	98	116	107	7,573	10,672	8,774
South Carolina.....	121	125	102	2,731	2,625	1,836
Georgia.....	64	68	58	1,001	1,350	1,102
Florida.....	105	130	88	2,891	3,250	2,288
Tennessee.....	72	72	77	3,297	4,320	4,359
Alabama.....	76	94	88	2,467	3,760	3,080
Mississippi.....	72	84	75	828	1,344	1,125
Arkansas.....	75	64	80	2,884	2,624	3,200
Louisiana.....	61	67	68	2,466	2,948	2,856
Oklahoma.....	74	69	71	3,272	2,760	2,485
Texas.....	69	70	60	3,862	3,780	3,240
Total 11 early.....	81.6	87.1	81.3	33,212	39,443	34,375
Total United States.....	112.8	116.4	108.7	363,367	385,421	353,805

¹ Estimates for each State cover the entire crop, whether commercial or noncommercial, early or late.

In Maine most growers had their potato crops in safe storage before the last of October and their reported yields were slightly above earlier expectations. In the late commercial districts of Colorado, Ohio, and Nebraska, favorable harvesting weather allowed potato growers to place a large portion of their crops in storage or storage pits prior to the arrival of freezing weather.

Tobacco by Class and Type

Class and type	Type no.	Yield per acre			Production		
		Average, 1923-32	1934	1935	Average, 1923-32	1934 ¹	November 1935 preliminary estimate
Flue-cured:		<i>Lb.</i>	<i>Lb.</i>	<i>Lb.</i>	<i>1,000 lb.</i>	<i>1,000 lb.</i>	<i>1,000 lb.</i>
Old Belt.....	11	637	763	800	236,108	105,450	266,825
Eastern North Carolina Belt.....	12	713	895	910	254,856	226,435	300,300
South Carolina Belt.....	13	709	821	937	115,167	97,248	145,493
Georgia-Florida Belt.....	14	752	624	946	73,143	34,797	73,167
Total flue-cured.....	11-14	685	810	880	679,274	556,930	785,785
Fire-cured:							
Virginia.....	21	728	830	850	21,933	17,762	19,550
Clarksville-Hopkinsville.....	22	788	848	833	93,034	76,315	76,640
Paducah.....	23	788	858	762	38,629	28,320	25,299
Henderson Stemming (Ky.).....	24	797	850	820	7,107	4,080	3,690
Total fire-cured.....	21-24	778	848	820	160,703	125,477	125,179
Air-cured (light):							
Burley.....	31	804	761	789	342,542	233,827	247,732
Southern Maryland.....	32	750	725	775	24,018	23,418	25,188
Total air-cured (light).....	31-32	801	757	788	366,560	257,245	272,920
Air-cured (dark):							
One Sucker.....	35	809	895	822	25,215	18,700	18,650
Green River (Ky.).....	36	810	875	825	27,253	15,750	16,500
Virginia sun-cured.....	37	722	770	850	3,588	2,695	2,635
Total air-cured (dark).....	35-37	804	876	825	55,856	37,145	37,785
Cigar filler:							
Pennsylvania seedleaf.....	41	1,268	1,200	1,300	48,791	18,120	22,620
Miami Valley.....	42-44	832	1,272	1,001	24,965	15,647	15,010
Georgia-Florida sun-grown.....	45	984	1,180	1,064	1,238	590	1,170
Total cigar filler.....	41-45	1,085	1,221	1,158	74,993	34,357	38,800
Cigar binder:							
Connecticut Valley broadleaf.....	51	1,437	1,700	1,550	16,105	8,560	8,990
Connecticut Valley Havana seed.....	52	1,426	1,659	1,525	17,097	5,475	5,480
New York and Pennsylvania Havana seed.....	53	1,160	1,450	1,300	1,684	435	520
Southern Wisconsin.....	54	1,222	1,390	1,400	29,487	7,089	9,240
Northern Wisconsin.....	55	1,152	1,380	1,254	19,214	4,829	7,024
Total cigar binder.....	51-55	1,286	1,531	1,421	83,587	26,328	31,263
Cigar wrapper:							
Connecticut Valley shade grown.....	61	1,016	1,075	1,071	6,932	5,268	6,102
Georgia-Florida shade grown.....	62	1,112	890	900	3,515	1,780	2,070
Total cigar wrapper.....	61-62	1,060	1,021	1,022	10,452	7,048	8,172
Miscellaneous types:							
Eastern Ohio.....		1,060	950	900	1,071	95	90
Louisiana Perique.....		434	350	425	149	35	42
Total miscellaneous types.....		861	650	660	1,220	130	132
United States.....	All	771.4	823.0	865.7	1,432,845	1,045,660	1,300,036

¹ Does not include poundage of burley, dark air-cured, and fire-cured tobacco in excess of allotment harvested and rendered unmarketable by growers operating under contract with the A. A. A. This excess is estimated as follows: Burley 18,000,000 pounds; dark air-cured 2,000,000 pounds; and fire-cured 8,500,000 pounds. The amount of flue-cured tobacco rendered unmarketable was very small because of special arrangements whereby growers were permitted to dispose of most of the poundage in excess of allotment through regular market channels. Contracts covering the cigar classes of tobacco did not provide for poundage allotments.

² Includes type no. 65 in 1928 and 1929.

Potatoes.—The preliminary estimate of the Nation's potato crop is 353,805,000 bushels compared with 385,421,000 bushels harvested last year and the 5-year (1923-32) average production of 363,367,000 bushels. Thus, the crop for 1935 is expected to be 3 percent less than was estimated a month ago and 9 percent less than the crop harvested in 1934. Potato production in the 30 late States is now estimated to be 282,405,000 bushels—a drop of 11,544,000 bushels from last month's estimate. Production for these 30 States was estimated to be 312,168,000 bushels in 1934 and the 5-year average was 290,322,000 bushels.

For the United States, the average yield reported on November 1 was 108.7 bushels per acre compared with 116.4 bushels last year and the 10-year (1923-32) average yield of 112.8 bushels. The average yield per acre this season for the 30 late States is 112.6 bushels; for the 7 intermediate States, 113.9 bushels; and for the 11 early States, 81.3 bushels; compared with 1934 yields of 123.8, 100.3, and 87.1 bushels, respectively.

Estimated Acreage Planted and Intended to Be Planted of Specified Commercial Truck Crops, 1936, with Comparisons

Crop and State	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	5-year average, 1930-34	1935	Preliminary, 1936
Cabbage:								
Fall:¹								
South Carolina	750	900	600	1,100	900	850	1,300	1,500
Virginia (Norfolk)	200	100	100	200	100	160	100	100
Group total.....	1,050	1,000	700	1,300	1,000	1,010	1,400	1,600
Early:								
California	4,050	4,400	4,250	4,400	5,250	4,470	4,000	5,000
Florida	3,700	6,500	5,500	6,200	10,700	6,520	5,600	8,600
Louisiana	3,000	2,800	2,500	2,200	4,000	2,900	1,800	3,000
Texas	21,200	30,900	22,900	18,100	38,600	26,340	12,600	39,000
Group total.....	31,950	44,600	35,150	30,900	58,550	40,230	24,000	55,600
Total 2 groups.....	33,000	45,600	35,850	32,200	59,550	41,240	25,400	57,200
Total all States.....	151,890	150,360	140,310	125,370	175,130	148,610	137,610	
Lettuces:								
Early:								
Arizona	14,000	18,100	13,000	12,400	11,000	13,700	17,000	13,500
Calif. (Imperial)	38,100	41,000	33,500	30,000	31,500	34,820	15,000	22,000
Florida	1,560	2,450	1,700	1,650	1,800	1,830	1,550	1,550
Lettuce	1,100	1,600	1,000	950	1,100	1,150	900	900
Escarole	460	850	700	700	700	680	650	650
Texas	740	300	160	100		325		
Group total.....	54,400	61,850	48,360	44,150	44,300	50,610	33,550	37,050
Total all States.....	173,350	175,430	163,650	141,110	154,320	161,370	132,410	
Onions:								
Early (Bermuda and Creole):								
California	2,050	1,250	2,450	1,150	1,850	1,750	2,050	3,100
Louisiana	1,250	1,100	1,200	400	1,600	1,110	1,650	1,000
Texas	16,910	18,050	21,200	18,000	21,700	19,160	23,300	29,000
Group total.....	20,220	20,350	24,850	19,550	25,150	22,020	27,000	33,100
Total all States.....	83,810	78,430	91,750	79,270	83,420	83,340	99,680	
Strawberries:								
Early:								
Alabama	6,500	3,850	4,300	4,460	3,150	4,450	2,500	2,300
Florida	9,000	9,100	8,100	11,200	9,100	9,280	8,400	8,400
Louisiana	24,600	24,600	29,500	26,000	27,000	26,340	28,700	24,500
Mississippi	1,240	1,400	2,560	3,100	1,400	1,940	600	480
Texas	2,030	1,550	2,100	2,000	2,160	1,970	2,300	1,800
Group total.....	43,370	40,500	46,560	46,760	42,710	43,980	40,500	37,540
Second early:								
Arkansas	15,300	9,000	16,500	19,500	22,000	16,460	7,700	11,550
Calif. (So. dist.)	1,800	1,740	1,500	1,600	1,150	1,560	1,220	1,410
Georgia	300	250	330	400	450	350	450	750
N. Carolina	5,400	5,300	6,200	6,500	6,800	6,040	7,000	6,300
S. Carolina	360	320	450	550	650	460	500	650
Tennessee	12,600	10,000	15,000	20,000	19,400	15,400	16,500	17,000
Virginia	7,960	5,520	6,350	7,800	7,700	7,050	6,600	7,130
Group total.....	43,660	32,130	46,330	56,350	58,150	47,320	39,970	44,790
Intermediate:								
Calif. (other)	2,250	2,450	2,670	3,010	3,280	2,730	2,960	2,900
Delaware	4,100	2,700	3,600	3,900	3,700	3,600	3,900	4,880
Illinois	4,070	4,270	5,120	6,000	6,400	5,170	5,800	6,210
Kansas	860	860	950	900	800	870	600	810
Kentucky	4,250	3,530	5,700	9,000	8,600	6,220	7,500	8,620
Maryland	7,800	5,000	7,600	8,050	7,250	7,140	6,500	7,480
Missouri	15,000	12,200	15,900	14,800	16,000	14,780	6,600	13,530
New Jersey	4,500	5,000	6,000	6,500	6,500	5,700	5,900	5,780
Oklahoma	1,400	1,120	1,450	1,800	1,900	1,510	800	1,120
Group total.....	44,230	37,130	48,990	53,970	54,430	47,750	40,560	51,330
Late:								
Indiana	1,540	1,350	1,890	2,150	2,100	1,810	2,060	2,190
Iowa	2,770	2,700	2,900	2,900	3,000	2,850	2,200	2,530
Michigan	5,000	5,050	5,500	5,550	5,700	5,360	5,500	6,000
New York	4,390	4,600	4,960	4,810	5,050	4,760	5,100	5,100
Ohio	2,750	2,100	2,750	2,700	2,700	2,600	2,800	3,080
Oregon	9,150	9,930	12,120	6,180	8,500	9,230	9,800	10,780
Pennsylvania	2,900	2,670	3,070	3,100	3,250	3,000	3,200	3,630
Utah	1,510	1,510	1,200	1,500	1,420	1,430	1,000	1,250
Washington	7,500	7,850	8,980	7,200	7,500	7,810	8,500	9,860
Wisconsin	2,840	2,900	3,050	3,000	3,150	3,000	3,300	3,960
Group total.....	40,650	40,690	46,420	39,090	42,370	41,850	43,490	48,340
Total all States.....	171,910	150,450	188,300	196,170	197,660	180,900	164,430	182,000
Tomatoes:								
Fall:¹	3,380	6,570	3,600	6,100	4,300	4,790	8,500	Preliminary, 7,000
Early (I):								
Florida, south	11,800	8,300	8,500	12,900	12,000	10,700	12,000	In-tended, 14,500
Total 2 groups.....	15,180	14,870	12,100	19,000	16,300	15,490	20,500	21,500
Total all States.....	151,640	158,970	157,610	154,430	161,910	157,510	173,270	

¹ Fall States supply earliest new-crop movement, starting in fall preceding year.

² Short-time average.

Estimated Acreage and Preliminary Production of Specified Commercial Truck Crops for Manufacture, 1935, with Comparisons

Lima Beans									
State	Acreage			Yield per acre ¹			Production		
	5- year aver- age, 1929-33	Harvested		5- year aver- age, 1929- 33	1934	Pre- limi- nary, 1935	5- year aver- age, 1929-33	1934	Pre- limi- nary, 1935
		1934	1935						
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Tons	Tons	Tons
New Jersey.....	1,630	1,800	4,100	1,110	1,380	1,200	890	1,240	2,430
Delaware.....	6,640	7,300	7,200	970	1,370	1,160	3,250	5,000	4,180
Maryland.....	3,050	3,200	3,600	800	1,350	1,120	1,210	2,160	1,680
Virginia.....	4,690	5,500	5,300	1,390	1,700	1,300	3,230	4,680	3,440
Michigan.....	3,190	2,900	2,760	780	1,340	1,100	960	1,940	1,530
Other States ²	4,530	3,850	4,450	1,025	1,262	975	2,330	2,430	2,170
U. S. total.....	23,730	24,550	26,810	1,017	1,422	1,153	11,870	17,450	15,460
Snap Beans									
				Tons	Tons	Tons			
Maine.....	920	870	930	2.5	2.6	2.7	2,300	2,300	2,600
New York.....	7,890	6,800	7,400	1.6	1.8	1.7	12,000	12,200	12,600
Pennsylvania.....	2,760	1,900	1,530	1.2	1.3	1.2	3,200	2,500	1,800
Indiana.....	2,880	3,100	3,500	.8	1.1	1.1	2,300	3,400	3,800
Michigan.....	4,800	3,900	4,460	1.1	1.5	1.8	5,100	5,800	8,000
Wisconsin.....	6,300	5,600	6,300	1.3	1.4	1.6	7,800	7,800	10,100
Delaware.....	1,530	1,000	1,000	1.1	1.2	1.4	1,600	1,200	1,400
Maryland.....	8,060	10,500	9,500	1.3	1.9	1.4	10,100	10,500	13,300
South Carolina.....	870	200	200	.9	1.0	1.0	900	200	200
Tennessee.....	1,830	1,240	1,160	1.0	1.0	1.5	1,900	1,200	1,700
Mississippi.....	2,320	1,400	1,540	.8	.8	.8	2,000	1,100	1,200
Arkansas.....	2,450	1,000	1,500	.8	1.0	1.0	1,900	1,800	1,500
Louisiana.....	1,750	540	580	1.0	1.0	1.0	1,600	500	600
Colorado.....	1,450	850	1,280	2.9	1.3	3.0	4,400	1,100	3,800
Utah.....	680	480	580	2.8	2.7	3.4	1,800	1,300	2,000
Washington.....	540	400	760	3.9	4.2	2.9	1,900	1,700	2,200
Oregon.....	590	900	1,160	4.2	4.8	5.6	2,160	4,300	6,200
California.....	590	430	650	3.5	5.0	4.0	2,600	2,200	2,600
Other States ²	5,530	3,990	5,020	1.2	1.2	1.1	6,200	5,000	5,680
U. S. total.....	53,730	45,100	49,010	1.35	1.47	1.66	71,100	66,100	81,280
Sweet Corn									
Maine.....	11,130	10,900	11,700	3.4	3.6	3.4	37,900	39,200	50,000
New Hampshire.....	890	700	750	2.7	3.2	2.7	2,400	2,200	2,000
Vermont.....	1,470	1,050	1,150	2.5	2.7	2.7	3,700	2,800	3,100
New York.....	17,720	14,600	21,600	1.8	2.3	2.5	31,000	33,600	52,500
Pennsylvania.....	5,600	5,400	6,300	1.4	1.7	1.6	7,300	9,200	10,100
Ohio.....	22,560	21,000	27,800	1.9	1.9	2.2	41,300	39,900	61,200
Indiana.....	34,520	38,500	48,700	1.7	1.3	1.7	56,900	50,000	82,800
Illinois.....	57,700	63,700	90,000	2.1	1.4	2.2	121,300	89,200	198,900
Michigan.....	5,420	5,000	5,340	.9	.9	1.3	5,000	4,500	6,900
Wisconsin.....	8,740	11,900	15,500	2.3	2.3	2.2	20,000	27,400	34,100
Minnesota.....	43,200	47,800	63,700	2.5	1.7	2.3	103,900	81,300	146,500
Iowa.....	36,860	27,000	48,000	2.3	1.9	2.2	83,400	51,300	105,600
Nebraska.....	5,440	1,000	5,000	1.7	1.2	1.0	9,200	1,200	5,000
Delaware.....	2,990	2,400	2,800	1.9	2.5	2.6	5,600	6,000	7,300
Maryland.....	31,580	29,100	33,600	1.4	1.5	1.7	44,600	43,600	57,100
Tennessee.....	2,510	2,130	3,100	2.5	2.5	2.3	5,800	5,300	7,100
Other States ²	3,550	4,540	9,900	2.1	2.0	1.9	7,700	8,900	18,630
U. S. total.....	291,880	286,720	397,340	2.04	1.73	2.13	587,000	495,600	847,930
¹ Lima beans on a shelled basis and sweet corn on an unhusked basis.									
² "Other States" include: Lima beans—Colorado, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Minnesota, New York, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, Tennessee, Utah, Washington, Wisconsin; Snap beans—Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Kentucky, Missouri, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, North Carolina, Ohio, Oklahoma, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, Wyoming; Sweet corn—Colorado, Idaho, Kansas, Kentucky, Montana, Oklahoma, Oregon, Virginia, Washington, Wyoming.									
Cranberries									
State	Acreage			Yield per acre			Production		
	Average, 1928- 32	1934	1935	Average, 1923- 32	1934	1935	Average, 1928- 32	1934	Novem- ber 1935 pre- limi- nary esti- mate
Acres	Acres	Acres	Bbl.	Bbl.	Bbl.	Bbl.	Bbl.	Bbl.	
Massachusetts.....	13,920	13,700	13,700	27.9	21.2	21.9	395,000	290,000	300,000
New Jersey.....	11,000	11,000	11,000	12.9	6.4	7.3	118,800	70,000	80,000
Wisconsin.....	2,400	2,000	2,000	18.2	29.5	42.5	51,400	59,000	85,000
Washington.....	546	500	550	125.7	36.6	31.0	10,503	18,300	17,000
Oregon.....	142	150	150	138.0	40.0	30.0	4,420	6,600	4,500
United States.....	28,008	27,350	27,400	21.2	16.2	17.8	581,023	443,300	486,500

Strawberries: Approximate Distribution of 1936 Picking Acreage, by Age of Beds and Condition of Beds, on or About Oct. 1, 1935

Group and State	Acreage for picking in 1936, by ages							Condition Oct. 1, 1935			
	Total acreage	First-year beds		Second-year beds		Older beds		First-year beds	Second-year beds	Older beds	All beds
		Pct.	Acres	Pct.	Acres	Pct.	Acres				
Early States:											
Alabama.....	2,300	45	1,040	30	690	25	570	76	65	51	66
Florida.....	8,400	100	8,400	—	—	—	—	85	—	—	85
Louisiana.....	24,560	100	24,560	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	90
Mississippi.....	480	45	220	40	190	15	70	77	67	53	69
Texas.....	1,800	100	1,800	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	90
Group total.....	37,540	96.0	36,020	2.3	880	1.7	640	88.4	65.4	51.2	87.1
Second early:											
Arkansas.....	11,550	50	5,780	35	4,040	15	1,730	60	44	35	51
California (so. dist.).....	1,410	51	720	49	690	—	—	95	80	—	88
Georgia.....	750	45	340	40	300	15	110	80	75	80	78
N. Carolina.....	6,300	40	2,520	35	2,200	25	1,580	85	75	66	77
S. Carolina.....	650	45	290	40	260	15	100	80	75	85	79
Tennessee.....	17,000	45	7,650	35	5,950	20	3,400	65	56	42	57
Virginia.....	7,130	50	3,560	35	2,500	15	1,070	79	80	55	76
Group total.....	44,790	46.6	20,860	35.6	15,940	17.8	7,990	69.9	61.1	48.0	62.9
Intermediate:											
California (other).....	2,900	35	1,010	41	1,190	24	700	95	90	70	87
Delaware.....	4,880	46	2,240	33	1,610	21	1,030	100	94	100	98
Illinois.....	6,210	40	2,480	45	2,800	15	930	74	76	59	73
Kansas.....	810	55	450	35	280	10	80	62	54	38	57
Kentucky.....	8,620	50	4,310	40	3,450	10	860	60	64	42	60
Maryland.....	7,480	51	3,810	35	2,620	14	1,050	92	79	84	86
Missouri.....	13,530	70	9,470	25	3,880	5	680	60	44	19	54
New Jersey.....	5,780	49	2,830	41	2,370	10	580	78	72	61	74
Oklahoma.....	1,120	60	670	25	280	15	170	49	45	45	47
Group total.....	51,330	53.1	27,270	35.0	17,980	11.9	6,080	72.0	69.3	64.2	70.2
Late:											
Indiana.....	2,100	55	1,160	35	730	10	210	79	70	34	71
Iowa.....	2,520	70	1,770	20	510	10	250	81	59	65	75
Michigan.....	6,000	65	3,900	30	1,800	5	300	79	58	41	71
New York.....	5,100	65	3,320	30	1,530	5	259	76	70	70	74
Ohio.....	3,080	60	1,850	35	1,080	5	150	89	74	70	83
Oregon.....	10,780	30	3,230	45	4,850	25	2,700	75	79	62	74
Pennsylvania.....	3,680	65	2,390	30	1,100	5	190	88	83	80	86
Utah.....	1,250	50	620	30	380	20	250	75	70	65	72
Washington.....	9,860	30	2,960	40	3,940	30	2,960	82	84	69	79
Wisconsin.....	3,960	60	2,380	35	1,380	5	200	83	72	57	78
Group total.....	48,340	48.8	23,580	35.8	17,300	15.4	7,460	80.6	75.4	64.1	76.3
All States.....	182,000	59.2	107,730	28.6	52,100	12.2	22,170	79.0	68.8	58.0	73.5

Condition of Commercial Truck Crops on Nov. 1, 1935, with Comparisons

Crop and group	10-year average Nov. 1, 1924-33	Nov. 1, 1934	Oct. 1, 1935	Nov. 1, 1935
For market (1936 crop):	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Lima beans.....	—	64.0	—	57.0
Snap beans (fall).....	70.7	69.3	80.0	72.8
Beets (Texas).....	71.0	62.0	80.0	64.0
Broccoli (Texas).....	73.0	65.0	80.0	85.0
Cabbage.....	77.0	61.7	81.0	74.8
Fall.....	169.0	80.0	—	70.0
Early.....	77.2	61.3	81.0	74.9
Carrots.....	81.4	68.7	79.2	78.0
Fall.....	192.0	85.0	90.0	85.0
Early.....	78.0	55.0	70.0	72.0
Cauliflower (fall and winter).....	190.0	90.0	90.0	81.0
Celery (early).....	83.6	86.5	85.0	82.0
Cucumbers (fall).....	169.0	66.0	—	71.0
Eggplant (fall).....	75.0	77.1	68.0	73.5
Kale (Virginia-Norfolk district).....	72.0	60.0	—	60.0
Lettuce (early).....	83.7	84.8	—	80.1
Onions (Bermuda).....	—	70.7	—	81.1
Green peas (early).....	172.0	72.0	—	73.7
Green peppers (fall).....	75.6	77.3	81.0	74.8
Early Irish potatoes.....	174.6	69.0	68.0	74.0
Fall.....	162.0	69.0	68.0	74.0
Early (1).....	176.0	69.0	—	74.0
Spinach.....	78.4	50.5	88.0	72.0
Fall.....	74.0	60.0	—	90.0
Early.....	79.0	50.0	88.0	71.0
Strawberries (early).....	174.6	73.0	53.0	74.7
Tomatoes (fall).....	172.4	74.9	80.0	75.9
Turnips (Texas).....	175.0	76.0	—	67.6

¹ Short-time average.

30547°—35—2

Fall¹ and Winter Acreages and Production Forecasts of Specified Commercial Truck Crops for Shipment for 1936 Season, with Comparisons

Group and State	Acreage			Yield per acre			Production		
	5-year average 1930-34	1935	1936	5-year average 1930-34	1935	Indicated 1936	5-year average 1930-34	1935	Forecast 1936
Snap beans:									
Fall ¹ :									
Florida.....	13,540	14,000	16,500	103	75	85	1,408	1,050	1,402
Texas.....	1,770	3,000	3,700	54	41	50	82	123	185
Group total.....	15,310	17,000	20,200	97	69	79	1,490	1,173	1,587
Total all States.....	123,240	143,560	—	90	82	—	11,683	11,730	—
Cauliflower:									
Fall and winter: ²				Cr. ²	Cr. ²	Cr. ²	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Arizona.....	770	300	300	268	175	250	206	52	75
California.....	7,520	9,660	8,150	251	271	255	1,862	2,618	2,078
Oregon (fall).....	1,200	1,500	400	336	400	200	411	600	80
Texas.....	233	100	—	205	200	—	245	20	—
Group total.....	9,630	11,560	8,850	262	285	252	2,502	3,290	2,233
Total all States.....	29,650	28,140	—	233	257	—	6,915	7,230	—
Celery:									
Fall and winter: ²									
California.....	6,160	8,190	8,210	181	192	180	1,100	1,572	1,473
Total all States.....	33,070	34,060	—	279	245	—	9,243	8,359	—
Kale:									
Virginia (Norfolk).....	1,860	1,500	1,300	372	190	275	685	285	358
Green peppers:									
Fall: ¹									
Florida.....	1,460	2,700	1,400	274	95	200	376	256	280
Texas.....	660	900	960	122	110	140	79	99	134
Group total.....	2,120	3,600	2,360	223	99	175	455	355	414
Total all States.....	16,950	17,010	—	231	209	—	3,929	3,557	—
Early Irish potatoes:									
Fall: ¹									
Texas.....	2,580	3,800	1,700	56	35	65	134	133	110
Total all States.....	301,550	270,950	—	130	136	—	59,368	36,798	—
Spinach:									
Fall: ¹									
Arkansas.....	—	400	1,200	—	220	150	—	88	180
Oklahoma.....	—	800	1,000	—	250	123	—	200	128
Virginia.....	2,160	2,000	2,500	222	190	260	526	380	650
Group total.....	2,160	3,200	4,700	222	209	204	526	668	958
Total all States.....	52,590	56,720	—	228	172	—	11,931	9,745	—
Tomatoes:									
Fall: ¹									
Florida.....	1,850	4,500	2,500	74	45	70	142	202	175
Texas.....	2,940	4,000	4,500	56	51	60	148	204	270
Group total.....	4,790	8,500	7,000	63	48	64	290	406	445
Total all States.....	157,510	175,270	—	109	113	—	17,226	19,884	—

¹ Fall and winter States supply earliest new-crop movement, starting in fall preceding year shown.

² Cauliflower crates of approximately 1½ bushels; celery crates, ⅔ (N. Y.) size.

³ Short-time average.

Plums and Prunes

Crop and State	Production						
	Percent of a full crop				Average, 1923-32	1933	1934
	Average, 1923-32	1933	1934	1935			
Plums:							
Michigan.....	54	44	57	64	6,693	5,329	6,830
California.....	74	68	73	53	164,200	157,000	62,000
Prunes (for use fresh):							
Idaho.....	278	22	46	73	22,840	5,000	11,500
Washington.....	270	70	75	73	18,895	15,795	17,650
Oregon.....	275	67	91	35	27,260	28,000	39,100
Prunes (for drying): ³							
California.....	64	58	54	77	196,660	182,000	171,000
Oregon.....	260	30	56	70	125,500	15,000	24,200
Washington.....	254	26	64	86	3,781	1,850	4,550

¹ Includes some quantities not harvested on account of market conditions as follows: Plums, California—7,000 tons in 1931, 10,000 in 1932, and 7,000 in 1933; prunes (for drying), California—13,000 tons in 1930 and 4,000 in 1932; Oregon—8,000 tons in 1930.

² Short-time average.

³ To convert California estimates to fresh fruit basis, multiply by 2½. In the other States, the ratio ranges from 3 to 4 (fresh) to 1 dried.

Cotton Report as of November 1, 1935

The United States cotton crop is forecast at 11,141,000 bales by the Department, based upon conditions as of November 1. This is a reduction of 323,000 bales or about 3 percent from the October forecast. The indicated crop is 1,505,000 bales more than the 1934 crop but it is 3,525,000 bales less than average production in the period 1928-32.

The average yield forecast as of November 1 is 186.1 pounds per acre, compared with 170.9 pounds in 1934, and a 10-year average yield (1924-33) of 177.1 pounds.

Most of the decline from last month has taken place in Arkansas, Oklahoma, Tennessee, and Missouri, where early frosts occurred and other unfavorable weather conditions checked the development of the late crop. Moderate declines during the month are shown for North Carolina, Mississippi, Louisiana, and Texas. The forecasts for other States show practically no change from the October report.

State	Acreage for harvest 1935 (preliminary)	Yield per acre			Production (ginnings) 500-lb. gross-weight bales		
		Average, 1924-33	1934	Indicated, 1935	1933 crop ¹	1934 crop ¹	1935 crop indicated Nov. 1
	1,000 acres	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
Virginia	57	264	290	268	37	35	32
North Carolina	992	266	316	289	684	629	600
South Carolina	1,413	211	250	251	735	681	759
Georgia	2,240	190	220	229	1,105	968	1,075
Florida	93	134	146	149	28	28	29
Missouri	320	268	366	299	253	242	200
Tennessee	776	210	260	260	443	404	325
Alabama	2,325	182	213	219	969	950	1,065
Mississippi	2,634	200	220	228	1,159	1,143	1,255
Louisiana	1,283	196	200	214	477	485	575
Texas	11,084	144	112	141	4,428	2,406	3,250
Oklahoma	2,628	160	56	114	1,266	317	625
Arkansas	2,301	196	192	188	1,041	867	905
New Mexico	108	343	474	377	94	89	85
Arizona	152	332	410	400	96	117	127
California	224	404	556	502	217	259	235
All other	22	236	282	172	15	16	8
U. S. total	28,652	177.1	170.9	186.1	13,047	9,635	11,141
Lower California (Old Mexico) ²	113	230	190	207	18	22	70

¹ Allowances made for interstate movement of seed cotton for ginning.
² Including Pima Egyptian long staple cotton, 33,000 acres and 18,000 bales.
³ Not included in California figures nor in United States total.

Stocks of Wheat in Interior Mills, Elevators, and Warehouses, October 1, 1935

Stocks of wheat in interior mills, elevators, and warehouses are estimated to have been 103,382,000 bushels on October 1, 1935, and 115,819,000 bushels on October 1, 1934. As compared with a year ago, stocks in this position are generally greater in the Eastern States and in the northern Corn Belt, but are smaller in the Pacific Northwest, and in the southern Great Plains.

These estimates are based on reports from about 5,000 interior mills, elevators, and warehouses. Since this is the first year in which such an inquiry has been made as of October 1, these plants were asked to report their October 1, 1934 holdings as a basis for the 1934 estimate.

State	1934	1935	State	1934	1935
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.		1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
New England	65	75	Maryland	730	1,200
New York	900	1,100	Virginia	840	800
New Jersey	140	175	Kentucky	890	650
Pennsylvania	2,030	2,500	Tennessee	575	600
Ohio	3,500	3,500	Oklahoma	3,000	2,000
Indiana	4,170	3,000	Texas	7,500	2,300
Illinois	3,575	2,000	Other Southern	681	787
Michigan	1,450	1,840	Montana	6,800	6,000
Wisconsin	78	90	Idaho	9,660	11,300
Minnesota	1,510	2,100	Colorado	1,750	2,000
Iowa	315	500	Utah	775	1,000
Missouri	4,850	3,500	Washington	25,000	21,500
North Dakota	8,050	7,800	Oregon	8,175	6,100
South Dakota	1,060	2,500	California	5,500	6,300
Nebraska	2,130	3,600	Other Western	620	765
Kansas	9,500	5,800	United States	115,819	103,382

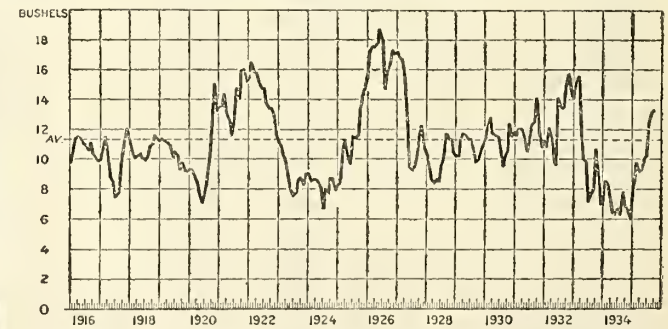
Pounds of Milk Produced per Milk Cow in Herds Kept by Crop Correspondents, on Nov. 1, 1933-35, and 8-year Nov. 1 Average, 1925-32

[State averages calculated by dividing the reported total daily milk production of about 20,000 herds on the 1st of each November by the number of milk cows in these herds. To reduce to quarts divide by 2.15]

State	8-year average, 1925-32	1933	1934	1935
Maine	12.9	11.7	12.0	12.7
New Hampshire	14.7	13.7	13.5	14.1
Vermont	12.6	13.3	13.7	13.5
Massachusetts	17.3	17.1	17.0	16.8
Rhode Island	18.0	16.6	15.9	17.8
Connecticut	16.3	16.7	16.0	17.1
New York	14.8	15.5	15.5	15.0
New Jersey	17.3	17.7	18.0	17.2
Pennsylvania	15.3	14.9	15.2	15.5
North Atlantic	15.00	15.12	15.28	15.21
Ohio	14.0	13.6	13.6	13.6
Indiana	13.3	12.0	12.4	11.9
Illinois	12.3	12.6	13.0	11.0
Michigan	14.8	14.0	14.4	14.7
Wisconsin	13.3	12.2	13.1	12.7
East North Central	13.50	12.71	13.21	12.72
Minnesota	12.0	11.5	10.5	11.4
Iowa	11.7	12.0	11.8	11.0
Missouri	9.3	8.3	9.9	8.2
North Dakota	9.7	8.1	8.0	9.6
South Dakota	9.6	8.5	7.2	9.0
Nebraska	10.7	11.1	11.4	10.3
Kansas	11.2	11.5	11.6	10.4
West North Central	10.81	10.46	10.32	10.05
Delaware	12.9	12.4	13.4	13.0
Maryland	14.4	13.1	16.0	14.3
Virginia	11.4	9.6	9.7	11.1
West Virginia	11.6	10.6	10.5	10.6
North Carolina	11.1	10.1	10.0	10.4
South Carolina	9.4	9.2	8.9	9.5
Georgia	8.8	7.9	7.3	8.1
Florida	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.3
South Atlantic	10.79	9.84	10.14	10.53
Kentucky	11.2	10.4	10.0	9.4
Tennessee	9.8	8.0	8.2	8.7
Alabama	8.0	7.3	6.9	7.5
Mississippi	7.2	6.5	5.9	6.5
Arkansas	8.8	7.3	6.9	7.0
Louisiana	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.4
Oklahoma	9.5	8.3	8.2	8.1
Texas	8.7	8.2	8.3	9.3
South Central	8.97	8.03	7.81	8.09
Montana	11.4	11.3	11.8	10.8
Idaho	15.8	14.4	13.7	16.2
Wyoming	11.1	11.4	10.1	12.5
Colorado	11.6	10.7	9.7	11.5
New Mexico	8.6	8.9	8.1	8.3
Arizona	14.0	12.2	16.2	15.1
Utah	14.5	14.7	13.8	14.1
Nevada	13.4	13.9	10.4	14.6
Washington	16.1	14.6	15.8	16.3
Oregon	14.5	13.9	13.7	14.0
California	15.1	16.5	17.6	17.3
Western	13.66	13.18	12.98	13.85
United States	11.95	11.31	11.35	11.31

Hog and Corn Ratios, 1916-35

The Curve Shows the Number of Bushels of Corn Equal in Value to 100 Pounds of Live Hogs at Average Farm Prices



Hog prices declined 73 cents a hundredweight during the period from mid-September to mid-October as the spring crop started to move to market.

Hens and Pullets per Farm Flock¹

[First day of each month]

Area and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
NORTH ATLANTIC STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	95.0	93.7	90.9	88.4	84.5	81.2	76.7	74.9	72.2	77.1	85.6	90.2
1932	95.3	90.9	89.9	88.3	85.2	81.9	77.9	75.2	74.2	80.2	86.9	93.5
1933	96.9	95.6	94.6	89.9	86.2	85.2	78.4	74.1	71.8	79.5	88.8	95.4
1934	98.0	95.2	94.5	90.3	86.2	83.4	78.5	73.1	74.1	80.0	85.4	92.1
1935	96.2	93.6	91.6	88.4	85.8	80.9	77.2	75.4	73.8	80.4	89.4	---
NORTH CENTRAL STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	119.2	119.0	116.1	114.0	108.2	101.7	95.5	90.0	87.8	93.0	101.3	111.0
1932	116.0	115.2	110.3	106.7	102.3	95.8	89.2	83.9	83.1	89.2	96.1	108.4
1933	117.7	117.5	111.7	111.6	105.4	99.2	90.3	84.7	83.5	88.3	97.5	110.0
1934	117.8	117.2	114.6	111.2	104.5	96.5	88.9	82.5	79.2	84.4	92.5	102.2
1935	105.4	105.8	103.0	99.7	95.4	89.0	82.8	78.1	75.8	84.7	93.8	---
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	63.4	62.5	60.5	58.1	54.5	52.7	51.0	49.9	50.5	53.6	56.2	59.5
1932	58.1	57.7	56.9	53.4	50.1	47.2	47.8	45.9	46.6	50.7	51.4	55.9
1933	60.3	59.4	56.8	55.6	51.8	49.1	47.0	45.2	45.2	48.6	51.3	55.2
1934	57.4	55.4	53.9	51.4	49.7	47.0	45.4	44.5	44.1	47.9	50.3	52.6
1935	55.3	54.6	53.9	51.7	48.7	46.1	44.4	43.1	44.6	48.6	51.0	---
SOUTH CENTRAL STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	72.6	72.7	69.4	65.8	60.1	57.2	55.0	54.4	55.7	60.9	63.4	67.4
1932	65.3	65.4	63.4	58.1	54.9	51.6	50.5	49.9	50.0	55.4	58.7	62.6
1933	68.4	68.0	64.6	62.6	56.8	54.0	49.9	49.8	50.9	55.1	57.8	59.2
1934	64.2	62.5	60.2	57.9	54.2	50.1	48.3	45.8	46.3	49.3	52.1	56.2
1935	58.6	57.5	56.1	53.3	49.1	46.5	44.2	44.2	44.5	51.5	53.4	---
WESTERN STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	75.9	74.6	73.2	71.2	68.4	65.0	62.2	61.4	60.8	63.2	67.8	72.4
1932	75.6	75.0	73.2	71.3	69.9	65.6	62.3	60.8	61.9	63.8	68.6	71.2
1933	73.6	73.4	71.3	68.9	67.6	65.3	60.3	59.8	61.4	67.6	73.1	---
1934	73.3	73.2	71.7	69.4	66.6	63.3	60.2	60.1	59.3	59.8	64.2	68.1
1935	69.9	68.4	67.3	65.4	62.8	60.2	57.1	55.5	55.1	57.8	64.3	---
UNITED STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	89.9	89.5	86.7	84.1	79.0	75.0	71.3	68.7	68.0	72.8	78.0	84.0
1932	85.0	84.3	81.6	77.6	74.2	69.8	66.6	63.9	63.8	69.0	73.5	80.6
1933	87.0	86.6	82.6	81.3	76.1	72.1	66.6	63.7	63.6	68.0	73.8	80.2
1934	85.2	83.8	81.8	78.9	74.5	69.4	65.3	61.6	60.6	64.5	69.4	75.4
1935	78.3	77.6	75.8	72.9	69.1	65.0	61.5	59.2	58.6	65.3	70.8	---

¹ As reported in the returns of flocks by about 22,000 crop correspondents, excluding flocks numbering 400 or more hens and pullets of laying age on Jan. 1.

Estimated Farm Prices of Eggs, Chickens, and Feed for Poultry

[Based upon prices reported by farmers]

Price of Eggs: Cents per Dozen

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
5-year average, 1923-27	39.0	31.4	22.9	22.0	22.3	22.3	23.7	25.9	32.7	30.6	44.9	46.9
1932	17.2	12.8	10.4	10.2	10.3	10.6	12.0	14.7	17.2	22.5	26.1	28.1
1933	21.4	11.0	10.1	10.3	11.8	10.1	13.1	13.3	16.3	20.8	24.0	21.6
1934	17.6	15.8	14.4	13.5	13.3	13.2	14.1	17.2	21.9	23.7	28.6	27.0
1935	25.0	25.6	18.6	20.0	21.4	21.0	21.7	22.7	26.4	27.9	---	---

Price of Chickens: Cents per Pound

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
5-year average, 1923-27	18.9	19.5	20.2	21.0	21.6	21.3	21.1	20.5	20.0	19.8	19.0	18.6
1932	13.3	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.2	11.4	11.7	11.7	11.6	10.7	10.1	9.2
1933	9.3	9.4	9.1	9.8	10.4	10.0	10.4	9.8	9.5	9.3	8.8	8.6
1934	9.4	10.2	10.7	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.7	11.4	12.2	11.8	11.7	11.7
1935	12.3	13.4	14.2	15.5	15.7	15.6	14.0	14.1	15.4	15.7	---	---

Price of Feed for Poultry: Dollars per Hundred Pounds

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
5-year average, 1923-27	1.651	1.672	1.659	1.628	1.668	1.719	1.741	1.802	1.780	1.736	1.644	1.640
1932	.754	.730	.716	.713	.688	.646	.638	.642	.607	.531	.492	.473
1933	.472	.480	.508	.650	.836	.863	1.166	1.053	1.001	.880	.917	.919
1934	.937	.982	1.008	1.015	1.022	1.137	1.193	1.397	1.497	1.494	1.482	1.597
1935	1.613	1.610	1.559	1.605	1.579	1.497	1.451	1.418	1.379	1.343	---	---

Index of Farm Prices of Eggs, Chickens, and Feed for Poultry

[1923-27 average for same month=100]

Index Prices of Eggs

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1932	44	41	45	46	46	48	51	57	53	61	58	60
1933	55	35	44	47	53	45	55	51	50	57	53	46
1934	45	50	63	61	60	59	59	66	67	65	64	58
1935	64	52	81	91	96	94	92	88	81	76	---	---

Index Prices for Chickens

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1932	70	65	62	60	56	54	55	57	58	54	53	49
1933	49	48	45	47	48	47	49	48	47	47	46	46
1934	50	52	53	53	52	53	55	56	63	60	62	63
1935	65	69	70	74	73	73	66	69	77	79	---	---

Index Prices of Feed for Poultry

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1932	46	44	43	44	41	38	37	39	34	31	30	29
1933	29	29	31	40	50	50	67	58	56	51	56	56
1934	57	59	61	62	61	66	69	78	84	86	90	97
1935	98	96	94	99	95	87	83	79	77	77	---	---

Relation of Egg Prices to Feed Prices (i. e., Egg Index÷Feed Index)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1932	96	93	105	105	112	126	138	158	136	197	193	207
1933	196	121	142	118	106	90	82	88	89	112	95	82
1934	79	85	103	98	98	89	86	85	80	76	71	60
1935	65	85	86	92	101	108	111	111	105	99	---	---

Relation of Chicken Prices to Feed Prices (i. e., Chicken Index÷Feed Index)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1932	152	148	144	136	137	142	149	158	171	174	177	169
1933	169	166	145	118	96	94	73	83	84	92	82	82
1934	88	88	87	85	85	80	80	72	75	70	69	65
1935	66	72	74	75	77	84	80	87	100	103	---	---

Eggs Laid Daily per Farm Flock¹

Area and year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
NORTH ATLANTIC STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	19.8	25.4	35.3	49.3	49.5	44.3	38.4	32.5	27.6	20.8	14.4	15.9
1932	24.6	31.8	38.5	46.7	49.9	45.1	37.2	32.7	23.6	21.4	16.0	17.0
1933	23.1	34.3	38.8	47.4	51.0	44.9	35.9	32.1	27.5	21.0	16.0	17.5
1934	24.9	30.8	34.1	48.3	50.8	45.4	37.9	33.2	28.2	22.8	16.7	19.3
1935	24.2	27.6	37.2	50.8	50.9	44.5	38.4	33.9	28.7	23.1	19.7	---
NORTH CENTRAL STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	17.0	24.0	41.8	61.2	60.8	51.8	40.9	33.7	29.2	23.0	15.9	13.5
1932	21.3	29.0	41.6	53.1	58.1	47.8	38.2	30.8	28.4	22.6	15.2	11.5
1933	16.9	34.7	37.0	57.5	59.4	51.1	35.5	30.9	26.2	20.0	13.6	12.5
1934	19.3	28.6	39.0	55.6	57.8	46.6	36.4	25.6	23.5	19.7	14.5	12.0
1935	15.0	20.6	35.0	53.4	54.2	46.4	37.3	29.8	25.1	21.4	16.4	---
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	12.3	17.6	26.0	30.4	27.2	23.6	20.9	18.0	14.8	12.7	10.4	10.5
1932	13.8	19.3	26.0	26.9	25.7	21.5	18.9	15.8	13.3	11.9	10.1	8.4
1933	10.4	18.5	22.2	28.4	25.6	21.7	17.6	15.1	12.8	11.1	9.9	9.2
1934	13.0	16.1	18.6	25.1	25.3	20.8	17.8	15.8	13.7	12.5	10.4	9.4
1935	11.0	13.3	21.8	27.4	24.0	20.7	17.6	15.6	13.4	11.9	11.3	---
SOUTH CENTRAL STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	12.7	17.6	29.2	35.0	30.8	25.9	21.5	18.2	15.3	14.4	12.7	10.7
1932	13.1	19.5	29.1	30.2	28.2	23.3	20.2	16.4	14.6	13.4	11.0	8.8
1933	8.8	21.9	23.9	32.8	28.3	23.4	17.3	15.3	12.6	11.7	10.6	8.7
1934	12.0	16.6	22.4	28.6	27.4	21.7	16.8	13.3	11.5	11.5	10.5	9.6
1935	10.0	12.1	22.2	28.6	24.3	20.4	17.4	15.0	12.2	12.4	11.4	---
WESTERN STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	16.2	20.3	32.1	39.0	40.4	35.3	30.3	27.0	23.6	19.4	14.8	12.5
1932	15.8	21.2	31.4	38.7	40.5	35.6	30.1	27.1	25.3	19.3	13.4	12.3
1933	12.5	21.9	25.6	38.3	33.8	28.5	29.3	25.2	21.9	18.1	13.5	12.7
1934	15.9	22.5	32.9	40.9	32.9	23.3	26.2	25.3	21.5	16.3	13.1	12.0
1935	15.7	18.8	30.7	35.9	36.7	32.7	27.5	24.5	22.0	18.4	13.5	---
UNITED STATES												
5-year average, 1927-31	15.0	20.8	33.9	45.3	43.3	37.0	30.3	25.5	21.8	18.1	13.7	12.3
1932	17.2	23.9	33.9	39.6	40.9	34.1	28.3	23.3	21.0	17.4	12.9	10.6
1933	13.2	26.8	29.5	42.3	34.1	35.4	26.0	22.7	19.1	15.7	12.0	11.0
1934	16.0	22.2	29.2	39.9	40.4	33.0	26.3	23.0	20.5	18.1	15.7	12.6
1935	14.3	16.9	28.4	39.3	37.7	32.3	26.7	22.4	18.9	16.7	13.9	---

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products, Oct. 15, 1934 and 1935, by States

State and division	Wheat, per bushel		Corn, per bushel		Oats, per bushel		Barley, per bushel		Rye, per bushel		Buck- wheat, per bushel		Flax- seed, per bushel		Grain sor- ghums, per 100 pounds		Potatoes, per bushel		Sweet-pota- toes, per bushel		Hay (all loose), per ton		Cotton, per pound		Cotton- seed, per ton		Apples, per bushel				
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	
Maine.....	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Dol.	Dol.	Ct.	Ct.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	
New Hampshire.....	145	135	90	80	50	39	73	69			78	62					20	28			14.40	10.70							1.10	0.90	
Vermont.....			95	85	65	55											60	65			17.40	13.00							1.35	1.05	
Massachusetts.....			90	89	66	48	75	60			71	60					50	70			18.50	11.10							1.65	1.09	
Rhode Island.....			80	80	65	55											60	65			18.30	16.50							1.30	.90	
Connecticut.....			85	89	65	55											60	60			17.50								1.45	1.00	
			85	80	63	55											65	65			19.00	17.10							1.55	1.00	
New England.....				83.6	54.6	42.0	74.0	66.0				77.0	61.7				25.9	42.9			17.24	12.88							1.34	.95	
New York.....	97	88	83	84	55	37	70	49	84	57	57	51					41	55			15.99	8.40							1.00	.65	
New Jersey.....	98	92	81	84	51	38		50	79	59	70	55					60	50	75	65	14.60	12.00							1.10	.65	
Pennsylvania.....	92	88	80	80	53	39	66	56	73	58	57	52					50	50			14.20	9.30							.85	.65	
Middle Atlantic.....	93.4	83.2	80.7	81.4	53.9	38.0	68.6	50.9	75.6	58.0	57.1	51.6					47.3	52.1			15.16	8.88							.95	.65	
Ohio.....	91	95	71	74	49	27	61	41	72	49	60	53					65	55			13.90	6.70							1.00	.70	
Indiana.....	89	94	71	74	46	24	70	44	71	47	63	50					65	60	85	80	13.20	7.00							.95	.75	
Illinois.....	91	101	73	74	46	25	84	44	78	47	66	46					85	65	85	70	13.90	7.10							1.05	.65	
Michigan.....	90	87	79	77	50	27	75	48	65	42	60	50					33	43			18.60	6.20							.80	.60	
Wisconsin.....	98	98	73	74	47	28	98	55	72	46	66	54	158	139			32	34			17.00	7.00							1.00	.55	
East North Central.....	90.4	95.0	72.4	74.2	47.5	26.2	93.3	53.1	70.7	45.6	62.7	51.6					40.3	44.7	83.0	74.0	15.37	6.82							.92	.64	
Minnesota.....	102	105	70	56	48	22	85	38	69	39	56	42	170	156			35	24			12.50	4.50							1.40	.65	
Iowa.....	93	98	71	68	48	24	79	38	84	42	70	52	172	147			75	55	125	95	14.40	6.20							1.20	.70	
Missouri.....	92	97	83	86	52	34	93	59	100	71	75	58	145	120	190	130	90	65	100	85	15.30	7.50	12.6	11.1	20.00	33.00	1.00		.60	.65	
North Dakota.....	98	99	84	54	49	18	64	26	64	31	60	49	163	148			45	20			12.70	3.90									
South Dakota.....	94	99	80	49	52	21	72	33	71	36	85	51	164	151			80	32			16.00	4.60							1.05		
Nebraska.....	89	101	78	72	51	25	60	36	99	42	65		160	130	225	130	85	45			15.40	4.40							1.20	.95	
Kansas.....	90	106	86	87	53	33	76	55	95	64			150	133	165	130	100	55	125	70	14.40	6.30							1.10	.85	
West North Central.....	92.3	101.4	72.2	67.4	49.0	23.8	78.5	34.4	72.6	37.6	62.4	47.6	167.5	151.5	172.6	130.0	51.1	32.9	110.4	83.0	14.34	5.29							1.12	.70	
Delaware.....	90	91	80	76	58	48			86	65	75	62					65	60	65	50	13.50	10.60							.80	.50	
Maryland.....	92	92	84	82	52	44	63	58	76	64	62	52					65	60	70	60	11.50	10.40							.90	.50	
Virginia.....	97	97	82	88	54	49	70	63	90	82	66	67					70	55	60	45	13.50	11.50	12.5	11.0	35.00	31.00	.70	.55			
West Virginia.....	99	94	83	86	55	47	71	59	81	70	75	67					84	65			14.90	9.50							.90	.65	
North Carolina.....	111	106	83	84	70	58	85	82	109	94	80	74					75	65	70	60	18.40	14.50	12.7	11.1	34.00	32.00	.85	.75			
South Carolina.....	118	105	89	78	81	55			145	112							80	65	75	65	16.90	13.50	12.7	10.9	35.00	31.60	1.60	1.00			
Georgia.....	117	106	84	65	75	58			130	112							100	65	75	55	14.00	12.60	12.5	10.7	36.00	31.60	.90	.90			
Florida.....			77	63	77	66											90	95	80	70	10.50	12.10	10.1	10.1	31.00	28.00					
South Atlantic.....	98.8	96.9	83.5	79.0	70.5	54.4	69.8	63.9	95.9	84.1	71.0	65.0					75.2	63.0	71.0	57.3	14.62	11.60	12.6	10.9	35.10	31.21	.80	.60			
Kentucky.....	94	96	73	86	50	46	75	60	87	79	90	85					80	70	70	70	12.00	8.40							.85	.80	
Tennessee.....	103	102	76	84	55	47	86	74	101	89	85	75					80	70	60	45	12.40	9.20	12.3	10.7	36.00	35.00	.75	.80			
Alabama.....	111	110	82	75	75	63											80	75	70	60	11.50	9.60	12.3	10.5	35.60	30.00	1.00	1.05			
Mississippi.....			85	86	70	63											100	85	75	65	10.70	9.90	12.9	11.2	36.00	34.00	1.25	1.25			
East South Central.....	98.2	99.3	78.2	83.0	62.5	54.7	81.3	67.0	93.1	84.0	87.0	79.0					81.9	72.2	69.2	58.0	11.91	9.01	12.6	10.9	35.60	32.59	.84	.85			
Arkansas.....	100	96	88	79	65	43											100	80	95	75	12.30	9.60	12.5	11.1	35.00	34.00	.80	.75			
Louisiana.....			80	70	68	46											75	80	70	55	9.30	8.00	12.5	11.0	34.00	33.60	1.60	1.15			
Oklahoma.....	89	106	83	61	52	30	74	55	88	77							100	75	100	75	11.20	6.20	11.7	10.7	35.00	29.00	.85	.80			
Texas.....	88	106	84	49	55	31	72	46	100	95					158	160	84	110	85	105	60	11.70	6.70	12.4	10.8	38.00	32.00	1.20	1.15		
West South Central.....	88.6	105.9	83.7	57.0	54.5	31.0	72.5	48.9	93.1						159.7	91.6	97.2	80.3	88.0	61.2	11.40	7.23	12.4	10.9	36.64	32.04	.83	.80			
Montana.....	87	101	87	72	46	34	61	45	61	30							75	60			10.80	8.40							.80	.75	
Idaho.....	72	80	86	80	41	30	56	39	60	45							40	28			9.10	6.50							.85	.60	
Wyoming.....	86	96	88	83	50	35	66	44	75	42							80	42			12.90	7.40							1.45	1.10	
Colorado.....	87	102	90	86	52	31	71	43	79	50							155	125	50	32	12.30	7.00							.80	.60	
New Mexico.....	96	94	100	95	65	47	75	53									150	100	90	65	12.50	8.50	13.0	11.6	36.00	31.00	.80	1.00			
Arizona.....	93	93	94	95	54	49	69	48									150	125	90	60											

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products Oct. 15, 1934 and 1935, by States—Continued

State and division	Hogs, per 100 pounds		Beef cattle, per 100 pounds		Veal calves, per 100 pounds		Sheep, per 100 pounds		Lambs, per 100 pounds		Milk cows, per head		Horses, per head		Mules, per head		Chickens, per pound		Turkeys, per pound		Butter, per pound		Butterfat, per pound		Eggs, per dozen		Wool (unwashed), per pound		
	1934 1935		1934 1935		1934 1935		1934 1935		1934 1935		1934 1935		1934 1935		1934 1935		1934 1935		1934 1935		1934 1935		1934 1935		1934 1935		1934 1935		
	Dol.	Ct.	Dol.	Ct.	Dol.	Ct.	Dol.	Ct.	Dol.	Ct.	Dol.	Ct.	Dol.	Ct.	Dol.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	Ct.	
Maine.....	6.40	8.90	3.40	5.80	6.30	8.00	3.60	4.55	5.50	7.00	46	53	140	150	-----	-----	14.5	18.0	19.0	22.0	29	30	33	32	34.5	37.8	24	24	
New Hampshire.....	6.10	9.40	3.25	5.69	6.20	7.90	3.10	4.35	6.30	7.80	53	75	95	130	-----	-----	15.5	19.5	19.0	23.0	29	30	33	30	37.5	42.2	20	22	
Vermont.....	6.20	9.60	3.05	5.30	5.70	7.90	2.69	3.55	5.70	7.00	49	66	140	145	-----	-----	14.6	17.3	23.0	26.0	30	31	32	30	33.1	37.4	24	27	
Massachusetts.....	6.50	10.30	3.25	5.60	6.10	8.00	3.00	4.75	7.00	8.50	71	88	115	142	-----	-----	16.8	19.9	25.0	24.0	29	30	30	33	41.0	43.7	24	28	
Rhode Island.....	6.60	10.20	3.25	5.60	7.00	8.50	3.30	4.65	7.00	8.50	74	88	138	155	-----	-----	17.4	20.5	25.0	28.0	29	28	30	30	39.4	41.7	21	24	
Connecticut.....	6.10	10.20	3.25	5.60	6.90	8.60	3.20	4.75	7.00	8.50	67	90	135	150	-----	-----	17.3	20.5	25.0	28.0	29	28	29	30	40.6	41.8	26	26	
New England.....	6.45	9.76	3.24	5.57	6.13	8.17	3.60	4.27	5.50	7.32	54.50	72.50	133.00	-----	-----	-----	16.0	19.4	23.0	24.6	29.2	30.1	32.3	30.6	38.4	41.3	24.0	25.1	
New York.....	6.60	10.30	3.65	5.40	6.30	8.90	3.15	4.25	6.00	8.10	57	77	140	152	160	141	14.9	18.2	21.0	24.0	29	30	26	27	33.2	37.7	23	25	
New Jersey.....	6.70	11.20	3.45	5.10	7.40	9.70	3.00	4.25	6.50	8.50	85	98	130	132	130	148	18.4	22.0	24.0	26.0	29	32	26	32	37.6	40.0	23	24	
Pennsylvania.....	6.70	10.70	4.85	7.20	6.40	9.50	2.75	4.10	5.50	7.50	47	64	125	135	120	134	14.4	17.5	19.0	23.0	26	27	26	26	31.0	35.2	23	26	
Middle Atlantic.....	6.68	10.65	4.33	6.46	6.39	9.17	2.95	4.17	5.75	7.78	54.80	73.10	132.40	143.50	133.30	-----	15.2	18.5	20.4	23.7	27.3	28.3	26.0	26.5	32.8	36.9	23.0	25.6	
Ohio.....	5.50	10.40	4.80	7.60	6.40	9.40	2.30	3.15	5.50	7.70	32	48	110	131	106	127	12.8	16.4	17.0	18.0	26	27	23	24	24.6	29.0	23	25	
Indiana.....	5.60	10.30	5.00	7.40	6.50	8.90	2.30	3.05	5.90	8.20	34	48	100	120	102	124	11.9	16.1	15.0	16.0	26	28	23	25	21.0	26.3	25	24	
Illinois.....	5.80	10.00	5.60	8.10	6.00	8.50	2.35	3.55	6.00	8.20	35	52	85	106	95	117	11.5	15.4	13.0	16.0	26	28	23	25	20.7	25.9	21	22	
Michigan.....	5.50	10.20	5.80	6.30	6.50	9.80	2.30	3.30	5.60	8.20	38	52	120	138	110	120	12.0	17.0	13.0	18.0	26	27	25	27	23.4	29.1	21	24	
Wisconsin.....	5.00	9.60	2.95	5.60	5.40	8.20	1.80	3.05	5.30	7.66	36	63	105	124	97	117	10.6	14.7	13.0	16.0	26	27	27	29	22.8	27.9	21	24	
East North Central.....	5.40	10.11	4.91	7.41	5.99	8.79	2.26	3.22	5.57	7.94	33.90	54.70	99.20	119.70	124.90	97.90	119.60	11.9	15.9	14.2	17.0	26.0	27.4	24.7	26.6	32.4	37.5	22.4	24.2
Minnesota.....	5.10	9.90	4.05	6.50	5.30	8.00	2.50	3.85	5.60	8.30	31	51	87	110	88	108	9.4	14.0	13.0	15.0	26	28	26	27	20.0	24.6	17	21	
Iowa.....	5.10	9.60	5.00	7.50	5.10	7.80	2.30	3.60	5.10	7.80	35	51	85	101	93	110	10.8	15.0	13.0	17.0	26	27	25	27	19.5	24.4	20	23	
Missouri.....	5.10	9.80	4.90	7.40	5.40	8.20	2.80	4.15	5.30	8.10	25	41	66	86	92	116	9.7	14.5	11.0	15.0	24	26	21	23	19.0	23.3	21	23	
North Dakota.....	4.10	8.90	3.10	5.70	4.20	7.00	1.85	3.40	4.70	7.50	25	42	62	77	65	83	8.2	13.5	12.0	14.0	25	27	23	25	20.5	24.0	16	20	
South Dakota.....	4.50	9.20	3.80	6.70	4.25	6.90	2.60	3.70	4.70	7.50	25	47	62	82	73	93	8.7	14.6	10.0	14.0	27	27	24	24	19.0	23.0	15	22	
Nebraska.....	4.90	9.50	5.20	7.60	4.70	7.20	3.00	3.70	5.50	8.09	30	48	68	83	80	102	9.1	14.1	12.0	14.0	25	26	23	24	17.9	22.4	15	20	
Kansas.....	4.90	9.70	4.25	7.10	4.50	7.20	2.65	3.65	5.30	7.80	26	42	60	78	79	100	7.9	14.0	10.0	14.0	24	26	21	23	17.9	23.0	16	20	
West North Central.....	5.01	9.64	4.66	7.34	4.92	7.62	2.54	3.74	5.16	7.87	29.20	47.10	70.80	89.60	85.30	107.20	9.5	14.1	11.9	15.2	24.9	26.5	24.2	25.6	19.0	23.5	17.3	21.7	
Delaware.....	6.60	10.80	4.50	7.00	6.70	9.90	2.60	3.60	5.00	8.90	40	57	95	113	139	155	19.1	20.0	22.0	27.0	27	30	27	32	24.6	32.2	24	25	
Maryland.....	6.50	10.60	5.20	7.00	6.70	9.20	2.35	3.20	6.00	8.30	40	53	110	113	139	155	19.1	20.0	22.0	27.0	27	30	27	32	24.6	32.2	24	25	
Virginia.....	6.00	10.00	4.30	6.30	5.70	8.10	2.40	3.10	5.55	7.30	33	42	96	112	112	125	14.2	17.0	16.0	19.0	20	22	22	23	20.7	24.7	24	26	
West Virginia.....	5.60	9.40	4.10	6.30	5.10	7.40	2.85	3.60	5.40	7.30	29	38	94	112	83	95	13.0	15.7	14.0	18.0	23	23	23	24	25.0	29.7	24	26	
North Carolina.....	6.70	10.40	4.15	6.85	5.20	6.50	3.35	4.30	5.10	6.80	33	37	99	105	160	13.8	15.7	14.0	17.0	22	25	20	23	27.0	30.3	24	26		
South Carolina.....	6.20	9.60	3.45	4.05	4.15	4.90	3.10	4.30	4.20	5.70	33	31	93	97	131	135	15.6	16.4	18.0	18.0	25	26	24	26	28.0	30.6	30	26	
Georgia.....	5.10	8.50	2.75	3.70	3.75	4.90	3.00	4.30	4.50	5.70	26	28	79	91	129	145	14.8	16.4	15.0	18.0	23	24	20	22	26.3	34.6	20	24	
Florida.....	5.10	7.20	3.65	4.80	6.20	5.80	3.00	4.30	5.20	5.40	40	44	78	90	111	123	16.0	18.6	18.0	19.0	28	30	23	26	32.4	37.0	20	24	
South Atlantic.....	5.78	9.27	3.72	5.12	5.15	6.81	2.69	3.50	5.70	7.22	32.30	38.30	97.60	111.70	119.90	133.90	14.6	17.0	16.8	19.2	22.4	24.1	21.9	23.3	26.8	31.3	24.5	26.0	
Kentucky.....	5.30	9.00	3.75	6.20	5.50	8.00	2.40	3.30	5.70	7.80	24	36	61	85	81	113	10.8	14.5	12.0	15.0	21	24	22	22	19.2	25.3	25	25	
Tennessee.....	5.20	9.60	3.20	5.10	4.50	6.50	2.95	2.65	5.40	6.60	23	31	75	91	105	129	11.0	13.7	11.0	13.0	18	21	22	22	20.0	25.0	24	26	
Alabama.....	5.20	8.40	2.40	3.40	3.60	4.60	2.95	3.70	5.50	6.90	22	25	70	82	109	116	12.2	15.3	14.0	15.0	21	21	19	22	24.0	26.2	17	20	
Mississippi.....	5.20	8.50	2.40	3.40	3.50	4.70	2.65	3.50	5.65	6.60	20	23	67	74	98	109	12.0	14.4	13.0	15.0	25	26	21	24	23.0	26.1	20	21	
East South Central.....	5.23	9.13	3.01	4.68	4.31	6.15	2.59	3.15	5.48	7.39	22.30	28.90	66.50	85.40	95.60	121.00	11.3	14.0	12.3	14.6	20.3	22.2	21.7	22.2	20.8	25.4	23.9	25.0	
Arkansas.....	4.60	7.80	2.70	4.20	3.70	5.60	2.40	3.70	4.25	6.00	20	29	53	66	84	96	9.6	13.1	10.0	13.0	24	26	20	22	19.8	23.6	19	21	
Louisiana.....	4.55	6.10	3.40	3.90	4.25	4.90	2.75	3.70	3.30	6.00	28	28	50	59	84	84	12.7	15.5	15.0	18.0	26	28	22	22	23.1	26.0	19	21	
Oklahoma.....	4.60	9.00	3.20	5.30	3.90	6.20	3.10	3.95	4.90	6.89	20	32	58	72	83	99	8.6	13.0	9.3	13.0	24	27	20	22	18.7	21.7	20	19	
Texas.....	5.15	8.90	3.20	5.20	3.65	5.70	2.50	4.65	4.00	6.90	22	32	48	63	75														

Average Prices Received by Farmers for Farm Products
Oct. 15, 1934 and 1935, by States—Continued

State and division	Hay, per ton								Clover seed, per bushel		Timothy seed, per bushel		Alfalfa seed, per bushel	
	Alfalfa		Clover		Clover and timothy mixed		Prairie							
	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935
Me.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
H. H.	16.00	13.00	13.40	10.30	14.00	10.80	—	—	9.00	—	—	—	—	—
Vt.	26.00	13.00	17.56	12.50	18.06	13.29	—	—	9.00	—	—	—	—	—
Mass.	20.30	13.00	18.40	14.20	18.30	12.69	12.00	9.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
R. I.	19.00	19.00	18.00	17.70	18.60	16.60	9.00	9.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
Conn.	22.00	21.00	18.30	17.60	18.50	16.60	—	12.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. E.	25.00	22.00	21.00	18.06	21.00	19.00	—	13.50	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. Y.	20.56	16.30	17.16	13.87	17.34	13.40	10.50	9.62	—	—	—	—	—	—
N. J.	19.00	10.40	16.50	9.60	16.50	8.80	11.80	6.70	13.50	13.60	—	—	—	—
Pa.	18.00	16.00	15.80	12.50	16.30	12.90	9.00	7.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
M. A.	17.60	12.10	16.70	9.90	15.10	9.90	12.60	6.00	15.70	10.60	9.60	2.10	—	—
Ohio.	18.28	11.32	16.55	9.80	15.92	9.35	10.90	6.68	15.50	10.70	—	—	—	—
Ind.	15.20	7.50	14.90	7.56	15.20	7.80	—	6.00	11.30	8.20	8.70	1.30	—	8.60
Ill.	16.20	8.40	13.80	6.80	14.20	7.10	—	4.00	11.30	7.60	8.80	1.35	—	9.20
Mich.	18.60	10.10	15.60	8.80	15.46	8.00	12.00	5.00	11.00	8.40	8.00	1.05	—	—
Wis.	21.70	7.20	18.70	6.20	18.80	6.90	10.00	5.00	11.00	7.90	—	—	11.90	10.40
E. N. C.	20.50	9.20	18.80	7.80	17.60	7.40	10.60	3.60	11.20	7.70	8.00	1.25	13.30	10.80
Minn.	19.38	8.45	16.38	7.48	16.24	7.47	10.59	4.63	11.13	8.04	8.30	1.23	12.52	10.03
Iowa.	17.30	6.80	15.00	5.90	14.20	5.90	12.00	3.80	11.40	7.30	7.70	1.05	12.00	7.20
Mo.	17.20	8.70	16.00	6.90	15.60	6.20	12.00	5.20	11.00	9.30	7.10	.90	9.90	9.50
N. Dak.	19.10	10.80	16.80	10.30	16.20	9.00	13.50	5.60	10.49	9.30	7.10	1.05	—	—
S. Dak.	16.80	7.00	13.60	5.70	12.00	5.70	12.60	3.80	10.40	9.00	6.00	1.75	10.40	8.60
Nebr.	19.50	6.70	—	6.50	—	5.50	16.60	4.40	—	—	—	—	12.00	12.00
Kans.	17.70	5.39	17.20	5.70	17.00	5.50	13.50	4.10	9.60	9.00	—	—	9.79	7.20
W. N. C.	19.30	8.80	18.60	7.19	17.00	7.00	13.00	4.30	9.50	7.00	—	—	8.50	7.30
Del.	17.98	7.38	16.19	7.67	15.61	6.97	13.30	4.60	10.97	7.93	7.14	.99	9.89	7.70
Md.	16.00	14.16	13.50	11.70	13.00	10.50	—	9.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
Va.	14.60	13.50	13.50	11.30	13.00	9.60	—	9.00	10.60	9.70	—	—	—	—
W. Va.	18.00	14.30	14.80	12.10	11.50	11.50	9.00	9.50	12.50	9.40	—	—	—	—
N. C.	17.90	12.70	15.80	10.50	16.30	10.30	—	9.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
S. C.	20.60	16.70	19.30	16.60	18.00	17.20	12.00	8.50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ga.	—	17.50	—	—	—	—	13.50	10.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
S. A.	22.00	19.00	—	—	—	—	9.50	10.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ky.	17.11	14.02	14.70	11.56	14.42	10.86	10.92	9.22	10.62	9.68	—	—	—	—
Tenn.	16.50	10.30	12.50	9.00	13.00	8.80	10.00	5.60	11.00	9.50	—	—	—	—
Ala.	16.10	12.50	13.30	11.20	14.50	11.60	8.50	7.50	10.00	9.60	—	—	—	—
Miss.	17.50	13.60	—	—	—	—	9.90	7.50	—	—	—	—	—	—
E. S. C.	17.50	17.00	—	14.60	—	—	8.60	8.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ark.	16.57	11.72	12.84	9.86	13.64	9.89	9.05	6.78	10.29	9.57	—	—	—	—
La.	17.80	14.50	—	12.80	—	12.00	10.60	7.20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Okla.	16.50	13.70	—	—	—	—	7.30	7.90	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tex.	16.40	10.60	—	—	—	8.50	9.80	5.90	—	—	—	—	6.70	6.60
W. S. C.	21.40	11.40	—	—	—	—	10.50	7.30	—	—	—	—	8.60	8.00
Mont.	17.65	11.60	—	—	—	—	10.08	6.79	—	—	—	—	6.87	6.84
Idaho.	11.10	9.00	9.80	7.80	10.00	8.50	10.60	7.20	—	—	—	—	13.50	10.20
Wyo.	9.00	6.60	8.50	6.30	9.60	7.50	7.00	5.30	9.00	7.50	—	—	12.50	7.70
Colo.	13.00	7.50	11.70	7.20	11.40	7.00	12.70	6.30	7.40	8.40	—	—	10.80	8.40
N. Mex.	12.50	7.40	10.80	6.70	10.70	6.20	12.00	6.50	7.00	9.00	—	—	9.00	7.00
Ariz.	20.10	9.50	10.00	8.70	10.60	8.70	12.00	8.50	—	—	—	—	6.60	8.00
Utah.	16.00	8.00	—	—	—	—	10.00	7.00	—	—	—	—	8.40	6.10
Nev.	11.80	6.90	10.60	8.00	12.00	8.00	9.60	6.70	—	—	—	—	12.00	6.50
Mount.	10.60	6.50	10.00	8.00	10.00	8.00	8.00	6.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
ash.	11.57	7.40	10.07	7.16	10.37	7.45	10.73	6.41	8.80	7.52	—	—	11.3	7.20
ash.	10.10	7.20	10.00	8.70	10.09	8.30	7.10	6.70	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oreg.	9.00	8.40	8.70	8.50	10.20	8.30	8.00	7.00	—	8.00	—	—	12.20	9.00
Calif.	10.80	8.60	—	—	—	—	8.00	7.00	10.60	—	—	—	8.70	7.20
Pae.	10.40	8.29	9.40	8.63	10.09	8.30	7.91	6.93	—	—	—	—	9.04	7.55
U. S.	15.07	8.16	15.69	9.00	15.46	8.66	11.86	5.81	10.98	8.10	7.51	1.13	10.46	7.80

Average Wage Rate for Picking 100 Pounds of Seed Cotton

State	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Virginia	1.30	1.13	1.00	1.12	1.23	1.15	0.75	0.45	0.34	0.45	0.65	0.65
N. C.	1.24	1.17	1.03	1.07	1.07	1.01	.58	.36	.38	.48	.65	.65
S. C.	.95	.86	.82	.78	.83	.81	.52	.36	.36	.45	.50	.50
Georgia	.85	.94	.90	.88	.85	.90	.57	.35	.33	.45	.50	.50
Florida	.94	1.13	1.12	.95	1.02	1.07	.76	.41	.39	.48	.55	.55
Illinois	1.19	—	—	1.20	1.20	1.15	.71	.50	.40	.65	.75	.75
Missouri	1.32	1.38	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.12	.71	.49	.52	.67	.80	.75
Kansas	—	1.54	—	1.50	1.40	1.30	.75	.45	.48	.65	.75	.70
Kentucky	—	1.48	1.10	1.20	1.20	1.18	.70	.49	.50	.60	.80	.75
Tennessee	1.11	1.41	1.05	1.08	1.04	1.34	.63	.43	.47	.54	.65	.60
Alabama	.95	1.08	1.03	.96	.95	.92	.55	.34	.36	.45	.55	.50
Mississippi	1.00	1.35	1.16	1.08	1.02	1.08	.56	.39	.40	.49	.55	.55
Louisiana	1.02	1.25	1.12	1.03	1.03	1.01	.61	.41	.39	.48	.55	.55
Texas	1.48	1.33	1.20	1.24	1.21	1.11	.71	.44	.45	.55	.60	.60
Oklahoma	1.48	1.60	1.28	1.40	1.28	1.22	.73	.45	.45	.65	.75	.70
Arkansas	1.06	1.27	1.06	1.05	1.03	1.06	.56	.40	.44	.52	.60	.55
New Mexico	1.40	1.40	1.15	1.30	1.22	1.25	.68	.43	.44	.55	.65	.65
Arizona	1.60	1.75	1.45	1.53	1.50	1.50	.89	.58	.50	.60	.90	.90
California	1.55	1.65	1.55	1.47	1.46	1.45	.89	.50	.45	.65	.90	.90
U. S.	1.25	1.27	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.06	.63	.41	.42	.53	.60	.58

Citrus Fruits

Crop and State	Condition Nov. 1 ¹				Production ¹			
	Average, 1923-32	1933	1934	1935	Average, 1923-32	1933	1934	Indicated Nov. 1, 1935
	Pct. 80	Pct. 65	Pct. 75	Pct. 68	1,000 boxes 33,022	1,000 boxes 28,439	1,000 boxes 43,390	1,000 boxes
Oranges:								
California, all.	80	71	79	65	16,465	26,400	(?)	
Valencias.	80	71	79	65	16,465	26,400	(?)	
Navels and miscellaneous.	79	57	70	72	11,974	18,990	14,770	
Florida, all.	76	71	83	63	15,010	18,100	17,600	16,099
Early and mid-season.	—	—	—	—	—	9,600	10,700	9,400
Valencias.	—	—	—	—	—	6,500	4,900	4,700
Tangerines.	71	62	79	51	2,000	2,000	1,900	
Satsumas.	64	53	77	34	—	—	—	
Commercial ³	—	—	—	—	13,489	16,500	15,700	14,000
Early and mid-season.	—	—	—	—	—	8,700	9,600	8,300
Valencias.	—	—	—	—	—	6,000	4,400	4,200
Tangerines.	—	—	—	—	—	1,800	1,700	1,5

Outlook for 1936¹

Good news for farmers is contained in the annual farm outlook report issued November 4 by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. Consumer buying power is increasing as a result of improved industrial activity; some improvement in foreign demand for American products is foreseen, especially for cotton. Severe import restrictions on farm products in foreign countries continue.

The demand for farm products in 1936 is likely to be greater than in 1935. Consumer buying power in the United States is likely to be increased in 1936; buying power of consumers in many foreign countries also is likely to increase.

A note of caution to farmers is sounded, however, that an increase in crop production would tend to check the advance in prices that might otherwise be expected to result from improved consumer buying power.

The Bureau's outlook report was prepared in consultation with State agricultural extension economists and representatives of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration.

Income available for farm family living next year will be the best since 1929. Cash income from sales of farm products plus payments by the Agricultural Adjustment Administration will be about \$6,800,000,000 for the current year, or an increase of 59 percent from the depression low in 1932.

The increased income this year is largely the result of the marked advance in prices of livestock, but increased crop production also has been an important factor. Largest gains last year were in the North Central States; there have been moderate increases in some other regions.

Further improvement in the farm credit situation is expected with increased volume of credit available to farmers from private and public agencies.

The average price of commodities and services used in agricultural production will be a little less next year, chiefly because of the declines in prices of feed, seed, and fertilizer.

Farm wage rates will continue to rise but feed and seed prices will be materially lower. Little change is expected in prices of other commodities used in production. No appreciable advance in prices paid by farmers for building materials is in prospect.

Total wheat supplies in the United States for the 1935-36 season are larger than necessary for usual domestic requirements but the quantity of hard wheats of good milling value is short.

The drought curtailed the acreage and reduced the yields of hard winter wheats and, in spite of the relaxation of planting restrictions upon spring wheats under Agricultural Adjustment Administration contracts, the rust caused such low yields and such low test weight of the spring wheat produced that it is necessary to import some good hard milling wheat for domestic flour production.

World supplies of flaxseed will be smaller this season than last, since increased production in the United States and Europe will be more than offset by reduced production in prospect in Argentina.

But the demand for flaxseed is expected to increase despite the unfavorable influence of decreased building activity in some foreign countries, increased use of substitutes for linseed oil, and reduced prices for oil cake and meal. Increased building activity in the United States and the United Kingdom will be outweighing influences.

The world supply of American cotton is expected to be slightly larger than the supply last season and about the same as the 10-year average, but 5,500,000 bales less than in 1931-32. The supply of foreign growths is about the same as last season but about 27 percent more than the 10-year average.

World mill consumption of all cotton during the year ended July 31, 1935, was the largest since 1928-29. Total consumption of American cotton, however, declined 2,200,000 bales from the preceding year, and was the smallest in 11 years, with the exception of 1930-31. Mill consumption of foreign cotton increased about 2,300,000 bales to a record all-time high figure.

Feed supplies and the number of farm animals are in the best balance in several years; the supply of feed grains, including the carryover of old crop grain, probable quantities of wheat and rye that may be fed, and the prospective supplies of by-product feeds total about 106,000,000 tons.

Allowing for an average carryover into next season, and for commercial use of feed grains, the 1935-36 supply of these items for feed purposes would give each grain-consuming animal unit, including poultry, about the same quantity as on the average of the years 1928-29 to 1932-33.

Hay supplies, after making adjustments for the carryovers at the beginning and the end of the season, provide nearly

2 percent more tonnage per hay-consuming animal unit than the average in the years 1920-29. Compared with the last 5 years, hay supplies per unit seem high.

With increased feed crop production this year an upward trend in numbers of meat animals—especially hogs—in the next few years is expected. These increases in numbers, however, will not be reflected in increased slaughter before 1937.

There will be a considerable increase in slaughter supplies of hogs the last half of the year, but this may be offset at least in part by a smaller slaughter of cattle. Lamb slaughter the first half of the year is likely to be much smaller than in the corresponding period of 1935.

The general level of livestock prices is likely to be at least as high next year as this, in view of continued improved consumer demand for meats and continuing small slaughter of livestock.

The downward trend in hog production ended last spring. Production is now increasing, and this will be reflected in increased slaughter supplies next summer.

Slaughter supplies are expected to decrease between now and next April as compared with the corresponding period last winter, but to increase thereafter to the end of the season in September. It is expected that heavier weights, however, will offset somewhat the slaughter of fewer hogs.

The number of cattle on farms and ranches at the beginning of 1936 will not have changed much from 1935, but the trend thereafter is likely to be upward. By 1939 a large increase is in prospect. Fewer cattle and calves will be slaughtered next year, but the supply will be of better quality and of heavier weight than this year since a larger proportion of the slaughter will be of grain-fed cattle.

There will be no marked increase in number of milk cows on farms over the next 2 years, but milk production is expected to increase in response to better feed conditions.

Stocks of dairy products are reported larger than a year ago, and with prospects for increased production during the late winter, the total supplies of dairy products will be larger than a year ago.

The supply of lambs for slaughter in the remainder of this marketing year up to May 1 next will be the smallest in several years. The supply of feeder lambs is much smaller this year than last because of the small late lamb crop in the Western States. Lamb feeding will be reduced sharply this fall and winter. The small supplies of fed lambs in prospect for the coming winter and the probable improvement in consumer demand are likely to result in the highest lamb prices in 6 years.

Wool production was curtailed here and abroad this year and stocks have been greatly reduced. Domestic mill consumption of wool, it is expected, will be less next year than this, but will not fall to the small consumption of 1934. Domestic wool prices are likely to be well maintained at least until next year's domestic clip becomes available.

Relatively short supplies and high prices for poultry are in prospect the remainder of this year and the first half of next. Eggs, however, will increase in supply and decline in price during this period. There will be an increased hatch of young chicks in the spring of 1936. Prices of both poultry and eggs will decline in the latter half of the year.

Better consumer demand for fresh commercial truck crops is in prospect next year. Food prices in general are likely to show some further advance, but fresh vegetable prices may rise only slightly since it is likely that production will be increased.

Some reduction in potato production next year below the large supplies this year and improvement in prices to producers are anticipated. With the potato-control program, however, this reduction is expected to be materially less than would normally occur without the program, as a result of the low prices this year.

Canners will contract for smaller acreages of most vegetables next year, and at lower prices than this season.

Fruit production in general is expected to expand as new acreage comes into bearing and young trees now in orchards become more productive.

Apple production during the next 5 years may average slightly less than in the last 5 years, with moderate improvement in average prices to growers. Moderate increases in replacements and plantings will be necessary if the average volume of production of the last few years is to be maintained 10 to 15 years hence. This is especially true of late apples.

Although the peanut crop this year is the largest on record, the supply of nuts to cleaners and shellers will probably not be burdensome since crushings of nuts for oil are expected to be the largest in more than a decade.

The 1936 outlook for tobacco prices is favorable to farmers in most of the producing districts, but decreases in production of flue-cured, Maryland, and fire-cured tobacco are advised until stocks are further reduced.

¹ The complete report has been printed as Miscellaneous Publication No. 235, and copies may be had upon application to the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, Washington, D. C.

Livestock-Meats-Wool

Cattle Feeding Situation, November 1, 1935

Developments during October gave further support to the expectation that cattle feeding during the winter of 1935-36 will be on a considerably larger scale than during the winter of 1934-35. Shipments of stocker and feeder cattle from stockyards markets into the Corn Belt States in October were 40 percent larger than in October 1934, and showed about the usual seasonal increase over September shipments. For the 4 months, July to October, shipments into the Corn Belt States were about 5 percent larger than in 1934 and were larger than the 5-year (1930-34) average.

Shipments into the five Corn Belt States east of the Mississippi River continued relatively large in October, but did not show as large an increase over October 1934 as did shipments into the western Corn Belt. For the 4 months, July to October, the total into the eastern Corn Belt was the largest since 1926 at least, and the proportion of the total shipments into the Corn Belt going into the five eastern Corn Belt States was the largest on record. Reports from these States indicate that the number of cattle fed this season will be considerably larger than last.

The relatively large shipments from stockyards markets into the six western Corn Belt States in October brought the total movement for the 4 months, July to October, above the total for the same period last year, but with the exception of last year, it was the smallest for the period in at least 15 years. Reports from these States show a continued heavy movement during October of stocker and feeder cattle through large scale auction markets and direct to feedlots and the number of cattle fed in all of these States is expected to be larger this season than last.

A plentiful supply of hay and roughage and low prices for these in all the Corn Belt States, with relatively large amounts of soft corn in some States, and a high moisture content of all corn generally in most States east of the Missouri River, have maintained a broad demand for stocker and feeder cattle during recent weeks and prices of such cattle made little seasonal decline during October.

An unusually large proportion of feeder calves and of cows and heifers in stocker and feeder shipments this year is shown by records for four leading markets covering shipments from these markets during the 4 months, July to October. The shipments of calves were the largest in 11 years of record and shipments of cows and heifers were the largest since 1929 at least. Of the steers shipped from these markets the proportions of heavy feeders (over 900 pounds) and of light stockers were larger than they were last year and the proportions of medium weights were smaller.

Reports from most of the western States, and from Texas, indicate that the number of cattle fed this season will be larger than last, with the movement to ranch pastures and feed lots

in considerable volume by the end of October. Feeder cattle shipments from markets into the Lancaster, Pa., feeding area since July have been relatively large, being exceeded in only one year of record—1934—when considerable numbers of Government drought cattle were included.

Animals Slaughtered under Federal Meat Inspection, October 1935

Station	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Goats	Swine
Baltimore.....	10,079	(1)	(1)	-----	(1)
Buffalo.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	-----	(1)
Chicago.....	154,819	32,227	264,842	-----	282,878
Cincinnati.....	14,881	7,694	(1)	-----	39,773
Cleveland.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	-----	27,534
Denver.....	16,577	3,251	28,802	-----	12,094
Detroit.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	-----	(1)
Fort Worth.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	-----	(1)
Kansas City.....	95,430	44,351	110,721	-----	72,640
Milwaukee.....	21,971	36,521	(1)	-----	(1)
National Stockyards.....	93,375	(1)	(1)	-----	161,520
New York.....	24,742	53,813	244,878	-----	(1)
Omaha.....	76,835	10,246	113,671	-----	61,407
Philadelphia.....	7,977	7,847	20,986	-----	(1)
Sioux City.....	42,191	5,957	81,856	-----	47,536
South St. Paul.....	77,412	49,645	161,211	-----	119,418
All other stations.....	446,705	279,535	737,568	6,281	1,310,517
Total:					
October 1935.....	1,083,044	531,090	1,764,535	6,281	2,135,317
October 1934.....	980,956	541,104	1,656,961	985	3,545,141
10 months ended October 1935.....	7,827,398	4,717,226	14,868,549	19,983	20,761,094
10 months ended October 1934.....	8,252,874	5,155,867	13,432,700	6,598	35,367,560

Horses slaughtered:	
October 1935.....	2,064
October 1934.....	3,042
10 months ended October 1935.....	14,547
10 months ended October 1934.....	16,507

¹ Included in "All other stations."

Supplementary Meat Inspection Report, September 1935

Inspection of lard at all establishments, 37,722,048 inspection pounds; compound and other substitutes, 58,336,685 inspection pounds; sausage, 64,909,530 inspection pounds.

Corresponding inspections for September 1934: Lard, 85,141,838 inspection pounds; compound and other substitutes, 41,196,879 inspection pounds; sausage, 66,485,985 inspection pounds.

Weights and Prices of Stocker and Feeder Steers at Chicago, Kansas City, and South St. Paul

October 1935, with Comparisons

Weight ranges	Number of head			Percent of total by weight ranges			Average weight (pounds)			Average price per 100 pounds		
	October 1935	September 1935	October 1934	October 1935	September 1935	October 1934	October 1935	September 1935	October 1934	October 1935	September 1935	October 1934
Chicago												
1,001 lb. up.....	1,669	858	335	5.6	4.4	1.4	1,969	1,032	1,073	\$7.38	\$7.54	\$1.32
901-1,000 lb.....	3,513	1,396	1,410	11.8	7.2	5.8	946	946	949	7.16	7.41	3.00
801-900 lb.....	4,542	3,460	3,102	15.3	17.7	12.8	849	846	844	7.01	7.19	3.86
701-800 lb.....	6,503	4,016	6,308	21.8	20.6	25.9	717	718	749	6.99	7.22	3.96
501-700 lb.....	13,558	9,776	13,164	45.5	50.1	54.1	613	609	612	7.08	7.34	4.07
Total	29,785	19,506	24,318	100.0	100.0	100.0	743	723	703	7.08	7.30	4.00
Kansas City												
1,001 lb. up.....	583	1,628	834	1.4	4.1	2.1	1,032	1,038	1,058	7.28	7.48	4.69
901-1,000 lb.....	3,951	4,257	2,697	9.2	10.8	6.8	933	946	943	7.15	7.48	4.21
801-900 lb.....	7,060	5,398	6,147	16.5	13.6	15.5	816	816	854	6.65	7.08	3.67
701-800 lb.....	8,708	8,684	8,800	20.3	21.9	22.2	746	716	745	6.80	6.77	3.86
501-700 lb.....	22,507	19,612	21,162	52.6	43.6	53.4	596	600	601	6.94	7.00	3.95
Total	32,809	39,579	39,640	100.0	100.0	100.0	705	721	703	6.88	7.06	3.92
South St. Paul												
1,001 lb. up.....	834	1,272	389	5.8	6.9	3.0	1,057	1,094	1,085	6.94	7.93	3.44
901-1,000 lb.....	1,805	1,324	509	12.6	7.2	3.9	932	934	950	6.70	7.07	3.49
801-900 lb.....	2,027	2,853	2,832	14.2	15.5	21.4	846	852	841	6.72	7.02	3.21
701-800 lb.....	3,167	2,846	3,745	22.1	15.4	28.3	742	746	738	6.54	7.15	3.50
501-700 lb.....	6,472	10,168	5,738	45.3	55.0	43.4	605	608	600	6.72	6.99	3.43
Total	14,305	18,468	13,213	100.0	100.0	100.0	737	724	719	6.70	7.13	3.40

Hog-Corn Ratios, 1910-35

Number of Bushels of Corn Required to Buy 100 Pounds of Live Hogs Based on Averages of Farm Prices of Corn and Hogs for the Month

Year	Jan. 15	Feb. 15	Mar. 15	Apr. 15	May 15	June 15	July 15	Aug. 15	Sept. 15	Oct. 15	Nov. 15	Dec. 15	Average
1910.....	Bu. 12.2	Bu. 12.0	Bu. 13.6	Bu. 14.4	Bu. 13.3	Bu. 12.9	Bu. 12.2	Bu. 11.6	Bu. 14.2	Bu. 15.1	Bu. 14.9	Bu. 13.3	
1911.....	15.3	14.4	13.7	12.1	10.7	9.8	9.4	9.9	9.9	9.3	9.2	11.1	
1912.....	9.1	8.8	8.6	9.0	8.4	8.1	8.3	9.1	10.1	12.0	13.2	14.1	9.9
1913.....	13.6	13.9	14.4	14.4	12.7	12.3	12.1	11.1	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.3	12.2
1914.....	10.8	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.3	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.4	10.2	10.5
1915.....	9.5	8.6	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.5	9.2	10.8	10.6	10.1	9.2
1916.....	9.8	10.5	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.0	10.9	10.6	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.8	10.7
1917.....	9.9	10.5	11.5	10.3	8.8	8.3	7.4	7.7	9.0	10.1	11.2	12.0	9.7
1918.....	11.2	10.3	10.1	10.2	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.9	10.4	10.3	11.0	11.5	10.6
1919.....	11.1	11.3	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.2	10.5	10.2	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.2	10.3
1920.....	9.3	9.2	8.8	8.4	7.6	7.1	7.8	8.5	10.1	13.0	15.1	13.3	9.8
1921.....	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.0	12.5	11.6	13.0	14.8	14.9	15.9	16.0	15.2	14.0
1922.....	15.4	16.1	16.3	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.4	13.4	13.2	13.4	12.1	11.3	14.4
1923.....	11.1	10.6	10.0	9.4	8.5	7.4	7.7	7.9	9.1	8.5	8.5	8.9	9.0
1924.....	9.0	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.1	6.7	8.0	7.7	8.7	7.7	7.9	8.2
1925.....	8.3	8.4	10.6	11.2	10.0	9.7	11.5	11.4	11.6	13.1	14.3	14.9	11.3
1926.....	15.8	17.2	17.5	17.5	17.8	18.7	17.7	14.7	15.8	16.2	17.3	17.0	16.9
1927.....	17.1	16.8	16.7	15.9	12.9	9.4	9.3	9.5	10.3	11.6	12.2	10.8	12.7
1928.....	10.4	9.6	8.7	8.4	8.6	8.5	9.4	10.2	11.7	11.3	10.4	9.9	
1929.....	10.2	10.2	11.3	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.3	10.7	9.8	9.9	10.5	10.9	10.8
1930.....	11.4	12.2	12.8	11.7	11.6	11.5	10.9	9.5	10.3	10.7	12.4	11.5	11.4
1931.....	11.8	11.6	12.0	12.0	11.3	10.6	11.5	12.3	12.6	14.1	11.9	10.9	11.9
1932.....	11.2	10.9	12.1	11.4	9.8	9.6	14.1	13.4	13.5	15.0	15.7	11.5	12.6
1933.....	14.0	15.2	15.6	11.4	10.0	9.9	7.2	7.8	8.0	10.7	9.1	7.0	10.5
1934.....	7.0	8.5	8.2	7.4	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.3	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.0	7.0
1935.....	8.1	8.4	9.8	9.2	9.3	10.0	10.2	12.6	13.2	13.3	-----	-----	

Statistical Report of the Livestock and Meat Situation, September 1935, with Comparisons

Item	Unit	September			Total or average, Jan.-Sept.		
		5-year average ¹	1934	1935	5-year average ¹	1934	1935
Cattle, Calves, Beef, and Veal							
Inspected slaughter:							
Cattle.....	Number	767,507	851,363	885,782	6,273,729	7,271,918	6,744,355
Calves.....	do	400,325	462,703	457,894	3,728,398	4,614,703	4,186,136
Carcasses condemned:							
Cattle.....	do	4,897	5,587	5,641	42,517	57,037	52,284
Calves.....	do	711	771	932	8,939	12,620	13,209
Average live weight: ²							
Cattle.....	Pound	938.98	917.52	903.85	947.07	932.15	908.03
Calves.....	do	197.30	209.80	207.62	175.47	180.22	183.47
Average dressed weight: ²							
Cattle.....	do	512.36	492.33	470.32	524.04	510.41	479.89
Calves.....	do	111.56	118.22	113.87	101.07	103.21	104.49
Total dressed weight (carcass, excluding condemned):							
Beef.....	1,000 pounds	390,734	416,401	413,948	3,265,392	3,682,571	3,211,451
Veal.....	do	44,582	54,610	52,034	375,936	475,002	435,803
Storage beginning of month or period:							
Fresh beef.....	do	35,079	62,798	33,046	51,669	58,377	116,202
Cured beef.....	do	15,261	17,277	14,246	19,224	20,855	24,738
Storage end of month or period:							
Fresh beef.....	do	37,871	75,580	34,227	37,871	75,580	34,227
Cured beef.....	do	15,104	16,995	13,999	15,104	16,935	13,999
Exports: ³							
Fresh beef and veal.....	do	249	440	372	2,897	3,990	3,807
Cured beef.....	do	1,346	1,030	738	9,772	11,288	4,435
Canned beef.....	do	104	212	116	1,173	1,640	1,709
Oleo oil and stearin.....	do	4,016	1,564	651	34,814	19,894	7,256
Tallow.....	do	241	4	(⁴)	3,802	7,166	242
Imports: ⁵							
Fresh beef and veal.....	do	112	33	560	2,328	240	7,685
Beef and veal, pickled or cured.....	do	22	37	17	953	604	855
Beef, canned.....	do	2,950	4,235	7,752	28,320	30,452	57,252
Receipts, cattle and calves ⁶	Thousand	2,205	3,777	2,257	14,955	20,811	15,212
Stocker and feeder shipments ⁶	do	407	550	441	1,875	2,705	2,076
Cattle on farms January 1.....	do		68,290	60,667			
Price per 100 pounds:							
Cattle, average cost for slaughter ²	Dollar	5.60	4.99	6.30	5.87	4.66	6.80
Calves, average cost for slaughter ²	do	6.07	4.97	7.15	6.34	4.72	6.97
Cattle, Good steers, 900-1,300 pounds, Chicago.....	do	8.39	8.24	10.76	8.33	7.02	11.13
Veal calves, Medium to Choice, Chicago.....	do	7.76	6.68	8.81	7.12	5.41	7.71
Beef carcasses, Good grade, eastern markets.....	do	13.80	14.38	16.16	12.99	11.38	16.83
Veal carcasses, Good grade, eastern markets.....	do	14.10	12.61	15.98	13.40	10.38	14.45
Hogs, Pork, and Pork Products							
Inspected slaughter, hogs.....	Number	2,923,501	2,600,923	1,453,146	32,747,235	31,821,405	18,625,76
Carcasses condemned.....	do	10,805	9,510	5,049	101,162	101,641	65,079
Average live weight ²	Pound	231.90	225.31	233.71	232.59	225.47	225.94
Average dressed weight ²	do	172.61	164.90	173.06	175.65	168.90	169.06
Total dressed weight (carcass, excluding condemned)	1,000 pounds	502,758	427,324	250,608	5,734,176	5,357,439	3,137,902
Lard per 100 pounds live weight ²	Pound	13.87	11.89	10.16	15.22	14.45	11.50
Storage beginning of month or period:							
Fresh pork.....	1,000 pounds	144,306	151,849	65,639	128,277	129,763	230,866
Cured pork.....	do	460,416	390,161	259,560	436,929	499,933	456,697
Lard.....	do	135,425	167,155	53,537	71,671	132,510	118,107
Storage end of month or period:							
Fresh pork.....	do	102,239	130,245	51,013	102,239	130,245	51,013
Cured pork.....	do	412,506	393,975	226,592	412,806	393,975	226,592
Lard.....	do	103,960	128,054	45,350	103,960	128,054	45,350
Exports: ³							
Fresh pork.....	do	841	2,331	177	11,890	27,661	8,940
Cured pork.....	do	9,552	6,660	4,041	112,820	81,521	56,506
Canned pork.....	do	854	949	441	8,537	9,287	6,761
Sausage.....	do	512	641	356	5,062	6,218	3,882
Lard.....	do	40,592	31,701	1,553	433,924	371,535	78,705
Imports: ⁵							
Fresh pork.....	do	51	14	525	675	128	3,171
Pork, pickled, salted, and other.....	do	70	35	137	707	349	768
Prepared or preserved hams, shoulders, and bacon.....	do	123	79	450	1,392	626	2,846
Receipts of hogs ⁶	Thousand	3,324	2,093	1,220	28,063	24,555	14,203
Stocker and feeder shipments ⁶	do	44	67	22	343	397	249
Hogs on farms Jan. 1.....	do		57,177	37,007			
Price per 100 pounds:							
Average cost for slaughter ²	Dollar	5.87	6.71	11.18	5.64	4.17	9.09
At Chicago—Live hogs, medium weight.....	do	6.64	7.14	11.80	6.12	4.78	9.75
At eastern markets:							
Fresh pork loins, 10-15 pounds.....	do	17.99	17.65	25.21	14.93	14.14	21.70
Shoulders, skinned.....	do	12.63	15.52	20.88	11.25	11.16	18.11
Picnics, 6-8 pounds ⁷	do	11.56	14.19	19.95	10.37	10.45	17.10
Butts, Boston style.....	do	14.95	17.50	24.34	13.28	13.33	21.53
Bacon, breakfast, No. 1, sweet pickle cure, 8-10 pounds.....	do	17.35	21.29	31.41	16.19	15.35	25.99
Hams, smoked, No. 2, 12-14 pounds.....	do	16.55	19.07	26.96	15.96	14.97	20.92
Lard, hardwood tubs.....	do	9.86	12.21	18.25	8.68	8.37	15.87
Sheep, Lamb, and Mutton							
Inspected slaughter, sheep and lambs.....	Number	1,602,684	1,479,068	1,548,855	12,755,663	11,775,739	13,104,014
Carcasses condemned.....	do	1,855	1,839	3,602	13,260	16,184	19,869
Average live weight ²	Pound	78.50	79.50	81.62	81.48	82.19	84.00
Average dressed weight ²	do	37.41	37.95	38.79	38.54	38.81	39.72
Total dressed weight (carcass, excluding condemned)	1,000 pounds	59,895	56,061	59,941	491,060	456,447	519,743
Storage, fresh lamb and mutton:							
Beginning of month or period.....	do	2,070	1,608	1,730	3,818	4,012	4,560
End of month or period.....	do	2,499	2,400	1,376	2,499	2,400	1,376
Exports, fresh lamb and mutton ³	do	43	60	42	550	449	469
Imports, fresh lamb and mutton ⁵	do	1	(⁴)	2	120	12	26
Receipts of sheep ⁶	Thousand	3,391	3,324	2,822	21,229	18,705	19,192
Stocker and feeder shipments ⁶	do	795	774	533	2,224	2,037	1,662
Sheep on farms Jan. 1.....	do		52,212	49,766			
Price per 100 pounds:							
Average cost for slaughter ²	Dollar	6.26	6.08	8.34	7.28	7.69	7.87
At Chicago:							
Lambs, 90 pounds down, Good and Choice.....	do	6.96	6.64	9.34	7.98	\$ 8.18	\$ 8.40
Sheep, Medium to Choice.....	do	2.20	2.17	3.25	3.11	3.19	3.65
At eastern markets:							
Lamb carcasses, Good grade.....	do	14.88	14.32	17.64	16.94	\$ 15.83	\$ 16.43
Mutton, Good grade.....	do	7.74	7.37	10.33	9.11	8.47	10.40

¹ 1930-34.² Includes reexports when reported.³ Weighted average.⁴ Less than 500 pounds.⁵ Beginning 1934 figures represent imports for consumption.⁶ Public stockyards.⁷ Boston only.⁸ Eight-month average.

Receipts and Disposition of Livestock at Public Stockyards for October

(62 markets)

Market	Cattle (excluding calves) ¹								Calves ¹							
	Receipts		Local slaughter		Stocker and feeder shipments		Total shipments		Receipts		Local slaughter		Stocker and feeder shipments		Total shipments	
	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934
Atlanta, Ga.	2,726	1,974	2,205	1,420			442	602	1,227	194	269	223			973	48
Baltimore, Md.	18,689	30,841	9,176	23,688	3,494	3,345	9,513	7,153	6,186	6,838	5,442	5,329			744	1,509
Birmingham, Ala.	1,757	1,422	1,544	1,266			216	103	877	909	125	143			752	766
Boston, Mass.	4,039	4,472	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	5,783	4,875	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Buffalo, N. Y.	20,598	50,986	11,463	33,902	1,317	271	9,407	19,437	20,121	16,628	5,238	4,556			14,830	12,657
Chattanooga, Tenn.	5,107	2,437	3,707	2,325	1,400	112	1,400	112								
Cheyenne, Wyo.	2,554	540					2,554	540								
Chicago, Ill.	219,898	288,165	141,210	195,321	46,553	30,462	78,688	92,844	40,411	60,390	31,142	55,069			9,269	5,321
Cincinnati, Ohio	29,143	37,403	19,926	25,532	2,834	3,415	9,217	11,871	9,807	10,930	8,833	8,057			974	2,873
Cleveland, Ohio	10,583	12,421	9,576	12,151	596	90	1,007	270	10,720	9,818	10,357	9,577			363	241
Dallas, Tex.	3,402	1,646	3,252	1,566			97		5,464	3,118	5,053	3,059			353	163
Dayton, Ohio	1,545	3,183	1,281	2,798	120		264	390	803	652	675	641	128		128	11
Denver, Colo.	93,264	134,993	20,486	21,387	50,936	29,703	74,142	106,427	9,502	23,082	4,208	11,862	3,141	4,433	4,361	11,421
Detroit, Mich.	17,013	17,183	16,495	15,662	93		518	1,521	9,567	14,365	7,850	8,530			1,717	5,435
East St. Louis, Ill.	139,235	120,753	76,380	68,577	12,806	6,140	63,343	51,056	60,003	45,993	36,047	26,175		35	23,956	19,818
El Paso, Tex.	16,035	19,776	2,300	2,727	13,649	11,411	13,735	18,201	8,330	9,752	637	967	5,717	6,333	7,693	8,785
Evansville, Ind.	11,647	6,651	8,393	4,618	1,585	961	2,922	2,052	4,988	3,944	4,591	3,401	351	538	379	551
Fort Worth, Tex.	78,001	73,376	40,609	36,112	15,797	15,050	20,618	31,542	49,108	50,971	30,157	36,896	11,377	11,813	35,376	19,413
Indianapolis, Ind.	32,055	33,271	13,399	15,227	6,269	4,478	18,301	18,478	16,134	16,164	7,265	6,622	327	659	8,869	10,142
Jacksonville, Fla.	2,080	12,267	1,533	11,524	186	53	629	301	705	95	515	34	25	27	133	71
Jersey City, N. J.	22,643	28,960	22,097	25,556			546	3,404	48,276	51,682	46,267	50,198			2,009	1,484
Joplin, Mo.	6,654	4,501	2,320	1,452	1,702	1,495	4,334	3,052	5,203	6,239	225	227	511	189	4,978	6,012
Kansas City, Mo.	198,604	227,882	86,851	110,065	87,631	68,419	114,701	112,633	45,950	75,264	29,546	63,593	16,647	16,129	19,453	19,491
Knoxville, Tenn.	7,587	4,403	4,848	2,478	2,739	1,925	2,739	1,925	2,044	1,057	2,044	1,057				
La Fayette, Ind.	519	577	264	449	203	52	272	107	862	795	88	78	276	35	773	710
Lancaster, Pa.	36,582	30,233	146	958	25,311	14,426	36,436	29,275	2,736	3,644	20	53			2,716	3,591
Laredo, Tex.	1,651	1,397			1,578	1,397	1,653	1,397	125	198				198	125	198
Los Angeles, Calif.	33,823	58,451	26,380	51,903	7,261	5,290	7,261	5,290	12,171	13,718	8,270	10,866	2,341	2,156	2,341	2,156
Louisville, Ky.	23,053	19,986	5,980	7,257	11,899	7,820	17,073	12,729	14,472	11,361	2,364	6,013			12,108	5,348
Mariou, Ohio	413	185	22	19	138	68	395	166	166	143	24	3	3	8	149	141
Memphis, Tenn.	19,807	46,031	11,832	25,949	780	382	7,690	14,996	9,391	3,632	9,114	2,475	4	64	651	1,065
Milwaukee, Wis.	22,000	29,426	19,581	24,630	684	495	2,396	4,720	31,404	40,521	31,416	40,452		1		69
Montgomery, Ala.	16,634	10,787	6,940	5,304	3,090	1,182	9,500	5,485	12,910	7,830	1,145	759	10	15	11,777	7,071
Moultrie, Ga.	2,140	17,848	1,873	17,327	212	44	212	44								
Nashville, Tenn.	23,911	16,030	8,809	2,863	5,926	5,923	15,102	13,217	6,707	6,796	5,378	3,237			1,329	3,559
Newark, N. J.	2,128	1,799	2,058	1,648	86	85	86	85	884	1,003	890	1,003				
New Orleans, La.	5,243	7,599	2,020	4,614	961	1,336	3,317	2,292	10,323	10,114	9,295	10,574	677		1,348	677
New York, N. Y.	1,913	5,814	1,791	5,488			122	326	14,171	12,346	14,093	12,254			78	92
North Salt Lake, Utah	13,853	37,089	1,025	3,452	2,000	5,500	12,732	34,054	175	12	175	12				
Ogden, Utah	20,119	32,963	1,580	3,871	8,416	9,276	19,552	28,838	1,743	1,796	131	376	1,127	851	1,605	1,511
Oklahoma City, Okla.	63,202	46,328	36,916	26,175	16,546	8,791	25,416	19,664	21,499	14,076	16,849	12,532	3,214	363	4,490	1,160
Omaha, Nebr.	167,022	210,440	71,420	104,785	76,526	50,807	95,602	100,995	23,150	43,155	13,673	28,743	9,777	8,900	9,777	12,467
Pasco, Wash.	326	807					310	777	24	59					24	59
Peoria, Ill.	6,830	9,548	2,336	1,722	1,652	3,970	4,631	7,764	4,237	4,746	2,394	1,105	147	142	1,905	3,632
Philadelphia, Pa.	5,743	9,025	5,519	8,979			224	46	7,177	7,840	7,063	7,726			114	114
Pittsburgh, Pa.	34,408	50,290	11,694	20,654			22,714	29,636	25,115	29,514	7,827	6,727			17,288	22,787
Portland, Oreg.	13,048	13,070	7,254	7,432	1,337	1,320	5,874	6,542	1,442	1,014	1,160	966			282	54
Pueblo, Colo.	8,397	12,550	5	1,667	3,937	2,464	8,005	9,798	828	529		196	393	195	816	232
Richmond, Va.	2,702	3,440	2,314	2,968	359	392	388	478	1,238	1,159	1,121	1,159			114	
St. Joseph, Mo.	47,599	53,479	34,554	40,600	9,113	7,235	13,766	11,836	11,039	11,767	9,963	10,619	754	842	876	1,001
San Antonio, Tex.	14,578	15,262	5,792	3,124	2,554	1,225	8,768	12,126	16,273	11,872	5,887	5,346	1,983	1,610	10,488	6,503
Seattle, Wash.	4,226	6,406	4,156	6,147			70	259	1,307	605	1,304	605			3	
Sioux City, Iowa	96,192	116,039	36,264	60,307	49,336	34,419	59,928	55,732	16,093	26,531	8,732	12,185	7,046	11,732	7,271	14,346
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	12,219	15,296	3,277	4,321	5,119	3,696	9,150	10,651	1,923	3,639	200	21	565	862	1,657	3,766
South St. Paul, Minn.	147,633	152,109	71,590	76,645	14,771	29,121	83,505	74,184	47,851	68,120	41,645	64,591	4,425	3,160	6,946	5,806
South San Francisco, Calif.	8,296	11,614	6,075	6,397		323	2,375	5,335	945	1,038	947	840			21	198
Spokane, Wash.	10,924	9,858	5,708	3,840	3,638	4,233	4,874	6,140	1,387	2,883	578	1,123	645	1,123	740	1,229
Springfield, Ill.	297	232	66	177	77	20	225	53	521	457	345	311	3	27	186	137
Springfield, Mo.	9,602	3,087	417	358	728		172	9,185	7,697	4,429	396	235	418	93	7,301	4,194
Stockton, Calif.	8,118	3,593			730	8,020	3,469	1,210	1,101					450	1,233	1,694
Toledo, Ohio	1,420	3,857	299	2,637	1,108	753	1,185	1,141	178	413	178	214			153	
Wichita, Kans.	32,914	40,390	12,795	14,744	13,738	15,841	18,173	19,565	10,319	15,873	4,058	6,487	8,621	7,165	8,912	10,262
Total	1,864,374	2,222,109	907,868	1,164,765	548,891	396,424	945,321	1,015,869	681,122	777,689	443,272	545,902	79,976	81,013	252,727	241,593
Increase or decrease	-358,035		-256,897		+152,467		-70,348		-96,567		-102,630		-1,037		+11,134	
Percentage	-16.1		-22.1		+38.5		-6.9		-12.4		-18.8		-1.3		+4.6	
Total for 10 months ended with October	12,254,554	16,802,679	6,952,734	9,250,482	2,309,702	2,781,303	5,091,283	7,365,874	5,502,645	7,007,984	3,791,890	4,998,986	395,551	401,539	1,788,357	2,027,795
Increase or decrease	-4,548,125		-2,297,748		-471,601		-2,274,591		-1,505,339		-1,207,696		-5,988		-239,438	
Percentage	-27.1		-24.8		-17.0		-45.0		-27.5		-17.2		-1.5		-11.8	
October average, 5 years, 1930-34	1,672,548		803,117		459,742		852,723		645,085		406,557		91,503		230,720	
Increase or decrease	+191,826		+104,751		+89,119		+92,798		+36,037		+36,715		-11,527		+22,007	
Percentage	+11.5		+13.0		+19.4		+10.9		+5.6		+9.0		-12.6		+9.5	
Drive-ins	789,454	710,781							311,136	323,546						
Percent of total receipts	42.3	32.0							50.1	41.6						

¹ October 1934 figures and accumulations for 1934 and 1935 include cattle and calves purchased for Federal Surplus Relief Corporation.² Disposition of stock not reported.

NOTE.—This report represents the total livestock movements at the specified stockyards, including through shipments. Direct shipments to packers are included only when such shipments pass through the stockyards.

Receipts and Disposition of Livestock at Public Stockyards for October—Continued

[62 markets]

Market	Hogs								Sheep and lambs ¹							
	Receipts		Local slaughter		Stocker and feeder shipments		Total shipments		Receipts		Local slaughter		Stocker and feeder shipments		Total shipments	
	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934
Atlanta, Ga.	640	3,130	222	463			193	2,484		6						
Baltimore, Md.	25,494	89,381	14,501	69,934			10,993	19,447	34,331	33,649	15,249	9,560	98	112	19,132	24,089
Birmingham, Ala.	349	48	202	48	22		168									
Boston, Mass.	2,413	2,018	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	2,696	1,977	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Buffalo, N. Y.	24,181	51,614	13,357	26,385	4	115	9,399	23,901	102,521	88,882	21,496	17,543	457	71	81,924	73,715
Chattanooga, Tenn.	1,710	3,087	1,710	3,087					187	137	187	137				
Cheyenne, Wyo.	6,964	4,680					6,964	4,680	6,780	24,000					6,780	24,000
Chicago, Ill.	308,504	505,792	265,521	452,735	185	971	42,983	53,057	252,705	392,958	207,324	300,951	34,636	69,525	45,381	83,097
Cincinnati, Ohio	63,146	94,003	40,282	61,104	22	3	22,864	33,439	40,488	20,479	30,233	11,508	235	240	10,250	8,971
Cleveland, Ohio	21,193	27,028	19,311	21,504			1,882	5,324	46,287	43,795	30,407	18,550	3,607	586	15,880	28,245
Dallas, Tex.	3,503	3,911	3,275	3,880			182	136	184	351	185	297				3
Dayton, Ohio	4,941	3,858	1,983	1,763			2,958	2,095	2,488	704	1,062	704			1,426	
Denver, Colo.	17,742	45,742	12,789	31,228	55	182	5,256	13,581	710,997	606,298	31,305	84,172	440,260	315,687	696,637	524,638
Detroit, Mich.	12,855	21,801	12,082	17,072			173	4,729	57,378	83,726	38,772	40,655	606		18,606	43,071
East St. Louis, Ill.	162,266	270,264	74,621	159,835	1,456	1,188	87,800	109,311	68,389	83,011	58,927	60,195	1,605	9,685	22,862	
El Paso, Tex.	1,585	2,102	1,393	1,853		153	192	249	6,575	21,535	1,126	826	1,571	10,078	5,449	20,693
Evansville, Ind.	12,508	21,274	12,173	21,115	171	133	324	133	2,154	2,230	2,110	2,189	47	40	47	40
Fort Worth, Tex.	18,228	26,588	17,105	25,605	568	609	1,120	993	50,370	93,027	26,581	65,875	14,400	739	23,661	31,864
Indianapolis, Ind.	110,649	170,899	48,280	93,822	394	523	62,863	82,977	44,768	52,290	16,060	16,990	2,741	1,765	28,708	35,300
Jacksonville, Fla.	1,352	192	882	32	7		401	160	99	17			38		38	
Jersey City, N. J.	24,007	27,492	23,548	25,744			459	1,653	156,718	184,292	152,357	182,330			4,361	1,942
Joplin, Mo.	6,930	9,036	521	1,984	1,350	1,622	6,399	7,052	1,084	2,513	5		125	439	1,079	2,516
Kansas City, Mo.	51,685	114,726	32,900	87,628	8,481	11,153	19,051	27,845	140,472	327,634	71,726	273,231	46,243	56,772	68,554	62,530
Knoxville, Tenn.	2,334	2,639	2,334	2,639			291		291	64	291	64				
La Fayette, Ind.	4,889	7,037	4,16	2,366	11	92	4,562	4,653	1,767	2,051	50	173	130	14	1,711	1,838
Lancaster, Pa.	6,123	12,043	133	51			5,985	11,997	2,630	2,697	49	85			2,581	2,612
Laredo, Tex.							150		415			448			150	
Los Angeles, Calif.	7,549	4,295	7,686	4,075	57	17	57	17	12,187	70,627	11,352	67,856	846	1,217	846	1,217
Louisville, Ky.	12,880	16,792	7,291	13,110	73	78	5,589	3,632	8,945	9,077	774	528	2,123	2,862	8,471	8,549
Marion, Ohio	4,556	3,984	4	18	42	412	4,647	4,007	3,444	3,463		3	1,421	863	3,572	3,541
Memphis, Tenn.	5,116	4,444	3,173	4,685	1,384	282	1,849	460	69	66	54	16	17		17	
Milwaukee, Wis.	56,654	66,821	55,728	59,944	47	21	926	6,866	18,277	16,089	17,420	11,068	802	564	857	5,018
Montgomery, Ala.	1,833	2,629	949	93	55	10	904	2,523	2	219		24	2		2	195
Moultrie, Ga.	5,471	4,320	3,007	739	478	3,436	2,393	3,601								
Nashville, Tenn.	7,747	6,696	4,746	3,563			3,001	3,453	3,036	2,629	2,386	1,584			656	1,045
Newark, N. J.	28,630	27,660	26,851	26,874			11,072	5,124	11,072	5,124	11,338	5,124				
New Orleans, La.	2,111	1,655	1,638	1,583		98	318	98	85	5	112	5			51	51
New York, N. Y.	73,338	67,382	73,338	67,382					49,092	48,371	49,092	48,371				
North Salt Lake, Utah	18,163	33,301	1,901	2,851	490	600	16,262	30,440	98,938	101,665	1,284	16,046	30,000	27,000	101,734	94,202
Ogden, Utah	8,565	19,169	2,214	3,908	398	62	5,917	15,013	154,545	137,470	1,254	10,324	72,959	60,905	152,800	117,186
Oklahoma City, Okla.	24,654	26,285	23,157	21,527	767	1,957	1,552	4,851	7,893	33,551	6,135	33,634	1,601	607	1,601	607
Omaha, Nebr.	82,413	197,785	57,193	144,467	1,594	1,298	25,220	53,554	151,764	308,392	89,644	223,664	49,701	72,337	62,120	79,292
Pasco, Wash.	584	47					584	47	4,643	6,908					4,643	6,908
Peoria, Ill.	27,305	57,832	6,641	8,972	214	1,021	20,478	48,545	11,444	8,648	263	234	4,311	1,027	11,274	8,392
Philadelphia, Pa.	27,101	42,279	23,275	41,445			826	834	23,439	28,366	21,938	28,130			1,591	236
Pittsburgh, Pa.	38,864	57,164	33,654	34,455			5,210	22,709	75,512	68,413	13,587	11,412			61,925	57,001
Portland, Ore.	12,336	18,511	7,721	11,053	670	1,780	4,615	7,776	26,656	26,874	10,803	11,814	510	2,019	15,553	17,983
Pueblo, Colo.	48	410	1				47	410	69,991	89,451	86	53	56,465	57,643	69,905	89,689
Richmond, Va.	8,974	17,207	8,793	17,226	107	81	181	81	567	899	547	850	20	49	20	49
St. Joseph, Mo.	56,410	146,528	47,800	133,109	1,192	3,363	7,462	12,193	76,815	122,446	44,749	92,941	30,406	28,050	33,734	29,534
San Antonio, Tex.	5,415	3,569	3,957	2,445	273	371	1,496	1,124	5,019	7,363	1,398	1,135	1,198	392	3,621	6,228
Seattle, Wash.	4,648	6,937	4,534	6,285	94	652	94	652	5,797	21,983	5,797	21,983				
Sioux City, Iowa	53,831	122,939	45,093	83,692	2,569	7,856	14,733	39,247	92,114	216,085	56,735	102,243	32,286	103,928	35,379	114,442
Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	9,440	21,481	4,945	19,438	42	116	4,504	2,035	27,006	39,468	1,176	481	2,891	5,493	25,991	40,214
So. St. Paul, Minn.	110,921	212,884	91,591	156,584	3,375	20,618	19,244	54,641	344,316	511,892	147,644	276,749	42,163	70,263	201,238	234,698
So. San Francisco, Calif.	15,460	15,697	13,693	13,972			1,767	1,125	16,982	32,951	15,677	30,125			1,395	2,826
Spokane, Wash.	2,921	5,233	2,261	2,007	578	600	709	2,794	8,806	33,806	4,210	27,558	4,032	2,633	4,652	5,771
Springfield, Ill.	7,974	18,594	379	1,570	155	599	7,539	17,244	502	216	234	65	147	14	259	146
Springfield, Mo.	9,551	12,649	1,730	2,416	1,710	1,011	7,821	10,233	1,552	2,437	25		254		1,527	2,437
Stockton, Calif.	1,678	2,656				1,485	1,712	2,728	6,060	10,317				798	5,629	10,304
Toledo, Ohio	1,997	2,068	499	1,189	43		1,364	788	491	225	225				259	
Wichita, Kans.	14,242	32,485	13,225	30,170	1,019	1,793	1,019	2,234	10,394	18,556	3,069	6,079	6,617	12,072	6,617	13,523
Total	1,651,581	2,807,288	1,181,879	2,032,284	25,065	66,364	463,221	771,286	3,055,014	4,056,423	1,224,574	12,125,855	886,016	908,461	1,860,050	1,943,136
Increase or decrease	-1,155,807		-850,414		-41,299		-308,065		-1,001,409		-901,291		-22,445		-83,086	
Percentage	-41.2		-41.8		-62.2		-39.9		-24.7		-42.4		-2.5		-4.3	
Total for 10 months ended with October	15,855,016	27,362,468	10,931,032	19,392,017	273,735	463,730	4,895,533	7,943,373	22,246,951	22,762,657	11,034,116	11,496,046	2,547,566	2,945,003	11,184,887	11,251,679
Increase or decrease	-11,567,452		-8,460,985		-189,995		-3,047,840		-515,706		-461,930		-397,437		-66,792	
Percentage	-42.1		-43.6		-41.0		-38.4		-2.3		-4.0		-13.5		-0.6	
October average, ² 5 years, 1930-34	2,984,647		1,950,441		46,845		1,030,938		3,666,084		1,582,283		954,779		2,091,109	
Increase or decrease	-1,333,066		-768,571		-21,780		-567,767		-611,070		-357,709		-68,763		-231,059	
Percentage	-44.7		-39.4		-46.5		-55.1		-16.7		-22.6		-7.2		-11.0	
Drive-ins	988,942	1,635,760							661,320	643,949						
Percentage of total receipts	59.9	58.3							21.6	15.9						

¹ October 1934 figures and accumulations for 1934 include sheep purchased for Federal Surplus Relief Corporation.² Disposition of stock not reported.³ October 1933 figures include many pigs and sows received for Government account in emergency hog production control program.

NOTE.—This report represents the total livestock movement at the specified stockyards, including through shipments. Direct shipments to packers are included only when such shipments pass through the stockyards.

Receipts and Disposition of Livestock at Public Stockyards

October 1935, with Comparisons

[Thousands; i. e., 000 omitted]

Class and year	Receipts			Local slaughter			Stocker and feeder			Total shipments		
	October	January to October	Total for year	October	January to October	Total for year	October	January to October	Total for year	October	January to October	Total for year
Cattle only:												
1920..	1,744	13,798	16,800	756	6,866	8,320	363	3,167	3,981	1,005	6,771	8,376
1921..	1,754	11,827	14,310	746	6,143	7,279	580	2,647	3,326	987	5,622	6,997
1922..	2,243	13,903	17,141	887	6,766	8,247	792	3,583	4,544	1,291	6,924	8,732
1923..	2,141	13,981	16,909	931	7,131	8,591	734	3,389	4,304	1,159	6,003	8,189
1924..	2,060	13,849	17,173	975	7,289	9,052	724	2,985	3,770	1,158	6,353	7,896
1925..	2,126	13,930	17,117	984	7,617	9,303	681	2,836	3,593	1,147	6,063	7,534
1926..	2,030	13,872	17,034	933	7,856	9,528	648	2,662	3,450	1,079	5,824	7,290
1927..	2,008	13,292	16,258	876	7,399	8,899	626	2,479	3,303	1,044	5,610	7,108
1928..	1,913	12,695	15,189	795	6,624	7,925	704	2,924	3,562	1,105	5,852	7,047
1929..	1,787	11,828	14,337	781	6,438	7,691	673	2,573	3,250	1,037	5,224	6,492
1930..	1,677	11,417	13,798	708	6,278	7,464	570	2,216	2,858	940	4,981	6,176
1931..	1,531	11,184	13,456	665	6,081	7,241	495	2,018	2,699	873	5,027	6,170
1932..	1,346	10,002	11,831	626	5,666	6,646	392	1,738	2,203	673	4,315	5,114
1933..	1,586	10,243	12,347	792	6,137	7,359	444	1,685	2,124	762	3,989	4,933
1934..	2,222	16,803	19,679	1,165	9,250	11,057	396	2,781	3,176	1,016	7,366	8,435
1935..	1,864	12,255	14,908	908	6,953	8,320	549	2,310	2,859	946	5,091	6,170
Calves only:												
1920..	466	4,577	5,337	294	3,357	3,875	17	103	121	167	1,242	1,455
1921..	357	4,616	5,477	336	3,257	3,799	41	114	178	207	1,298	1,604
1922..	693	5,063	6,077	412	3,534	4,189	72	211	320	279	1,549	1,933
1923..	661	5,238	6,212	442	3,779	4,443	51	187	249	222	1,537	1,869
1924..	640	5,401	6,523	447	4,028	4,798	39	136	208	181	1,296	1,795
1925..	663	5,793	6,950	466	4,265	5,159	37	165	230	202	1,522	1,994
1926..	644	5,694	6,837	423	4,032	4,822	45	179	256	232	1,727	2,113
1927..	627	5,434	6,505	416	3,840	4,560	49	198	306	214	1,672	2,064
1928..	629	5,310	6,289	399	3,738	4,384	84	292	403	223	1,616	1,961
1929..	620	5,114	6,103	389	3,587	4,215	85	267	401	234	1,538	1,909
1930..	701	5,317	6,368	415	3,588	4,241	120	401	568	233	1,735	2,142
1931..	606	5,113	6,129	368	3,503	4,155	86	293	435	227	1,586	1,956
1932..	550	4,625	5,501	335	3,172	3,728	86	295	418	193	1,404	1,733
1933..	591	4,649	5,587	308	3,192	3,817	83	305	423	209	1,429	1,748
1934..	778	7,008	8,090	446	4,969	5,769	81	402	489	242	2,028	2,359
1935..	681	5,503	6,543	443	3,792	4,462	80	396	525	253	1,753	2,142
Hogs:												
1920..	2,789	34,049	42,121	1,726	21,615	26,761	60	637	728	1,068	12,374	15,298
1921..	3,214	33,484	41,101	1,992	21,817	26,335	45	431	490	1,219	11,637	14,709
1922..	3,682	34,642	44,068	2,362	22,459	28,737	49	492	593	1,305	12,171	15,132
1923..	4,815	44,089	55,330	3,129	25,596	36,172	101	704	820	1,669	15,452	19,142
1924..	3,900	33,906	45,414	2,525	22,720	33,188	55	118	496	1,460	16,172	20,303
1925..	3,360	35,705	43,529	2,081	22,589	27,665	45	394	532	1,323	13,124	16,236
1926..	3,261	32,308	39,772	1,933	19,921	24,582	129	686	917	1,334	12,379	15,172
1927..	3,039	33,536	41,411	1,883	21,218	26,347	78	681	888	1,137	12,276	15,643
1928..	3,606	37,678	46,527	2,311	23,450	29,283	65	625	735	1,341	14,186	17,191
1929..	3,701	35,907	44,087	2,333	22,576	27,920	51	617	623	1,381	13,308	16,154
1930..	3,411	33,333	40,712	2,048	20,254	24,883	39	430	517	1,392	13,071	15,882
1931..	3,462	31,576	39,538	2,142	19,436	24,539	72	431	533	1,324	12,120	14,973
1932..	2,691	29,130	35,028	1,090	19,615	23,695	23	275	321	855	9,453	11,303
1933..	2,521	33,838	40,377	1,699	25,684	30,472	33	342	398	835	8,103	9,860
1934..	2,807	27,362	33,720	2,032	19,392	23,919	66	464	558	771	7,943	9,778
1935..	1,652	15,855	19,152	1,031	10,931	12,575	25	274	325	461	4,836	5,844
Sheep:												
1920..	3,027	19,500	23,538	978	9,080	10,981	1,059	4,064	5,180	2,001	10,354	12,563
1921..	3,042	20,436	24,168	1,341	11,065	12,858	731	2,382	3,095	1,668	9,358	11,333
1922..	3,311	18,560	22,364	1,067	9,968	10,669	1,383	1,544	1,672	1,192	9,504	11,677
1923..	3,465	18,683	22,025	981	8,657	10,271	1,489	3,783	4,478	2,443	9,918	11,730
1924..	3,295	18,717	22,201	1,020	8,771	10,399	1,438	3,795	4,676	2,267	9,890	11,704
1925..	3,198	18,750	22,100	945	8,767	10,399	1,392	3,638	4,332	2,287	10,012	11,710
1926..	3,090	20,245	23,868	999	9,521	11,387	1,150	3,956	4,673	2,098	10,682	12,419
1927..	3,587	20,434	23,939	1,148	9,614	11,459	1,560	4,224	4,895	2,413	10,771	12,482
1928..	3,938	21,935	25,597	1,403	10,320	12,253	1,469	4,274	5,011	2,485	11,410	13,324
1929..	4,093	22,997	26,868	1,328	10,890	12,852	1,831	4,807	5,565	2,819	12,056	13,935
1930..	3,784	24,894	29,808	1,597	12,864	15,173	1,024	3,420	4,463	2,238	11,990	14,606
1931..	3,956	28,030	33,023	1,497	13,313	15,929	1,181	4,450	5,287	2,471	14,557	16,996
1932..	3,266	25,446	29,366	1,347	13,075	15,100	803	2,675	3,373	1,960	12,320	14,214
1933..	3,268	23,346	27,184	1,351	11,863	13,965	857	2,493	3,008	1,904	11,425	13,196
1934..	4,056	22,763	26,138	2,126	11,496	13,415	908	2,465	3,361	1,943	11,252	12,715
1935..	3,055	22,247	25,125	1,034	11,034	12,575	886	2,548	3,061	1,860	11,185	12,715

¹ Includes animals purchased for Federal Surplus Relief Corporation from June 6, 1934, to Feb. 7, 1935, for cattle and calves, and from Sept. 11 to Dec. 15, 1934, for sheep.
² Includes many pigs and sows received for Government account in Emergency hog production control program from Aug. 22 to Oct. 7, 1933.

Lard: Estimated Production and Consumption from Federally Inspected Slaughter

September 1935, with Comparisons

	Septem-ber 1935	August 1935	Septem-ber 1934
Production.....	34,392	41,306	69,124
Storage, beginning of month.....	53,537	68,135	167,155
Storage, end of month.....	45,350	53,537	128,054
Exports (refined and neutral).....	1,553	3,470	31,701
Apparent consumption.....	41,026	52,734	76,821
Per capita consumption.....	0.32	0.41	0.61

Receipts of Horses and Mules at Public Stockyards for October

Market	1935	1934	Market	1935	1934
Atlanta, Ga.....	1,439	4,304	Ogden, Utah.....	1,482	2,474
Buffalo, N. Y.....	781	666	Oklahoma City, Okla.....	844	1,283
Chicago, Ill.....	1,210	1,949	Omaha, Nebr.....	2,619	4,363
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	21	150	Philadelphia, Pa.....	23	23
Columbia, S. C.....	340	975	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	775	1,249
Denver, Colo.....	1,024	1,135	Portland, Oreg.....	50	76
Detroit, Mich.....	94	108	Pueblo, Colo.....	254	246
East St. Louis, Ill.....	4,922	9,273	St. Joseph, Mo.....	865	1,514
El Paso, Tex.....	790	1,058	San Antonio, Tex.....	1,529	974
Fort Worth, Tex.....	4,025	4,975	Sioux City, Iowa.....	1,717	4,094
Indianapolis, Ind.....	166	246	South St. Paul, Minn.....	1,560	2,987
Jacksonville, Fla.....	14	37	Spokane, Wash.....	86	124
Jersey City, N. J.....	7	125	Springfield, Mo.....	877	1,150
Joplin, Mo.....	133	205	Wichita, Kans.....	475	934
Kansas City, Mo.....	3,883	7,965	All others.....	941	829
Louisville, Ky.....	109	225			
Memphis, Tenn.....	4,784	7,441	Total horses and mules.....	39,208	64,543
Milwaukee, Wis.....	37	22	Total horses.....	24,249	38,798
Montgomery, Ala.....	663	921	Total mules.....	14,959	25,745
New York, N. Y.....	589	329			
North Salt Lake, Utah.....	103	83			
Accumulated receipts, 10 months:			October average 5 years, 1930-34:		
Horses and mules.....	457,486	453,422	Horses and mules.....	33,882	
Horses.....	281,945	268,729	Horses.....	19,636	
Mules.....	175,540	184,693	Mules.....	14,246	

¹ Totals for horses and mules separately are partly estimated as a few stockyard companies do not separate horses and mules on their reports.

Beef Steers Sold Out of First Hands at Chicago for Slaughter

October 1935, with Comparisons

Grade	Number of head			Percent of total by grades			Average weight (pounds)			Average price per 100 pounds		
	October 1935	September 1935	October 1934	October 1935	September 1935	October 1934	October 1935	September 1935	October 1934	October 1935	September 1935	October 1934
Choice and Prime.....	7,706	11,435	23,400	12.6	17.5	28.8	1,153	1,156	1,077	\$12.31	\$12.13	\$8.62
Good.....	38,928	37,087	44,622	63.5	56.7	54.8	1,056	1,015	1,046	10.81	10.70	7.52
Medium.....	9,886	12,057	8,458	16.1	18.4	10.4	1,027	992	967	8.54	8.62	5.62
Common.....	4,812	4,826	4,900	7.5	7.4	6.0	878	864	850	6.47	6.50	3.77
Total.....	61,332	65,405	81,380	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,049	1,041	1,035	10.38	10.36	7.48

Sources of Livestock Slaughtered in the United States ¹

Month	Cattle		Calves		Swine		Sheep and lambs	
	Purchased in public stock-yards	Other sources	Purchased in public stock-yards	Other sources	Purchased in public stock-yards	Other sources	Purchased in public stock-yards	Other sources
	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
1934								
January	83.29	16.71	71.21	28.79	58.27	41.73	74.43	25.57
February	84.42	15.58	74.04	25.96	57.68	42.32	79.07	20.93
March	81.36	18.64	72.18	27.82	58.24	41.76	78.83	21.17
April	82.16	17.84	71.89	28.11	59.31	40.69	81.76	18.24
May	82.60	17.40	71.90	28.10	59.34	40.66	78.71	21.29
June	81.03	18.97	69.72	30.28	57.69	42.31	78.55	21.45
July	79.86	20.14	68.65	31.35	59.49	40.51	76.74	23.26
August	83.48	16.52	73.41	26.59	61.59	38.41	78.08	21.92
September	82.32	17.68	74.55	25.45	59.84	40.16	75.14	24.86
October	83.02	16.98	74.14	25.86	60.20	39.80	69.27	30.73
November	83.56	16.44	76.41	23.59	58.39	41.61	76.00	24.00
December	80.83	19.17	70.96	29.04	54.76	45.24	72.34	27.66
Average	82.36	17.64	72.42	27.58	58.60	41.40	76.41	23.59
1935								
January	78.14	21.86	72.30	27.70	54.47	45.53	75.26	24.74
February	82.28	17.72	77.28	22.72	53.33	46.67	80.63	19.37
March	82.22	17.78	75.64	24.36	56.30	43.70	80.92	19.08
April	82.87	17.13	74.24	25.76	55.12	44.88	83.45	16.55
May	83.12	16.88	76.21	23.79	56.88	43.12	75.04	24.96
June	84.42	15.58	74.92	25.08	57.36	42.64	80.25	19.75
July	84.21	15.79	77.78	22.22	56.65	43.35	80.45	19.55
August	86.59	13.41	78.60	21.40	60.81	39.19	78.48	21.52
September	85.41	14.59	77.88	22.12	57.63	42.37	75.10	24.90

¹ Based on reports from about 500 packers and slaughterers whose slaughtering equaled nearly 75 percent of total slaughtered under Federal inspection.

² As far as can be ascertained at this time, there are no "drought-stricken cattle or calves purchased for Federal Surplus Relief Corporation" included in the material from which these percentages were derived.

Western Livestock and Range Report, November 1, 1935

(17 Western States)

Range and pasture feeds are very good and above average in the Western States, with large supplies of hay, roughages, and other feeds. Livestock are going into the winter in above average condition, according to the monthly Livestock and Range Report.

Ranges.—Feed on western ranges and pastures is very good, with the condition generally above average. Supplies of hay, grains, and roughages are large, with surpluses in irrigated and many other areas. Range and other feeds are short in parts of western Oklahoma, northwestern Texas, eastern New Mexico, southwestern Kansas, southeastern Colorado, south-central Nebraska, and central and north-central Montana. Soil moisture is short in much of the western Great Plains area from Canada to northern Texas, and in parts of the Intermountain Region. Winter feed supplies are very good in the eastern two-thirds of Kansas and Oklahoma, Texas, New Mexico, Arizona, California, and Nevada. Winter feeds are ample in southern and eastern Montana, Wyoming, the Dakotas, and western and northern Nebraska. Colorado has ample to surplus feed except in the southeast. Oregon, Washington, Idaho, and Utah have dry ranges with fair to good feed, and ample stocks of hay and other feeds, but moisture is needed for winter ranges. Generally winter sheep ranges are good. Wheat pastures are only fair and late in western Kansas, western Oklahoma, and northern Texas, but good in the eastern two-thirds of Kansas and Oklahoma. The condition of ranges is 82 percent of normal, compared with 83 percent last month, 55 percent a year ago, 73 percent 2 years ago, and the 10-year (1925-34) average of 79.9 percent.

Cattle.—Cattle are in the best condition in several years. October marketings of cattle and calves were heavy from the range areas and considerably above the commercial marketings of October 1934. Indications are that cattle marketings for the remainder of the year will be relatively light. There has been a tendency to hold young cows, heifers, and heifer calves for restocking purposes, with considerable selling of cows from some sections. Steer marketings have been light. The condition of cattle and calves is 87 percent of normal, the same as last month, compared with 69 percent a year ago, 81 percent 2 years ago, and the 10-year (1925-34) average of 85.7 percent.

Sheep.—Sheep and lambs are in very good condition. The lambs moving to market and feed lots are in very good flesh and heavier than in the last 2 seasons. Breeding ewes are in very good flesh. There has been a decided tendency to hold ewe lambs and an active demand for breeding ewes. Marketings of old ewes continued heavy. Most of the winter sheep ranges are well supplied with feed.

Amount of Federally Inspected Meats Apparently Available for Consumption, per Capita

September 1935, with Comparisons

	Beef and veal ¹		Pork (including lard)		Lamb and mutton ¹		Total ¹	
	Total	Per capita ²	Total	Per capita ²	Total	Per capita ²	Total	Per capita ²
	Mil-lion lb.	Lb.	Mil-lion lb.	Lb.	Mil-lion lb.	Lb.	Mil-lion lb.	Lb.
September 1935	472	3.7	301	2.4	60	0.47	834	6.6
September 1934	461	3.6	443	3.5	55	.44	959	7.6
Increase or decrease	+11	+1	-142	-1.1	+5	+0.03	-125	-1.0
Percent ²	+2.4		-31.9		+9.1		-13.1	
Accumulation:								
Jan.-Sept. 1935	3,796	29.9	3,476	27.4	522	4.09	7,795	61.3
Jan.-Sept. 1934	4,159	32.9	4,978	39.4	458	3.63	9,595	75.9
Increase or decrease	-363	-3.0	-1,502	-12.0	+64	+0.46	-1,800	-14.6
Percent ²	-8.7		-30.2		+14.2		-18.8	

¹ 1934 figures exclude cattle, calves, and sheep purchased on Government account.

² Per capita consumption and percent of increase or decrease computed on full number of pounds.

Estimated Yield and Production of Animal Byproducts from Slaughter Under Federal Inspection

September 1935, with Comparisons

Class	Average weight per animal		Percent of live weight		Production					
	Sept. 1, 1934, to Aug. 31, 1935	September 1935	Sept. 1, 1934, to Aug. 31, 1935	September 1935	Sept. 1, 1934, to Aug. 31, 1935	September 5-year average 1930-34	September 1934	September 1935	Percent September 1935 is of average	
	Lb.	Lb.	Percent	Percent	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	Percent	
Edible beef fat ¹	29.75	27.83	3.26	3.08	277,619	26,287	26,363	24,494	93.18	
Edible beef offal.....	33.22	35.43	3.64	3.92	307,542	22,259	23,758	31,183	149.09	
Cattle hides.....	61.63	60.00	6.76	6.64	578,478	47,917	52,512	53,147	110.91	
Edible calf fat ¹	1.38	1.45	7.3	7.0	7,894	616	739	663	107.63	
Edible calf offal.....	7.18	7.48	3.81	3.60	40,608	2,815	3,548	3,418	121.42	
Lard ²	25.97	23.75	11.84	10.16	824,539	93,676	69,424	34,387	36.71	
Edible hog offal.....	7.34	8.69	3.35	3.72	223,565	20,627	18,710	12,582	61.00	
Pork trimmings.....	14.94	19.92	6.81	8.52	475,514	46,892	41,203	28,842	61.51	
Inedible hog grease ²	2.53	2.58	1.15	1.10	80,489	8,448	7,725	3,749	44.38	
Sheep edible fat ¹	1.68	1.54	2.01	1.89	29,103	2,519	2,319	2,380	94.48	
Sheep edible offal.....	2.19	2.30	2.63	2.82	37,861	3,125	2,851	3,554	113.73	

¹ Unrendered.² Rendered.Average Weight and Cost ¹ of Hogs

[Computed on packer and shipper purchases]

Market	October 1935		September 1935		October 1934		Calendar year 1934	
	Wt.	Cost	Wt.	Cost	Wt.	Cost	Wt.	Cost
	Lb.	Per 100 lb.	Lb.	Per 100 lb.	Lb.	Per 100 lb.	Lb.	Per 100 lb.
Chicago	246	\$9.83	259	\$10.95	228	\$5.60	230	\$4.65
East St. Louis	211	10.00	209	11.38	207	5.56	210	4.67
Kansas City	220	9.54	233	10.74	212	5.26	217	4.39
Omaha	259	9.14	268	10.16	228	5.09	237	4.09
Sioux City	272	9.08	274	10.14	235	4.98	234	4.05
South St. Joseph	234	9.44	239	10.60	217	5.23	222	4.39
South St. Paul	242	9.38	264	10.40	198	4.99	218	4.17
Weighted average, 7 markets	242	9.52	250	10.65	218	5.27	226	4.33
Denver	249	9.88	247	10.95	219	5.24	222	4.39
Fort Worth	220	9.75	211	10.75	212	5.43	211	4.74
Wichita	229	9.51	231	10.76	219	5.13	218	4.34

¹ Excluding processing tax.

Average Weekly Wholesale Prices of Western Dressed Fresh Meats and Cured Pork and Pork Products, October 1935

Based on Mean of Daily Price Range

[In dollars per 100 pounds]

Classification	Chicago, week ended—					New York, week ended—				
	Oct. 5, 1935	Oct. 12, 1935	Oct. 19, 1935	Oct. 26, 1935	Nov. 2, 1935	Oct. 5, 1935	Oct. 12, 1935	Oct. 19, 1935	Oct. 26, 1935	Nov. 2, 1935
Beef and Veal										
Beef:										
Steer:										
300-500 lb.: ¹										
Choice.....	17.25	17.50	17.45	17.05	16.60	17.50	17.75	17.25	16.60	16.50
Good.....	14.75	15.25	15.15	14.65	14.80	15.10	15.75	15.05	14.55	14.50
Medium.....	11.25	11.75	11.65	11.25	11.25	12.10	12.50	11.90	11.50	11.50
Common.....	9.00	9.50	9.40	9.00	9.00	10.50	10.50	10.00	9.50	9.50
500-600 lb.:										
Choice.....	17.25	17.50	17.45	17.05	16.60	17.75	18.00	17.45	16.95	16.75
Good.....	14.75	15.25	15.15	14.65	14.59	15.10	15.75	15.05	14.60	14.50
Medium.....	11.25	11.75	11.65	11.25	11.25	12.10	12.65	11.95	11.50	11.50
Common.....	9.00	9.50	9.40	9.00	9.00	10.50	10.50	10.10	9.50	9.59
600-700 lb.:										
Choice.....	17.25	17.50	17.45	17.05	16.60	17.75	18.00	17.85	17.05	16.75
Good.....	14.75	15.25	15.20	14.80	14.50	15.35	15.75	15.45	14.75	14.50
Medium.....	11.50	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.50	12.75	12.35	12.00	12.00
700 lb. up:										
Choice.....	17.25	17.50	17.45	17.05	16.75	17.75	18.00	17.85	17.15	17.25
Good.....	15.00	15.50	15.45	15.05	14.75	15.50	16.00	15.65	15.10	14.75
Cow:										
Good.....	10.75	10.75	10.65	10.05	9.60	11.45	11.30	11.05	10.20	10.00
Medium.....	9.50	9.50	9.45	9.15	8.85	10.40	10.30	9.90	9.29	9.00
Common.....	8.75	8.75	8.70	8.40	8.25	9.45	9.30	8.90	8.35	8.25
Veal and calf carcasses, skin on:										
Veal:										
Choice.....	15.50	16.50	16.30	14.90	14.10	17.70	18.50	18.55	16.75	16.00
Good.....	14.50	15.50	15.30	13.90	13.10	15.90	17.40	16.85	14.90	14.00
Medium.....	13.25	14.00	13.90	12.90	12.10	13.35	15.80	14.89	12.59	12.00
Common.....	12.00	12.50	12.50	11.90	11.10	11.60	14.15	12.95	10.50	10.50
Calf:										
Good.....	12.25	13.25	13.20	12.10	11.10	13.20	15.40	14.60	13.19	12.50
Medium.....	10.75	11.75	11.70	10.90	10.10	11.65	13.90	12.85	10.80	10.50
Common.....	9.25	10.25	10.25	9.85	9.30	10.60	12.25	11.29	9.30	9.50
Lamb and Mutton										
Lamb:										
35 lb. down:										
Choice.....	17.00	17.10	16.70	15.70	15.25	17.40	18.65	18.15	16.20	16.65
Good.....	16.00	16.10	15.80	15.20	14.75	16.55	17.60	17.20	15.45	15.95
Medium.....	15.00	15.10	15.10	14.70	14.25	15.60	16.60	16.35	14.55	15.20
Common.....	14.00	14.10	14.10	13.90	13.75	14.60	15.60	15.50	13.85	14.40
39-45 lb.:										
Choice.....	17.00	17.10	16.70	15.70	15.25	17.40	18.65	17.75	16.05	16.65
Good.....	16.00	16.10	15.80	15.20	14.75	16.55	17.60	16.85	15.25	15.95
Medium.....	15.00	15.10	15.10	14.70	14.25	15.60	16.60	16.10	14.40	15.20
Common.....	14.00	14.10	14.10	13.90	13.75	14.60	15.60	15.10	13.65	14.40
46-55 lb.:										
Choice.....	16.50	16.60	16.20	15.25	14.75	16.80	17.60	16.90	15.40	15.95
Good.....	15.50	15.60	15.45	14.90	14.25	16.10	17.10	16.30	14.85	15.45
Mutton (ewe), 70 lb. down:										
Good.....	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.20	10.00	10.20	10.20	9.80	9.35
Medium.....	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.20	8.50	8.75	8.80	8.59	7.90
Common.....	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.20	7.50	7.60	7.70	7.50	6.70
Fresh Pork Cuts										
Hams, 10-14 lb. average.....	21.70	21.00	21.10	20.55	19.05	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	21.40
Loins:										
8-10 lb. average.....	24.40	25.40	24.80	22.95	18.55	29.30	26.30	26.60	25.00	24.40
10-12 lb. average.....	25.40	24.40	24.00	22.45	18.55	29.30	26.30	26.10	24.45	20.35
12-15 lb. average.....	23.40	23.09	23.01	21.45	17.50	23.85	24.30	24.45	23.05	19.25
16-22 lb. average.....	19.20	19.25	19.25	18.55	16.40	21.00	21.50	21.50	20.55	17.70
Shoulders, New York style, skinned, 8-12 lb. average.....	19.35	19.25	19.20	18.25	15.90	20.75	20.56	20.90	20.20	18.20
Butts, Boston style, 4-8 lb. average.....	23.50	23.30	23.00	21.75	18.10	24.15	24.40	24.50	23.70	20.10
Spare ribs, half sheet.....	18.00	18.30	18.50	17.30	14.75	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.50	16.80
Cured Pork and Pork Products										
Hams, smoked, regular, No. 1:										
8-10 lb. average.....	28.12	28.00	28.00	28.00	28.00	27.25	27.25	27.40	28.00	28.00
10-12 lb. average.....	28.12	28.00	28.00	28.00	27.75	27.25	27.25	27.40	28.00	28.00
12-14 lb. average.....	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.25	27.25
14-16 lb. average.....	26.75	26.75	26.75	26.75	26.25	26.25	26.25	26.30	26.50	26.70
Hams, smoked, regular, No. 2:										
8-10 lb. average.....	25.50	25.50	25.50	25.50	25.50	24.75	24.75	24.85	25.25	25.85
10-12 lb. average.....	25.50	25.50	25.50	25.50	25.50	24.65	24.50	24.65	25.25	25.85
12-14 lb. average.....	25.50	25.50	25.50	25.50	25.50	24.65	24.50	24.65	25.25	25.85
14-16 lb. average.....	25.50	25.50	25.50	25.50	25.50	24.25	24.25	24.45	25.25	25.85
Hams, smoked, skinned, No. 1:										
16-18 lb. average.....	26.50	25.62	25.62	25.62	24.50	26.00	25.50	25.50	25.50	25.50
18-20 lb. average.....	25.38	25.38	25.38	25.38	24.00	25.25	25.25	25.25	25.50	25.25
Hams, smoked, skinned, No. 2:										
16-18 lb. average.....	26.00	25.12	25.12	25.12	24.25	24.45	23.50	23.50	23.50	24.30
18-20 lb. average.....	23.50	23.50	23.50	23.50	21.75	22.95	22.50	22.50	22.50	22.50
Bacon, smoked, No. 1, dry cure:										
6-8 lb. average.....	33.75	33.75	33.75	33.75	33.75	35.25	35.25	35.25	35.25	35.25
8-10 lb. average.....	32.00	32.00	32.00	31.85	31.85	33.15	33.00	32.90	32.75	32.75

Classification	Chicago, week ended—					New York, week ended—				
	Oct. 5, 1935	Oct. 12, 1935	Oct. 19, 1935	Oct. 26, 1935	Nov. 2, 1935	Oct. 5, 1935	Oct. 12, 1935	Oct. 19, 1935	Oct. 26, 1935	Nov. 2, 1935
Cured Pork and Pork Products—Continued										
Bacon, smoked, No. 1, S. P. cure:										
8-10 lb. average.....	30.00	30.00	30.00	29.75	28.50	28.75	28.75	28.75	28.75	29.05
10-12 lb. average.....	28.75	28.75	28.75	28.75	28.75	28.75	28.75	28.75	28.75	29.05
Picnics, smoked, 4-8 lb. average.....	19.50	19.50	20.12	20.12	19.88	19.50	19.50	19.50	20.00	20.00
Backs, dry salt, 12-14 lb. average.....	17.25	17.75	18.38	18.62	18.50	18.50	18.50	18.80	18.50	18.50
Lard, refined, hardwood tubs.....	16.50	16.25	16.25	15.75	15.25	13.05	17.35	17.10	17.00	16.60
Lard substitutes, hardwood tubs.....	13.00	13.09	13.00	13.00	13.09	12.88	12.75	12.75	12.75	12.55
Lard, refined, 1-lb. carton.....	17.00	16.75	16.75	16.25	15.75	18.55	17.85	17.60	17.50	17.10

¹ Includes heifers, 450 lb. down, at Chicago..

Monthly Meat Supplies at 3 Eastern Markets

October¹

	Boston		New York		Philadelphia	
	1935	1934	1935	1934	1935	1934
RECEIPTS						
Western dressed meats:						
Steers.....carcasses.....	11,396	12,445	46,587	50,513	10,744	12,005
Cows.....do.....	11,466	10,701	12,826 ^{1/2}	5,993	8,226	6,388
Bulls.....do.....	93	103	1,854 ^{1/2}	1,359	2,663	2,552
Veal and calf.....do.....	3,566	3,632	62,868	59,053	9,000	8,849
Hogs.....do.....	2,728	100	1	1,165	-----	-----
Lambs.....do.....	92,417	89,004	215,663	190,452	69,353	67,935
Mutton.....do.....	4,720	4,282	18,042	8,185	5,609	3,238
Goats.....do.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Beef cuts.....pounds.....	30,728	12,013	2,215,501	2,532,248	-----	-----
Veal and calf.....do.....	-----	-----	167,897	101,159	-----	-----
Pork cuts.....do.....	1,099,690	1,254,698	6,905,423	9,315,325	1,913,539	2,093,930
Lamb cuts.....do.....	150	-----	31,159	59,732	-----	-----
Mutton cuts.....do.....	-----	-----	2,640	576	-----	-----
LOCAL SLAUGHTER						
Federal and city inspection:						
Cattle.....carcasses.....	-----	-----	40,244	47,229	11,430	11,058
Veal and calf.....do.....	-----	-----	83,464	89,978	12,632	16,003
Hogs.....do.....	-----	-----	181,354	236,862	57,722	88,602
Sheep and lambs.....do.....	-----	-----	329,883	342,189	30,663	37,247
Goats.....do.....	-----	-----	714	362	-----	-----

¹ Sept. 30-Nov. 2, 1935; Oct. 1-Nov. 3, 1934.² Includes city inspection and receipts of country-dressed meats. Boston reports on local slaughter not available for publication.

Wool: Monthly Average Prices at Boston

October 1935 Compared with Corresponding Month 1934

[In cents per pound]

Grade	Graded Obio and similar				Graded territory, scoured basis	
	Greaso basis		Scoured basis		1935	1934
	1935	1934	1935	1934		
64's, 70's, 80's (Fine):						
Strictly Combing	32.2	28.1	80.3	70.8	80.1	76.0
French Combing	27.8	23.9	74.0	65.0	76.3	71.8
Clothing	25.6	22.5	69.7	61.2	72.8	66.0
58's, 60's (½ Blood):						
Strictly Combing	32.2	29.3	72.6	66.2	77.3	73.0
French Combing	23.7	25.7	68.0	63.2	74.1	69.0
Clothing	27.3	23.9	64.5	56.3	71.0	64.6
56's (¾ Blood):						
Strictly Combing	35.9	29.9	67.5	56.5	69.4	66.1
Clothing	32.3	26.9	62.2	52.3	64.8	61.5
48's, 50's (¼ Blood):						
Strictly Combing	35.2	28.9	62.6	49.9	64.6	61.0
Clothing	31.6	25.6	56.1	44.5	60.0	56.0
46's (Low ¼ Blood) Strictly Combing	31.4	26.3	54.1	47.1	57.3	56.0
36's, 40's, 44's (Common and Braid)	29.4	24.3	49.4	41.6	51.5	51.0

Average Prices of Livestock, October 1935, with Comparisons

Based on Mean of Daily Price Range [In dollars per 100 pounds]

Classification	Chicago						Kansas City						Omaha						
	Week ended—					Month	Week ended—					Month	Week ended—					Month	
	Oct. 5, 1935	Oct. 12, 1935	Oct. 19, 1935	Oct. 26, 1935	Nov. 2, 1935		Oct. 5, 1935	Oct. 12, 1935	Oct. 19, 1935	Oct. 26, 1935	Nov. 2, 1935		Oct. 5, 1935	Oct. 12, 1935	Oct. 19, 1935	Oct. 26, 1935	Nov. 2, 1935		
Cattle																			
Slaughter cattle, calves, and vealers:																			
Steers:																			
550-900 lb.:																			
Choice.....	11.50	11.75	11.62	11.62	11.70	11.34	11.64	10.25	10.40	10.50	10.50	10.50	10.42	10.43	10.62	10.62	10.62	10.48	10.38
Good.....	10.20	10.50	10.38	10.32	10.38	10.38	10.36	9.18	9.31	9.38	9.38	9.38	9.42	9.33	9.62	9.80	9.88	9.60	9.62
Medium.....	8.20	8.42	8.38	8.15	8.20	8.38	8.27	7.25	7.52	7.65	7.62	7.55	7.57	7.52	7.62	7.78	7.88	7.48	7.50
Common.....	6.18	6.30	6.25	6.10	6.20	6.42	6.21	5.50	5.70	5.88	5.80	5.75	5.64	5.73	5.62	5.78	5.88	5.60	5.50
900-1,100 lb.:																			
Choice.....	12.09	12.36	12.25	12.20	12.32	12.04	12.24	11.48	11.19	11.23	11.12	11.22	11.04	11.23	11.38	11.48	11.50	11.35	11.25
Good.....	10.58	10.88	10.88	10.62	10.65	10.67	10.72	9.46	9.71	9.78	9.75	9.68	9.72	9.68	10.00	10.98	10.12	9.85	9.88
Medium.....	8.52	8.75	8.70	8.32	8.32	8.65	8.52	7.38	7.64	7.78	7.68	7.55	7.71	7.61	7.88	8.00	8.10	7.60	7.62
Common.....	6.35	6.55	6.50	6.35	6.45	6.33	6.44	5.62	5.82	6.00	5.92	5.88	5.80	5.85	5.75	5.85	5.98	5.80	5.75
1,100-1,300 lb.:																			
Choice.....	12.49	12.70	12.62	12.50	12.65	12.42	12.59	11.00	11.20	11.28	11.12	11.22	11.06	11.16	11.75	11.75	11.75	11.60	11.50
Good.....	10.82	11.12	11.12	10.88	10.82	10.84	10.95	9.46	9.71	9.72	9.62	9.65	9.72	9.63	10.12	10.20	10.22	9.85	9.88
Medium.....	8.48	8.80	8.78	8.45	8.58	8.65	8.62	7.38	7.64	7.78	7.68	7.55	7.74	7.61	8.00	8.12	8.22	7.85	7.75
1,300-1,500 lb.:																			
Choice.....	12.49	12.70	12.80	12.75	12.72	12.49	12.69	11.00	11.20	11.28	11.12	11.22	11.00	11.16	11.75	11.75	11.75	11.60	11.50
Good.....	10.85	11.12	11.18	11.00	10.92	10.90	11.01	9.46	9.71	9.72	9.62	9.65	9.68	9.63	10.12	10.18	10.25	9.98	9.88
Heifers:																			
550-750 lb.:																			
Choice.....	11.00	11.15	11.12	10.88	10.68	11.08	10.97	9.38	9.45	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.84	9.47	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
Good.....	9.68	9.99	9.78	9.60	9.50	9.85	9.69	8.25	8.40	8.40	8.38	8.38	8.88	8.36	8.88	8.98	8.98	8.80	8.88
Common and Medium.....	6.60	6.98	6.80	6.65	6.70	6.99	6.75	5.75	5.90	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.25	5.93	6.38	6.52	6.52	6.05	6.25
750-900 lb.:																			
Good and choice.....	10.18	10.40	10.25	10.12	10.10	10.34	10.21	8.89	9.00	9.05	9.05	9.05	9.36	9.01	9.75	9.80	9.82	9.55	9.50
Common and Medium.....	6.85	7.15	6.88	6.62	6.82	7.13	6.86	5.83	5.95	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.38	5.97	6.38	6.52	6.52	6.05	6.25
Cows:																			
Good.....	5.85	6.08	6.02	6.00	6.00	5.88	5.99	5.62	5.66	5.62	5.62	5.62	5.82	5.63	5.40	5.82	5.72	5.22	5.58
Common and Medium.....	4.80	4.90	4.84	4.82	4.90	4.93	4.85	4.62	4.66	4.62	4.62	4.62	4.73	4.63	4.58	4.87	4.66	4.31	4.70
Low Cutter and Cutter.....	3.77	3.90	3.76	3.64	3.86	3.83	3.79	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.50	3.50	3.40	3.71	3.86	3.61	3.34	3.74
Bulls (yearlings excluded):																			
Good (beef).....	6.18	6.22	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.24	6.23	5.32	5.24	5.32	5.32	5.16	5.26	5.27	5.38	5.38	5.35	5.25	5.45
Cutter, Common, and Medium.....	5.12	5.18	5.11	4.98	5.00	5.09	5.08	4.32	4.28	4.32	4.32	4.24	4.33	4.30	4.56	4.62	4.58	4.44	4.48
Vealers:																			
Good and Choice.....	9.62	10.05	9.82	9.65	9.68	9.69	9.76	8.00	8.20	8.20	8.00	8.25	8.20	8.13	8.05	8.45	8.00	8.15	8.25
Medium.....	7.48	8.00	7.95	8.02	7.78	7.93	7.85	6.00	6.10	6.10	6.00	6.00	6.20	6.04	6.60	7.15	6.75	6.75	6.72
Cull and Common.....	5.75	6.25	6.50	6.50	6.00	6.02	6.20	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.58	5.00	5.00	5.40	5.00	5.00	5.06
Calves, 250-500 lb.:																			
Good and Choice.....	8.42	8.60	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.67	8.65	7.00	7.00	6.85	6.62	6.92	7.22	6.88	7.50	7.70	7.50	7.25	7.25
Common and Medium.....	5.25	5.45	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.42	5.59	5.00	5.00	4.90	4.75	4.85	5.00	4.90	5.00	5.40	5.25	5.00	5.00
Feeder and stocker cattle and calves:																			
Steers:																			
500-800 lb.:																			
Good and Choice.....	7.88	8.12	8.12	7.85	7.88	8.15	7.97	7.38	7.48	7.68	7.75	7.65	7.66	7.59	7.50	7.95	8.08	7.80	8.00
Common and Medium.....	6.12	6.35	6.38	6.12	6.08	6.38	6.21	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.46	5.25	5.38	5.70	5.75	5.50	5.75
800-1,050 lb.:																			
Good and Choice.....	8.00	8.10	8.22	7.90	7.82	8.33	8.01	7.25	7.10	7.30	7.42	7.38	7.65	7.29	7.38	7.72	7.75	7.50	7.75
Common and Medium.....	6.25	6.45	6.50	6.25	6.20	6.42	6.33	5.25	5.12	5.18	5.25	5.25	5.59	5.21	5.38	5.70	5.75	5.50	5.75
Heifers:																			
Good and Choice.....	6.50	6.65	6.75	6.75	6.65	6.56	6.66	6.38	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.12	6.44	6.25	6.25	6.38	6.38	6.12	6.12
Common and Medium.....	5.38	5.58	5.62	5.62	5.58	5.57	5.56	5.00	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.97	4.80	4.75	5.00	5.00	4.75	4.75
Cows:																			
Good.....	4.75	4.95	5.08	5.12	5.08	4.82	5.00	4.50	4.38	4.38	4.38	4.38	4.50	4.40	4.38	4.50	4.50	4.25	4.25
Common and Medium.....	4.25	4.45	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.40	4.44	3.88	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.88	3.78	3.75	3.88	3.88	3.75	3.75
Calves (steers):																			
Good and Choice.....								7.66	7.61	7.75	7.75	7.65	7.72	7.68	7.85	7.98	8.12	8.12	8.12
Medium.....								5.83	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	6.08	5.78	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25
Hogs																			
Light light, 140-160 lb.:																			
Good and Choice.....	10.25	10.53	10.40	9.70	9.16	11.22	10.01	9.54	9.86	9.77	9.49	8.72	10.28	9.48	9.35	9.58	9.41	9.17	8.68
Medium.....	9.36	10.17	10.08	9.38	8.81	10.71	9.66	9.09	9.35	9.32	9.18	8.45	9.65	9.08	9.04	9.26	9.05	8.93	8.41
Light weight, 160-180 lb.:																			
Good and Choice.....	10.65	10.81	10.57	9.84	9.30	11.55	10.23	9.90	10.07	9.90	9.56	8.85	10.79	9.66	9.88	10.05	9.75	9.42	8.94
Medium.....	10.24	10.47	10.23	9.59	9.06	11.06	9.92	9.56	9.76	9.57	9.23	8.56	10.22	9.34	9.50	9.76	9.51	9.20	8.61
180-200 lb.:																			
Good and Choice.....	10.78	10.93	10.62	9.93	9.39	11.74	10.33	10.22	10.29	10.06	9.60	9.00	11.19	9.83	10.22	10.38	10.02	9.57	9.08
Medium.....	10.46	10.64	10.39	9.74	9.19	11.42	10.08	9.79	9.99	9.75	9.31	8.69	10.73	9.51	9.79	9.95	9.62	9.22	8.66
Medium weight:																			
200-220 lb., Good and Choice.....	10.92	10.98	10.65	10.00	9.45	11.81	10.40	10.33	10.35	10.11	9.64	9.06	11.26	9.90	10.25	10.38	10.05	9.58	9.15
220-250 lb., Good and Choice.....	10.92	10.98	10.65	10.00	9.45	11.80	10.40	10.34	10.38	10.11	9.64	9.08	11.27	9.91	10.25	10.32	10.09	9.55	9.07
Heavy weight:																			
250-290 lb., Good and Choice.....	10.63	10.83	10.47	9.81	9.32	11.61	10.22	10.16	10.20	9.99	9.57	9.06	11.06	9.80	10.05	10.18	9.86	9.49	8.93
290-350 lb., Good and Choice.....	10.33	10.64	10.29	9.62	9.10	11.26	10.01	9.88	9.95	9.77	9.48	8.93	10.80	9.60	9.79	9.87	9.68	9.31	8.83
Packing sows:																			
275-350 lb., Good.....	9.65	9.90	9.52	9.00	8.51	10.35	9.32	8.91	9.02	8.90	8.65	8.18	9.90	8.73	8.83	8.92	8.68	8.42	8.00
350-425 lb., Good.....	9.49	9.74	9.39	8.85	8.39	10.16	9.17	8.75	8.85	8.88	8.49	8.07	9.68	8.57	8.78	8.81	8.64	8.36	7.98
425-550 lb., Good.....	9.32	9.55	9.20	8.70	8.25	9.97	9.00	8.58	8.64	8.46	8.27	7.87	9.48	8.36	8.62	8.68	8.55	8.27	7.90
275-550 lb., Medium.....	9.19	9.42	9.10	8.58	8.14	9.76	8.89												

Dairy and Poultry

Stocks, Imports, and Exports of Evaporated and Condensed Milk¹

Stocks Oct. 1, with Comparisons; Imports and Exports During September with Comparisons

Stocks	Oct. 1, 1935	Sept. 1, 1935 ¹	Oct. 1, 1934 ¹
	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.
Evaporated (case goods): Total stocks	343,132	358,780	175,129
Condensed (case goods): Total stocks	17,349	18,460	15,891
Condensed (bulk goods): Total stocks	8,182	11,648	9,476

IMPORTS	September 1935	August 1935	September 1934
	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.
Evaporated milk	10	9	0
Condensed milk	90	31	2

EXPORTS	September 1935	August 1935	September 1934
	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.
Evaporated milk	2,383	1,582	2,771
Condensed milk	235	242	797

¹ Revised figures include late reports.

Production of Evaporated and Condensed Milk Reported by Manufacturers, September 1935

Commodity	Comparison of production (pounds) for same firms					
	Previous year			Previous month		
	Firms	September 1935	September 1934	Firms	September 1935	August 1935
Evap. case goods	35	131,569,499	139,827,497	37	131,943,051	156,910,451
Cond. case goods	7	3,900,567	4,136,195	7	3,900,567	4,331,256
Cond. bulk goods	28	9,785,456	9,107,001	31	9,916,875	10,832,897

The current month's figures include reports from evaporated and condensed milk firms operating practically all factories manufacturing the classes of milk indicated.

Wholesale Prices of Evaporated and Condensed Milk

September and August 1935

Geographic section	Unsweetened evaporated milk (per case of 48 14½-ounce cans)		Sweetened condensed (per case of 48 14-ounce cans)		Sweetened unskimmed (bulk per 100 pounds)	
	September	August	September	August	September	August
New England	\$2.64	\$2.64	\$4.78	\$4.78	\$7.28	\$7.25
Middle Atlantic	2.61	2.60	4.63	4.63	7.41	7.21
South Atlantic	2.60	2.58	4.93	4.93	7.44	7.29
East North Central	2.54	2.55	5.25	5.25	7.07	7.05
West North Central	2.55	2.55	—	—	7.17	6.81
South Central	2.56	2.55	4.43	4.43	7.44	7.25
Western (north)	2.63	2.61	5.39	5.39	7.44	7.25
Western (south)	2.55	2.55	5.39	5.39	7.10	7.25
United States:						
1935	2.59	2.58	4.77	4.77	7.25	7.14
1934	2.54	2.53	4.73	4.73	6.77	6.83

Wholesale Selling Prices (Case Goods) f. o. b. Distributing Points

September and August 1935

Distributing point	Evaporated milk (per case of 48 14½-ounce cans)		Condensed milk (per case of 48 14-ounce cans)	
	September	August	September	August
Boston	\$2.66	\$2.65	\$4.76	\$4.75
New York	2.66	2.65	4.65	4.65
Philadelphia	2.62	2.64	4.83	4.82
Chicago	2.57	2.55	5.25	5.25
Cleveland	2.51	2.54	—	—
St. Louis	2.57	2.56	—	—
Kansas City	2.58	2.57	—	—
Minneapolis-St. Paul	2.58	2.56	—	—
Atlanta	2.59	2.58	—	—
New Orleans	2.59	2.58	4.20	4.20
Denver	2.58	2.58	—	—
Seattle	2.63	2.60	—	—
San Francisco	2.51	2.53	5.39	5.39
Los Angeles	2.51	2.50	5.39	5.39

Prices to Producers at Condenseries for 3.5 Percent Milk

September and August 1935

[In dollars per 100 pounds]

Geographic section	By manufacturers of case goods		
	Sept. 1934	Aug. 1935	Sept. 1934
Middle Atlantic	\$1.37	\$1.31	\$1.39
South Atlantic	1.15	1.10	1.10
East North Central	1.23	1.18	1.17
West North Central	1.14	1.09	1.09
South Central	1.06	1.03	1.05
Western (north)	1.18	1.11	1.12
Western (south)	1.26	1.26	1.26
United States	1.22	1.18	1.17

Dealers' Prices for Standard Grade Milk Testing 3.5 Percent Butterfat

Used for City Distribution as Milk and Cream

[Delivered f. o. b. local shipping point or at country plant¹]

Section	Number of local markets	Range of prices per 100 pounds	Average price	Comparison of prices for same markets			
				Number of local markets	Average for—		
					November 1935	October 1935	November 1934
New England	12	\$2.23-\$3.10	\$2.72	12	\$2.72	\$2.75	\$2.69
Middle Atlantic	16	1.85-2.45	2.31	16	2.31	2.31	2.28
East North Central	28	1.20-2.28	1.75	27	1.75	1.75	1.72
West North Central	20	1.21-2.05	1.73	19	1.72	1.72	1.73
South Atlantic	15	1.67-3.37	2.48	14	2.50	2.48	2.50
East South Central	7	1.74-2.20	1.95	7	1.95	1.94	1.93
West South Central	9	1.43-2.30	1.91	8	1.98	1.98	1.90
Mountain	6	1.66-1.85	1.76	6	1.76	1.76	1.79
Pacific	8	1.43-2.03	1.70	8	1.70	1.70	1.85
United States	121	1.20-3.37	2.03	117	2.03	2.03	2.03

¹ The prices at country points apply to milk delivered direct by farmers in their own cans to local milk shipping stations and nearby city milk plants. "Basic" prices are used for cities where a surplus plan or pooling plan is in effect, and where net prices are not yet determined. The prices per 100 pounds may be reduced to cents per quart by dividing by 46.53.

Retail Prices of Special Milk, Cream, and Buttermilk

November 1935

City	Special milk, per quart	Certified milk, per quart	Light cream (18-25% B. F.), per half pint	Cultured buttermilk, per quart
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Boston	13-17	20-22	11-13	9-10
New York	16	19	13-14	—
Philadelphia	14	18	12	11
Pittsburgh	13	20	14	—
Cleveland	—	—	13-14	—
Chicago	11-13	16	14	10
Minneapolis	11-13	16	11	6-12
St. Louis	13	16	10-14	8-15
Washington	15-20	20	15-17	13
Jacksonville	16	17	—	12
New Orleans	12-14	20	10	10
Memphis	12	15	13	6
Portland	11	—	14	11
San Francisco	14-15	17	16-20	9-11
Average of above cities:				
November 1935	13.77	17.92	13.31	10.27
November 1934	14.90	18.08	13.38	9.31

An increased movement of evaporated milk into channels of consumption during September placed the market on that commodity in a position more favorable to manufacturers than the position a month ago. Stocks in manufacturers' hands are still extremely heavy, however, despite a reduction during September of 15,600,000 pounds, compared with an average reduction during that month of around 9,500,000 pounds. Deliveries on recently awarded Government contracts for relief distribution will shortly begin to supplement regular trade requirements, which, along with seasonal reductions in production, lend support.

Report of Fluid Milk Market for November 1935

Wholesale and Retail Milk Prices at Cities

State	City	Dealers' buying price at city for 3.5 per cent but-terfat	Selling price ¹					Pre-vailing butter-fat test of milk sold by dealers
			On routes				At retail stores	
			Wholesale trade		Family trade			
			Bulk	Bulk	Bottles	Bottles		
		Cents per qt.	Cents per qt.	Cents per qt.	Cents per qt.	Cents per qt.	Percent	
Ala.	Birmingham	2 5.80		11	14	13	4.0	
	Mobile		8.75	11	14	13	4.0	
Ark.	Little Rock	3.76		7	10	12		
Calif.	Los Angeles		6.9	7.5	11	9	3.8-4.0	
	San Diego	2 4.81	8.33	9.25-9.5	12	11		
	San Francisco	2 4.13	7.5-7.75	8	12	10	4.0	
Colo.	Colo. Springs	2 4.30		8	9	11	3.4-3.8	
	Denver	2 4.15	7.5	7.5	11	9-10	3.2-3.5	
	Pueblo	2 3.76		8	11	10-11	4.0	
Conn.	Hartford	2 6.32		10	10.5	13	3.8-4.0	
	New Haven	2 6.32	9.5-10	10.5	13	12-13	4.0	
Del.	Wilmington	2 5.16		8	10	11		
D. C.	Washington	2 4.87	7.5-10	10-11	13	12-13	4.0-4.2	
Fla.	Jacksonville	2 6.45		10	13	15		
	Miami	2 7.03-7.78	10-12.5	10-14	14-16	16	4.2	
	Tampa		10	12	14	14	3.5-4.4	
Ill.	Chicago		7.5-8	8	10	9	3.63	
	Peoria	2 3.12-4.26		7	9-11	9-11	3.2-3.8	
	Rockford	2 3.93		8	10	10	3.8-3.9	
	Springfield	2 3.48	7.25	9.5	11.1	11	4.0	
Ind.	Evansville	2 3.65		8.5	10	10	3.87	
	Fort Wayne	2 3.98		7	8	9-10	3.8-4.0	
	Indianapolis	2 3.65	6.5-7	7-8	10	9	3.6-4.0	
	South Bend	2 4.41		8	9	11	3.6-3.9	
Iowa	Davenport	2 4.08		7	8	10	3.8	
	Des Moines	2 4.30		8	8	10	3.6	
	Fort Dodge	2 4.08		8	7.5-8.5	9-10	4.0	
	Sioux City		6.25	7	9	8-9	3.8	
Kans.	Topeka	2 3.76		7	8	10	3.7	
	Wichita	2 4.00	7.5	8	10	9-10	3.8	
Ky.	Lexington	3.74	7.5	9-10	11	11	4.5	
	Louisville	2 4.77	7.5	10	12	11-12	4.0	
La.	Alexandria	4.94			12	12		
	New Orleans	2 4.15	7	8	11	9		
Md.	Baltimore	2 4.99	7.5-8	11	12	12	4.0	
	Cumberland	2 6.23	8.75	10	12	12	4.1-4.4	
Mass.	Boston	2 6.34		8	9.5	12	11	
	Lowell	2 6.86				13	12	
	Springfield	2 6.81	9.5	10.5	14	12	4.0	
Mich.	Detroit	2 5.33			12	12		
	Grand Rapids	3.76-2 4.30	7.5	7.5	9	9	3.5-3.7	
	Lansing	2 3.98	7.5	8	10	10		
Minn.	Duluth	4.13	7.5	9	11	11	3.8	
	Minneapolis	2 3.76		8.25	10	10	3.5	
	St. Paul	2 3.76		8.25	10		3.7	
	Winona	4.04	6.5	7	8	8	3.7	
Miss.	Meridian		5-6.25	6-8	10-12	12	4.0	
Mo.	Kansas City	2 4.36	6.25-7.5	8-9	11	10-11	3.8-4.0	
	St. Louis	2 4.84	7.5	8	10	9-10	3.8	
Mont.	Butte	2 4.13	6.25	8	10	10	3.4-3.8	
Nebr.	Lincoln	2 3.25-3.76	6.25	7	9	9	3.8	
	Omaha	2 4.30		7	8	10	3.8	
N. J.	New Brunswick	2 5.27	9.5	11	13	12-13	3.7	
N. Y.	Albany	2 5.27		9	10-12	12	4.25	
	Buffalo	2 5.27	8-9	10	12	12	3.7	
	New York	2 6.78-7.10	9	9.75-10.75	13	11-12	3.6	
	Rochester	2 5.27	8-9	10	12	11-12		
N. C.	Winston-Salem							
	Iowa	2 6.02	10	12	14			
N. Dak.	Grand Forks	2 4.30	7.5	8	10	10	3.6	
Ohio	Cincinnati	2 4.84	8.5	10	12	11	3.7-4.0	
	Cleveland	2 4.30		8	10	8-9		
	Dayton	2 4.08			10	9		
	Toledo	2 4.62			11	10		
Okla.	Tulsa	4.21-2 4.62	8	8.5	11-12	10-11	3.7	
Oreg.	Portland	2 3.95	7.5	8	10	10	4.0	
Pa.	Philadelphia	2 5.59			10	10-11		
	Pittsburgh	2 4.94		9.5	11	10	3.6	
	Seranton	2 5.16	8.75-9	9.5	11		3.65-3.7	
R. I.	Newport	2 7.16		12	14			
Tenn.	Knoxville	4.47	8.75	10	12	12	4.1	
	Memphis	2 4.51	6.25	8	10	10	4.0-4.2	
	Nashville	2 3.98		8	10	9-10		
Tex.	Dallas	2 4.51-4.94		9	9	11	4.4	
	El Paso	2 4.84		8	9	11	3.6-4.2	
	Fort Worth	2 4.30-4.53	7.5	8	11	9-10	4.6-4.8	
	Houston	2 5.27		9	10	12		
Utah	Salt Lake City	2 4.09	7.5	8	10	10	3.8-4.1	
Va.	Richmond	2 6.81	9.75	12	13	13	4.6	
	Roanoke	2 5.37	8.75	10	12	12	3.95	
Wash.	Seattle	2 3.70	6.25	6.5	9	8	4.0	
W. Va.	Clarksburg	2 3.87	7.5	8	10	10	3.8-4.0	
	Wheeling	2 4.62		9	11	11	3.5-4.0	
Wis.	Madison	2 5.16	8.5	9	10	10	3.8	
	Milwaukee	2 4.41		8	8.5	10	3.6-3.7	
	Racine	2 4.30		8	8.5	10	3.7	

¹ These prices represent grade B milk or the grade which is most commonly sold, the butterfat content varying from 3.2 to 4.8 percent in different cities.

² Price for basic milk, i. e., price paid for milk used for city distribution.

³ Price at country plants.

Stocks, Imports, and Exports of Dry Milk

Stocks on Oct. 1, 1935, with Comparisons; Imports and Exports during September, with Comparisons

Stocks ¹	Oct. 1, 1935	Sept. 1, 1935 ²	Oct. 1, 1934 ²
Whole milk.....	Pounds 5,244,653	Pounds 5,382,823	Pounds 3,441,046
Skim milk.....	24,250,681	29,255,881	38,273,817
Buttermilk.....	5,758,968	5,857,288	7,288,264
Dry milk	September 1935	August 1935	September 1934
Imports.....	Pounds 320,483	Pounds 294,186	Pounds 493
Exports.....	281,909	242,626	363,342

¹ Total stocks include all stocks held by manufacturers reporting.

² Revised figures include late reports.

Production of Dry Milk Reported by Manufacturers, September 1935

[Includes reports from principal firms operating dry milk factories in the United States]

Classes of dry milk	Comparison of production (pounds) for same firms					
	Previous year			Previous month		
	Firms ¹	Sept. 1935	Sept. 1934	Firms ¹	Sept. 1935	Aug. 1935
Whole milk.....	18	2,154,256	1,518,892	18	2,154,256	2,093,063
Skim milk.....	116	21,690,798	19,610,251	117	21,631,010	23,648,375
Part skim.....	2	52,549	34,802	2	52,549	69,861
Cream powder.....	2	0	18,243	2	0	0
Buttermilk.....	63	2,970,891	2,842,238	67	3,002,416	3,717,892

¹ Figures showing number of firms do not represent number of factories since some firms operate more than 1 factory.

Wholesale Selling Prices of Dry Milk During September 1935

[Cents per pound]

Dry skim milk (bulk goods)— reported sales			Dry whole milk (bulk goods)— reported sales		Dry buttermilk (bulk goods)— reported sales	
Price	Pounds		Price	Pounds	Price	Pounds
3-3½	22,285		13½-14½	567,352	3 - 3½	51,000
3½-4	953,697		14½-15½	596,899	3½-4½	1,890,431
4-4½	6,016,142		15½-16½	259,142	4½-5½	816,683
4½-5	1,142,669		16½-17½	4,200	5½-6½	2,776
5-5½	962,165		17½-18½	102,316	6½-7½	114,950
5½-6	3,454,237		18½-19½	55,500	7½-8½	16,612
6-6½	2,334,599					
6½-7	8,222,566					
7-7½	843,329					
7½-8	2,530,975					
8-8½	740,950					

Wholesale prices reported on case goods were as follows: Dry whole milk (1-pound cans), 35.33 cents per pound.

Wholesale Selling Prices f. o. b. Distributing Points, September 1935

Dry Skim Milk		Dry Whole Milk	
Cents per lb.		Cents per lb.	
Boston.....	4.5-8.5	Kansas City.....	7.72-8
New York.....	4.2-8.5	Seattle.....	4.25-8.00
Philadelphia.....	4.2-8.5	Portland.....	7.12
Chicago.....	4.75-8.5	Los Angeles.....	6.8-9
Cleveland.....	6-7.72	San Francisco.....	7.12-7.84
St. Louis.....	4.25-8.25		

Cold-Storage Holdings of Dairy and Poultry Products at 26 Markets,¹ October 1935

Date	Butter	American cheese	Eggs	Dressed poultry
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Cases</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Oct. 5.....	103,652,844	68,579,652	4,027,350	28,152,671
Oct. 12.....	100,058,373	69,183,506	3,797,186	29,309,161
Oct. 19.....	95,499,119	69,488,265	3,579,630	30,832,571
Oct. 26.....	91,746,127	68,527,867	3,301,840	34,315,053

¹ New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, Boston, Providence, Buffalo, Syracuse, Cuba, N. Y., Lowville, N. Y., Pittsburgh, Cleveland, Detroit, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Milwaukee, Plymouth, Marshfield, Green Bay, Wis., Denver, Kansas City, St. Louis, Omaha, Portland, Seattle, San Francisco, and Los Angeles.

Creamery Butter Production, September 1935

State	Estimated production, September 1935	Estimated production, August 1935	September production, 1934	September 1935 estimate compared with—	
				August 1935	September 1934
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Minnesota.....	21,237,700	24,957,890	20,117,000	-11.52	+5.81
Iowa.....	18,024,700	21,230,200	20,490,000	-15.06	-12.04
Wisconsin.....	15,882,300	17,955,300	14,009,000	-11.55	+13.37
Nebraska.....	6,534,800	7,002,400	7,345,000	-6.68	-11.04
Kansas.....	5,367,400	6,073,200	5,068,000	-11.63	+7.17
Missouri.....	7,439,699	8,313,100	7,411,090	-10.51	+1.38
North Dakota.....	3,827,700	4,660,600	4,036,000	-17.88	-5.17
South Dakota.....	3,483,700	4,025,800	3,494,000	-13.32	-1.13
Montana.....	981,400	1,200,800	1,102,000	-18.28	-10.95
Michigan.....	7,283,000	7,141,600	6,738,000	+3.38	+9.57
Illinois.....	6,122,700	6,767,700	7,190,000	-9.54	-14.85
Indiana.....	7,217,600	7,806,100	7,583,000	-7.54	-4.82
Ohio.....	8,158,000	8,670,400	8,978,000	-5.91	-9.14
Kentucky.....	2,563,900	2,923,300	2,726,000	-12.13	-5.77
Virginia.....	792,500	813,900	861,000	-2.63	-7.96
Tennessee.....	1,933,200	1,859,600	2,135,000	+3.95	-0.46
Mississippi.....	523,900	659,600	757,000	-20.58	-50.80
Texas.....	2,312,600	2,587,000	2,167,000	-10.61	+6.71
Oklahoma.....	3,151,300	3,790,200	2,625,000	-16.86	+20.04
New York.....	1,730,900	1,175,500	1,650,000	+47.24	+4.90
Vermont.....	245,900	173,300	153,000	+41.43	+60.71
Pennsylvania.....	1,251,900	1,271,600	1,393,000	-1.60	-10.18
Colorado.....	1,536,699	1,748,500	1,657,000	-12.12	-7.27
Utah.....	626,300	705,800	712,000	-11.27	-12.04
California.....	4,116,100	4,916,700	4,875,000	-16.29	-5.92
Washington.....	2,533,100	3,286,000	2,725,000	-22.92	-7.15
Oregon.....	2,008,000	2,353,400	2,054,000	-14.68	-2.24
Idaho.....	2,195,200	2,575,300	2,244,000	-14.76	-2.18
Other States.....	1,898,690	2,103,800	2,023,000	-9.76	-6.15
Total.....	141,141,000	157,839,000	143,761,000	-10.58	-1.83

Wholesale Prices of Fresh Creamery Butter (92 Score), October 1935

(Cents per pound)

Day	New York	Chicago	Boston	Philadelphia	San Francisco
1.....	26 3/4	26	27 1/2	27 3/4	29
2.....	26 3/4	26	27 1/2	27 3/4	29
3.....	27 1/4	26 1/4	28	28 1/4	29
4.....	27 1/4	26 1/4	28	28 1/4	29
5.....	27 1/4	26 1/4	28	28 1/4	29
6.....	27 1/4	26 1/4	28	28 1/4	29
7.....	27 1/4	26 1/4	28	28 1/4	29
8.....	27 1/4	26 1/4	28 1/4	28 1/4	29 1/2
9.....	27 1/4	26 1/4	28 1/4	28 1/4	30
10.....	27 1/4	26 1/4	28 1/4	28 1/4	30
11.....	27 3/4	26 1/4	28 1/2	28 3/4	30 1/2
12.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
13.....	28	26 3/4	29 1/2	29	31
14.....	28 1/4	27	28 3/4	29 1/4	31
15.....	28 1/4	27	28 3/4	29 1/4	31
16.....	28 1/4	27	28 3/4	29 1/4	31
17.....	28 3/4	27 1/4	29 1/4	29 3/4	31
18.....	28 3/4	27 3/4	29 1/4	29 3/4	31 1/2
19.....	28 3/4	27 3/4	29 1/4	29 3/4	31 1/2
20.....	28 3/4	27 3/4	29 1/4	29 3/4	31 1/2
21.....	28 3/4	27 3/4	29 1/4	29 3/4	31 1/2
22.....	28 3/4	27 3/4	29 1/4	29 3/4	31 1/2
23.....	28 3/4	27 3/4	29 1/4	29 3/4	31 1/2
24.....	28 3/4	27 3/4	29 1/4	29 3/4	31 1/2
25.....	28 3/4	28	29 1/4	29 3/4	31 1/2
26.....	28 3/4	28	29 1/4	29 3/4	31 1/2
27.....	28 3/4	28	29 1/4	29 3/4	31 1/2
28.....	28 3/4	28	29 1/4	29 3/4	31 1/2
29.....	28 3/4	28 1/2	29 1/2	29 3/4	31
30.....	28 3/4	28 1/2	29 1/2	29 3/4	31 1/2
31.....	29 1/4	28 3/4	30	30 1/4	31 1/2
Average:					
October 1935.....	28.09	27.15	28.77	29.09	30.58
September 1935.....	26.15	25.39	26.82	27.11	28.43
October 1934.....	26.93	25.91	27.52	27.93	29.04

¹ Holiday.

Receipts and Storage Holdings of Butter at 5 Markets

(In thousand pounds; i. e., 000 omitted)

Period and market	Receipts					Total
	New York	Chicago	Boston	Philadelphia	San Francisco	
Week ended October 6.....	4,543	3,934	1,265	1,596	329	11,667
Week ended October 12.....	4,064	4,216	1,172	1,395	412	11,259
Week ended October 19.....	4,300	3,246	1,643	1,557	502	11,248
Week ended October 26.....	3,707	3,154	1,360	1,306	572	10,099
October 1935.....	18,020	15,625	5,813	6,569	2,348	48,375
October 1931.....	22,555	18,281	7,638	6,689	2,066	57,229
October 5-year average (1930-34).....	20,860	17,246	5,528	6,208	1,846	51,683
January-October, inclusive, 1935.....	208,638	208,074	71,425	71,587	25,828	585,552
January-October, inclusive, 1934.....	227,969	199,685	78,553	76,946	22,769	605,925
Period and market	Storage Holdings					Total
	New York	Chicago	Boston	Philadelphia	San Francisco	
Week ended October 5.....	16,365	47,704	6,455	3,648	2,428	76,600
Week ended October 12.....	15,778	46,879	6,219	3,473	2,154	74,503
Week ended October 19.....	15,026	45,419	5,877	3,071	1,867	71,260
Week ended October 26.....	14,525	44,434	5,712	2,981	1,740	69,392
October 1, 1935.....	17,433	47,884	6,552	3,628	2,592	78,089
October 1, 1934.....	10,612	35,553	4,900	4,212	2,652	57,329
5-year average, October 1.....	13,222	31,215	6,679	3,526	2,502	57,144

Receipts of Butter at 4 Markets by State of Origin, October 1935

State or origin	New York	Chicago	Philadelphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
Arkansas.....	1,581	72,670			74,251
California.....	1,050				1,050
Illinois.....	1,563,832	837,376	524,553	1,555,888	4,481,649
Indiana.....	447,818	260,069	182,390	374,800	1,265,077
Iowa.....	5,092,951	2,506,405	682,219	691,543	8,973,118
Kansas.....	311,958	620,697	151,067	28,161	1,111,883
Kentucky.....	181,111	5,110	84,599		270,820
Maine.....				83	83
Maryland.....			11,534		11,534
Massachusetts.....	700				700
Michigan.....	603,074	347,528	90,833	123,979	1,165,414
Minnesota.....	4,666,660	1,618,396	3,113,787	1,386,308	10,785,151
Mississippi.....	43,020				43,020
Missouri.....	433,342	1,052,178	157,200	89,900	1,732,620
Nebraska.....	1,454,501	1,186,667	404,475	225,948	3,271,591
New Hampshire.....				65	65
New York.....	314,121		210,863	40,679	565,663
North Dakota.....	415,090	747,623	92,756	473,095	1,728,564
Ohio.....	609,524		42,730	242,644	894,898
Oklahoma.....		481,079		193,876	674,955
Pennsylvania.....	86,460		8,622		95,082
South Dakota.....	85,839	1,222,506	2,430	40,305	1,351,081
Tennessee.....	111,008		1,180		112,188
Texas.....		21,000	10,194		31,194
Vermont.....				4,230	4,230
Virginia.....	148,175		113,680		261,855
West Virginia.....	11,340		70		11,410
Wisconsin.....	1,436,882	4,645,830	683,763	341,614	7,108,089
Total:					
October 1935.....	18,020,037	15,625,134	6,568,945	5,813,119	46,027,235
October 1934.....	22,555,161	18,280,686	6,688,989	7,633,364	55,163,200

American Cheese Production, September 1935

Geographic section	Estimated production, September 1935	Estimated production, August 1935	September production, 1934	September 1935 estimate compared with—	
				August 1935	September 1934
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
New York State.....	3,307,200	3,929,200	2,552,000	-15.83	+29.59
New England, including Pennsylvania and New Jersey.....	179,600	159,600	188,000	+12.53	-4.47
South Atlantic.....	110,700	149,300	75,000	-25.86	+47.60
South Central.....	2,762,800	3,423,400	2,683,000	-19.30	+2.97
Wisconsin.....	29,291,800	31,004,400	21,910,000	-5.54	+33.69
East North Central, not including Wisconsin.....	5,095,200	5,222,000	4,818,000	-2.43	+5.75
West North Central.....	2,625,500	3,056,900	1,984,000	-14.12	+32.33
Mountain.....	1,178,300	1,288,200	1,233,000	-9.24	-4.44
Pacific.....	2,896,500	3,245,200	2,540,000	-10.75	+14.03
United States total.....	47,447,600	51,493,209	37,983,000	-7.86	+24.91

¹ Estimate based on receipts of American cheese at Wisconsin warehouses.

Wholesale Prices of No. 1 Fresh American Cheese (Single Daisies), October 1935

[Cents per pound]

Day	New York	Chicago	Boston	Philadel- phia	San Fran- cisco ¹
1.....	16 1/4-16 1/2	15 3/4-16	16 1/2-17	16 1/2-17	16 1/2
2.....	16 1/4-16 1/2	15 3/4-16	16 1/2-17	16 1/2-17	16 1/2
3.....	16 1/4-16 1/2	15 3/4-16	16 1/2-17	16 1/2-16 3/4	16 1/2
4.....	16 1/4-16 1/2	15 3/4-16	16 1/2-17	16 1/2-16 3/4	16 1/2
5.....	16 1/4-16 1/2	15 3/4-16	16 1/2-17	16 1/2-16 3/4	16 1/2
6.....	16 1/4-16 1/2	15 3/4-16	16 1/2-17	16 1/2-16 3/4	16 1/2
7.....	16 1/4-16 1/2	15 3/4-16	16 1/2-17	16 1/2-16 3/4	16 1/2
8.....	16 1/4-16 1/2	15 3/4-16	16 1/2-17	16 1/2-16 3/4	16 1/2
9.....	16 1/4-16 1/2	15 3/4-16	16 1/2-17	16 1/2-16 3/4	16 1/2
10.....	16 1/4-16 1/2	15 3/4-16	16 1/2-17	16 1/2-16 3/4	16 1/2
11.....	16 1/4-16 1/2	15 3/4-16	16 1/2-17	16 1/2-16 3/4	16 1/2
12.....	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)
13.....	16 1/4	15 3/4-16	16 1/2-17	16 1/2-17	17 1/2
14.....	16 1/4	15 3/4-16	16 1/2-17	16 1/2-17	17 1/2
15.....	16 1/4	15 3/4-16	16 1/2-17	16 1/2-17	17 1/2
16.....	16 1/4	15 3/4-16	16 1/2-17	16 1/2-17	17 1/2
17.....	16 1/4-16 1/2	15 3/4-16	16 1/2-17	16 1/2-17	17 1/2
18.....	16 1/4-16 1/2	15 3/4-16	16 1/2-17	16 1/2-17	17 1/2
19.....	17	15 3/4-16	16 1/2-17	16 1/2-17 1/4	17 1/2
20.....	17	15 3/4-16 1/2	17 1/2	17 -17 1/4	17 1/2
21.....	17	15 3/4-16 1/2	17 1/2	17 -17 1/4	17 1/2
22.....	17	15 3/4-16 1/2	17 1/2	17 -17 1/4	17 1/2
23.....	17	15 3/4-16 1/2	17 1/2	16 3/4-17 1/4	17 1/2
24.....	17	15 3/4-16 1/2	17 1/2	16 3/4-17 1/4	18
25.....	17	15 3/4-16 1/2	17 1/2	17 -17 1/4	18
26.....	17	15 3/4-16 1/2	17 1/2	17 -17 1/4	18
27.....	17	15 3/4-16 1/2	17 1/2	17 -17 1/4	18
28.....	17 -17 1/4	15 3/4-16 1/2	17 1/2	16 3/4-17 1/4	18
29.....	17 -17 1/4	15 3/4-16 1/2	17 1/2	16 3/4-17 1/4	18
30.....	17 -17 1/4	15 3/4-16 1/2	17 1/2	16 3/4-17 1/4	18
31.....	17 1/4	16 1/2-16 3/4	17 1/2	17 -17 1/4	18
Average:					
October 1935.....	15.69	16.10	17.07	16.86	17.25
September 1935.....	16.50	16.19	16.91	16.95	16.50
October 1934.....	13.68	13.05	13.92	13.98	14.65

¹ Flats.² Holiday.

Receipts and Storage Holdings of Cheese at 5 Markets

[In thousand pounds; i. e., 000 omitted]

Receipts						
Period and market	New York	Chi- cago	Boston	Phila- delphia	San Franc- isco	Total
Week ended October 5.....	1,482	865	525	620	264	3,756
Week ended October 12.....	1,441	538	384	474	243	3,080
Week ended October 19.....	1,391	720	743	577	236	3,722
Week ended October 26.....	1,783	985	434	932	351	4,490
October 1935.....	6,814	3,352	2,398	3,054	1,213	16,836
October 1934.....	6,551	2,505	2,079	1,759	1,083	14,277
October 5-year average (1930-34).....	5,211	3,403	1,653	1,832	1,127	13,226
January-October inclusive, 1935.....	54,939	29,242	18,613	23,272	12,759	138,825
January-October inclusive, 1934.....	58,569	29,023	16,671	21,117	11,546	136,926

Storage Holdings

Period and market	New York	Chi- cago	Boston	Phila- delphia	San Franc- isco	Total
Week ended October 5.....	6,013	1,477	2,746	1,150	1,079	15,465
Week ended October 12.....	6,208	4,358	2,856	1,065	1,014	15,501
Week ended October 19.....	6,030	4,286	2,840	1,033	952	15,141
Week ended October 26.....	6,104	4,244	2,803	1,158	926	15,235
October 1, 1935.....	5,725	4,505	2,752	1,148	1,106	15,236
October 1, 1934.....	8,276	6,564	2,135	1,070	1,078	19,123
5-year average October 1.....	7,868	4,717	2,065	1,068	981	16,699

Receipts of Cheese at 4 Markets, by State of Origin, October 1935

State of origin	New York	Chicago	Philadel- phia	Boston	Total, 4 markets
California.....	Pounds 16,930		Pounds 849		Pounds 17,779
Colorado.....	1,194	6,274			7,468
Connecticut.....	30				30
Illinois.....	700,036	497,619	308,426	33,900	1,544,981
Indiana.....	81,057	133,801		5,250	220,108
Iowa.....		1,336			1,336
Kansas.....		125			125
Maryland.....	52				52
Massachusetts.....	41				41
Michigan.....	99,399	18,267	115	1,535	119,817
Minnesota.....	34,992		52,078	26,621	113,691
Missouri.....	2,141	170			2,311
Nebraska.....		420			420
New Jersey.....	20	26,716			26,736
New York.....	226,417	231,240	108,816	330,491	896,964
North Dakota.....		60			60
Ohio.....	105,309	365	38,860	3,807	148,341
Pennsylvania.....	1,679	40	2,913	1,327	5,959
South Dakota.....				20,590	20,590
Texas.....	33,818			38,030	71,848
Vermont.....				100	100
Virginia.....	5,505,146	2,434,329	2,541,800	1,931,733	12,413,008
Wisconsin.....	4,756				4,756
Canada.....					
Total:					
October 1935.....	6,813,517	3,351,636	3,053,857	2,398,385	15,617,395
October 1934.....	6,850,713	2,504,535	1,759,470	2,078,848	13,193,566

Receipts of American Cheese at Wisconsin Warehouses

	1935	Correspond- ing week in 1934	Correspond- ing 5-year average weekly receipts ¹
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
Week ended Oct. 5.....	5,590,261	4,389,459	4,080,012
Week ended Oct. 12.....	5,549,423	4,301,270	3,938,043
Week ended Oct. 19.....	5,470,326	3,881,695	3,661,563
Week ended Oct. 26.....	4,775,267	3,724,923	3,451,235
Total since Jan. 1.....	207,659,332	198,800,201	198,355,383

¹ 1930-34, inclusive.

Receipts and Storage Holdings of Eggs at 5 Markets

[In thousands cases; i. e., 000 omitted]

Receipts						
Period and market	New York	Chicago	Boston	Phila- delphia	San Franc- isco	Total
Week ended October 5.....	91	36	18	26	15	186
Week ended October 12.....	84	35	13	23	13	168
Week ended October 19.....	83	24	14	23	15	159
Week ended October 26.....	73	22	12	15	13	135
October 1935.....	364	120	64	92	64	704
October 1934.....	373	54	71	91	67	656
October 5-year average (1930-34).....	383	92	71	94	57	697
January-October inclusive, 1935.....	5,367	3,653	1,065	1,126	722	11,933
January-October inclusive, 1934.....	5,717	3,625	1,176	1,225	642	12,385

Storage Holdings

Period and market	New York	Chicago	Boston	Phila- delphia	San Franc- isco	Total
Week ended October 5.....	643	1,476	99	77	26	2,321
Week ended October 12.....	593	1,425	93	72	24	2,207
Week ended October 19.....	540	1,350	85	67	23	2,065
Week ended October 26.....	489	1,257	77	60	21	1,904
October 1, 1935.....	685	1,522	105	80	27	2,419
October 1, 1934.....	747	1,744	151	140	22	2,804
5-year average, October 1.....	1,148	1,507	170	199	36	3,051

Receipts of Eggs at 4 Markets by State of Origin, October 1935

State of origin	New York	Chicago	Philadel- phia	Boston	Total, 4 markets
Alabama.....	Cases 1				Cases 1
Arkansas.....	64	413			477
California.....	12,233	1,200	425		13,863
Connecticut.....	1,892			2	1,894
Delaware.....	2,171		314		2,485
District of Columbia.....	3				3
Georgia.....	3				3
Idaho.....	3,000		600		3,600
Illinois.....	27,234	3,956	23,539	5,241	60,020
Indiana.....	11,569	1,339	800	1,829	15,537
Iowa.....	41,400	22,944	9,388	15,696	92,428
Kansas.....	12,811	3,345	6,123	11,980	34,264
Kentucky.....	72	181	122	10	385
Maine.....	7			2,351	2,358
Maryland.....	5,027		347		5,374
Massachusetts.....	4			877	881
Michigan.....	6,211	1,062	880	3,173	11,326
Minnesota.....	27,920	15,570	13,941	7,207	64,638
Missouri.....	9,095	25,111	6,102	2,154	42,462
Nebraska.....	6,440	5,864	1,565	1,340	15,209
New Hampshire.....	2			2,098	2,100
New Jersey.....	9,281		465		9,746
New York.....	41,832		689	1,094	43,615
North Carolina.....	28				28
North Dakota.....	408	315	286	512	1,521
Ohio.....	8,068	3	6,069	2,217	16,357
Oklahoma.....	48	411			459
Oregon.....	8,490		1,902		10,392
Pennsylvania.....	14,071		6,110		20,181
Rhode Island.....	1			3	4
South Dakota.....	3,098	7,967	2,384	1,372	14,821
Tennessee.....	13		11		24
Utah.....	21,400		1,758		23,158
Vermont.....	13			677	690
Virginia.....	5,069		1,039		6,099
Washington.....	71,852	600	5,760	1,890	80,012
West Virginia.....	60		34		94
Wisconsin.....	10,164	29,567	1,028	2,392	43,151
Parcel post.....	348	133	55	77	613
Total:					
October 1935.....	364,378	119,981	91,732	64,102	640,193
October 1934.....	372,973	53,909	90,725	70,890	588,497

Receipts and Storage Holdings of Dressed Poultry at 5 Markets

[In thousand pounds; i. e., 000 omitted]

Period of market	Receipts					Total
	New York	Chicago	Boston	Philadelphia	San Francisco	
Week ended October 5.....	2,978	801	796	365	80	5,023
Week ended October 12.....	3,326	914	740	355	111	5,447
Week ended October 19.....	4,130	1,183	967	329	120	6,729
Week ended October 26.....	4,480	1,572	1,062	497	172	7,783
October 1935.....	16,559	5,283	4,075	1,858	558	28,333
October 1934.....	19,717	4,296	4,249	2,405	716	31,383
October 5-year average (1930-34).....	10,797	4,636	4,381	2,570	432	31,825
January - October, inclusive, 1935.....	116,605	13,669	27,284	16,164	8,428	187,150
January - October, inclusive, 1934.....	141,029	20,257	33,378	21,128	7,604	223,396
Period of market	Storage Holdings					Total
	New York	Chicago	Boston	Philadelphia	San Francisco	
Week ended October 5.....	11,234	4,784	2,650	1,209	503	20,380
Week ended October 12.....	11,600	5,404	2,510	1,173	445	21,132
Week ended October 19.....	12,097	6,303	2,450	1,154	423	22,432
Week ended October 26.....	13,838	7,704	2,560	1,252	402	25,606
October 1, 1935.....	11,198	4,603	2,642	1,211	568	20,222
October 1, 1934.....	17,773	6,687	3,056	1,664	659	29,839
5-year average, October 1.....	16,065	6,454	3,053	1,863	975	28,410

Receipts of Dressed Poultry at 4 Markets by State of Origin, October 1935

State of origin	New York	Chicago	Philadelphia	Boston	Total, 4 markets
Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
Alabama.....	112	338	-----	-----	450
Arkansas.....	78,676	66	-----	-----	78,742
California.....	60,017	140	-----	-----	60,157
Colorado.....	-----	-----	-----	21,010	21,010
Connecticut.....	125	-----	-----	-----	125
Delaware.....	835	-----	-----	-----	835
District of Columbia.....	680	-----	-----	-----	680
Florida.....	855	139	-----	-----	994
Georgia.....	1,962	-----	-----	-----	1,962
Illinois.....	1,762,868	859,277	2,045	815,900	3,440,090
Indiana.....	751,967	16,871	43,741	284,368	1,096,947
Iowa.....	4,615,548	2,212,537	603,525	1,009,009	8,440,619
Kansas.....	1,218,472	249,097	178,557	232,023	1,879,049
Kentucky.....	132,409	191	58,073	20,000	210,673
Maine.....	153	-----	-----	26,918	27,071
Maryland.....	10,505	-----	300	-----	10,806
Massachusetts.....	147,512	-----	-----	-----	147,512
Michigan.....	50,772	1,210	-----	36,461	88,443
Minnesota.....	2,386,189	254,033	474,763	739,702	3,854,687
Mississippi.....	-----	23	-----	-----	23
Missouri.....	1,108,287	335,751	168,471	278,149	1,935,658
Montana.....	-----	413	-----	-----	413
Nebraska.....	796,633	130,513	86,817	63,362	1,086,325
New Hampshire.....	10	-----	-----	65	75
New Jersey.....	24,962	67,908	-----	-----	94,515
New York.....	1,455,230	20,572	21,970	22,889	1,520,661
North Carolina.....	166	-----	-----	-----	166
North Dakota.....	46,058	22,867	50,052	131,282	250,259
Ohio.....	318,671	34,784	200	21,000	374,655
Oklahoma.....	371,431	7,085	21,993	62,271	462,780
Oregon.....	24,764	-----	-----	-----	24,764
Pennsylvania.....	70,236	-----	40	-----	70,276
South Carolina.....	2,039	-----	-----	-----	2,039
South Dakota.....	349,198	628,586	20,005	90,540	1,088,329
Tennessee.....	387,957	-----	-----	-----	387,957
Texas.....	27,676	459	93,395	154,891	276,421
Utah.....	57,602	-----	-----	-----	57,602
Vermont.....	-----	-----	-----	41,972	41,972
Virginia.....	206,150	-----	3,674	-----	209,824
Wisconsin.....	94,660	380,058	30,468	21,099	526,285
Total:					
October 1935.....	16,559,388	5,282,818	1,858,089	4,074,556	27,774,851
October 1934.....	19,717,425	4,295,490	2,405,295	4,248,447	30,666,657

The casein markets in October were full steady to firm. Supplies were limited at most points, while demand was fairly active. Prices were fractionally higher as follows: Chicago, carlots, 20 to 30 mesh, 10½ to 12¼ cents; 60 to 80 mesh, 11 to 12¾ cents; and 100 mesh, 11½ to 13¼ cents; Philadelphia, carlots, 30 mesh 12 cents; 70 mesh 12½ cents; and 100 mesh, 13 cents. Jobbing sales were mostly 1 cent higher.

Prices received by farmers for chickens and eggs advanced 0.3 cents a pound and 1.5 cents a dozen respectively from mid-September to mid-October. The rise in prices of chickens was contrary to the usual seasonal decline, poultry receipts at primary markets in the first 2 weeks of October being the lightest in many years.

Hay-Feed-Seed

Imports of Forage Plant Seeds

[Reported by the Division of Seed Investigations, Bureau of Plant Industry]

Permitted Entry into the United States under the Federal Seed Act

Kind of seed	October		July 1, 1935 to Oct. 31, 1935	July 1, 1934 to Oct. 31, 1934
	1935	1934		
Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
Alfalfa.....	-----	30,000	-----	30,200
Bluegrass, Canada.....	15,500	24,300	1,38,400	69,800
Brome, smooth.....	11,400	20,000	1,20,900	22,000
Clover, crimson.....	176,000	-----	2,191,800	153,100
Clover, white.....	142,500	230,200	3,372,500	541,300
Grass, orchard.....	500	-----	4,500	-----
Millet, foxtail.....	-----	600	5,500	600
Mixtures, grass.....	-----	600	5,500	600
Rape, winter.....	27,900	1,245,800	7,213,700	2,309,100
Ryegrass, perennial.....	74,800	38,800	8,146,600	47,800
Ryegrass, Italian.....	20,000	8,700	9,255,600	8,700
Timothy.....	-----	439,900	1,600	720,900
Vetch, common.....	-----	-----	-----	8,800
Vetch, hairy.....	843,400	21,800	10,135,400	21,800
Vetch, Hungarian.....	300	-----	11,300	-----

Not Subject to the Federal Seed Act

Bentgrass.....	2,600	300	15,500	4,800
Bluegrass, annual.....	-----	1,100	-----	1,400
Bluegrass, rough.....	61,300	27,600	70,300	167,300
Clover, strawberry.....	-----	-----	-----	100
Clover, subterranean.....	-----	-----	-----	200
Clover, suckling.....	39,200	-----	41,200	1,000
Dogtail, crested.....	-----	-----	10,000	700
Fescue, Chewings.....	3,300	70,600	119,100	406,900
Fescue, other.....	21,200	-----	23,800	-----
Grass, carpet.....	100	9,000	100	9,000
Grass, Dallis.....	9,700	-----	16,300	14,000
Grass, rescue.....	-----	-----	10,030	2,800
Grass, Rhodes.....	100	2,700	1,100	3,800
Grass, Sudan.....	-----	22,000	206,100	88,900
Grass, velvet.....	2,400	-----	2,400	600
Medick, black.....	23,900	-----	29,100	5,200
Trefoil, birdsfoot.....	-----	-----	-----	100
Vetch, purple.....	-----	-----	25,100	-----
Wheatgrass, crested.....	-----	-----	-----	26,600
Wheatgrass, slender.....	-----	15,000	-----	-----
Yarrow, common.....	-----	700	100	1,200

¹ From Canada.² 1,870,200 pounds from Hungary; 43,600 pounds from the Netherlands.³ 223,900 pounds from Poland; 127,600 pounds from Germany (123,200 pounds of Polish origin; 2,200 pounds of Hungarian origin); 10,800 pounds from Czechoslovakia 5,000 pounds from Japan; 5,200 pounds from Great Britain (700 pounds of Polish origin).⁴ From Denmark.⁵ From China.⁶ From Great Britain.⁷ 162,300 pounds from Japan; 49,400 pounds from the Netherlands; 2,000 pounds from Great Britain.⁸ 93,900 pounds from New Zealand; 33,100 pounds from Denmark; 19,600 pounds from Great Britain (10,000 pounds of Irish origin).⁹ 13,100 pounds from Denmark; 12,400 pounds from New Zealand; 100 pounds from Australia.¹⁰ 985,100 pounds from Hungary (65,400 pounds of Austrian origin); 141,200 pounds from Japan; 131,100 pounds from Czechoslovakia; 95,000 pounds from Germany.¹¹ From France.

Changes of Common Names in Seed List

Seeds Subject to the Federal Seed Act

Brome, smooth (formerly Bromegrass, awnless).
Vetch, common (formerly Vetch, spring).

Seeds Not Subject to the Federal Seed Act

Beachgrass (formerly Grass, sea lyme).
Bluegrass, annual (formerly Grass, annual meadow).
Bluegrass, rough (formerly Grass, rough-stalked meadow).
Bluegrass, wood (formerly Grass, wood meadow).
Hairgrass (formerly Grass, hair).
Medick, black (formerly Trefoil, yellow).
Oatgrass, tall (formerly Grass, tall meadow oat).
Sourclover (formerly Melilot, small-flowered).
Sunflower, common (formerly Sunflower).
Sweetclover, white (formerly Sweet clover, biennial white).
Sweetclover, yellow (formerly Sweet clover, biennial yellow).
Trisetum, yellow (formerly Grass, yellow oat).
Vernalgrass, annual (formerly Grass, annual vernal).
Vernalgrass, sweet (formerly Grass, sweet vernal).
Yarrow, common (formerly Yarrow).

Feedstuffs: Average ¹ Prices at Important Markets, October 1935

(Per ton, bagged, in car lots, sight-draft basis)

Commodity	Boston	Philadelphia	Buffalo	New York	Cincinnati	Chicago	Milwaukee	Minneapolis	St. Louis	Memphis	Atlanta	Kansas City	Omaha	Fort Worth	Denver	Los Angeles	San Francisco	Portland, Oreg.
Standard spring wheat bran.....	Dol. 22.95	Dol. 22.00	Dol. 18.70	Dol. 22.40	Dol. 19.95	Dol. 17.95	Dol. 17.60	Dol. 15.50	Dol. 17.15	Dol. 24.80	Dol. 14.85	Dol. 14.50	Dol. 19.45	Dol. 20.20				
Soft winter wheat bran.....																		
Hard winter wheat bran.....																		
Standard spring wheat middlings.....	23.65	22.80	19.40	23.20	28.40	19.20	18.90	16.70										
Spring wheat flour middlings.....		28.20	27.20	31.20	27.20	24.05	24.00	21.80										
Soft winter wheat middlings.....																		
Brown winter wheat shorts.....					27.00	23.16				31.60	21.25	21.60	26.50	25.20		24.90	21.80	
Gray winter wheat shorts.....						28.15					29.40	29.00						
Red Dog flour for feed.....	32.40		27.90	31.62														
Wheat mixed feed.....																		
Linsced meal (34 percent).....		28.50	27.40	30.60	31.42	27.80	29.30	327.40	331.30		331.70	332.70	333.30	335.85	20.20	22.05	20.95	17.50
Cottonseed meal (43 percent).....	33.80					30.55		31.80			31.30		25.60	32.95		25.30	27.50	29.39
Cottonseed meal (41 percent).....	32.30	29.00	29.80	29.25	28.90	29.05	28.50	31.30	27.90	23.15			31.18			24.80	27.10	29.90
Cottonseed meal (36 percent).....	31.25										24.05							
Digester feeding tankage (60 percent).....						43.00		42.00				42.50	42.00					
No. 1 alfalfa meal (fine).....						24.40			21.00			20.20			15.90	20.95	21.50	
Gluten feed.....	27.80	26.80	25.90	27.40	24.96	22.00	22.80	25.40	22.00		29.70	22.00		26.00				
Gluten meal.....	31.40		30.20			26.30	26.56	28.60	25.20			28.00						
White hominy feed.....	30.80	30.20	29.00	30.18	27.75	26.80	28.10				33.00	23.95	26.50	25.78				
Yellow hominy feed.....			29.80										26.60					
Dried beet pulp.....									31.30		26.95					23.10	20.20	
Soybean meal.....			27.60	28.50		25.62	25.04	26.64	25.75		27.35					33.40	31.30	31.80
Copra meal.....																23.40	24.00	

¹ Average of bulk-of-sales price for 1 day each week.² 32 percent protein.³ 37 percent protein.Monthly Average ¹ Prices Per Ton of Hay and Straw in Carloads at Important Markets, October 1935

Commodity	Kansas City	Los Angeles	San Francisco	Portland	Commodity	St. Louis	Minneapolis and St. Paul
U. S. No. 1 Ex. Leafy Alfalfa.....	17.90				No. 1 Timothy.....	14.59	12.00
U. S. No. 1 Alfalfa.....	14.09	14.50	14.31	14.75	No. 2 Timothy.....	12.00	11.00
U. S. No. 2 Leafy Alfalfa.....	12.94	13.75	12.75		No. 1 Clover Mixed.....	14.50	
U. S. No. 2 Alfalfa.....	12.00	13.06	11.81	12.75	No. 1 Clover.....	12.50	
U. S. No. 3 Alfalfa.....	10.25				No. 2 Clover.....	9.50	
U. S. No. 1 Upland Prairie.....	8.75				No. 1 Alfalfa.....	17.50	13.00
U. S. No. 2 Upland Prairie.....	8.00				No. 2 Alfalfa.....	12.00	11.00
					No. 1 Upland.....	14.50	11.00
					No. 2 Upland.....	12.00	10.00
					No. 1 Midland.....		9.00

¹ Average bulk of sales price for 1 day each week.² Western.

Alfalfa Meal Production, United States, 1935-36, with Comparisons

Month	1935-36		1934-35		1933-34	
	Monthly	Cumulative	Monthly	Cumulative	Monthly	Cumulative
	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons
June.....	18,543	18,543	24,594	24,594	26,701	26,701
July.....	25,069	43,612	21,814	46,408	21,762	48,463
August.....	17,809	61,421	20,592	67,000	18,127	66,590
September.....	16,874	78,295	18,481	85,481	18,660	85,250
October.....	123,164	101,450	17,038	102,519	22,090	107,340
November.....			15,116	117,635	16,639	123,979
December.....			14,198	131,833	16,222	140,201
January.....			9,483	141,316	15,299	155,500
February.....			8,749	150,065	12,324	167,824
March.....			10,074	160,139	11,584	179,408
April.....			12,303	172,442	12,278	191,686
May.....			13,666	186,108	14,747	206,433
Monthly average.....			15,509		17,203	

¹ Preliminary.

Pastures.—Pastures were markedly better on November 1 than they were a year ago, the improvement being material in all States west of the Mississippi River. In some eastern areas, pastures have suffered lately from early frosts or dry weather but in all States much livestock was still on pasture at the end of October. For the country as a whole the condition of pastures on November 1, as reported by crop correspondents, averaged 69.4 percent compared with 54.0 on the same date last year.

Commercial Grain Stocks Report

[At the close of the week ended Nov. 9, 1935 ¹]United States Grain ² in Store and Afloat at Domestic Markets

Market group	Wheat	Corn	Oats	Rye	Barley	Flax
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.
Atlantic coast.....	3,282	537	486	473	4	4
Gulf coast.....	68	8	12	0	0	0
Northwestern and upper lake.....	21,692	140	24,208	3,401	9,877	2,919
Lower lake.....	19,094	775	9,240	4,975	4,411	0
East central.....	4,829	460	2,278	273	135	0
West central, southwestern and western.....	29,392	206	8,869	302	1,338	0
Pacific coast.....	6,055	281	492	9	3,626	0
Total current week.....	84,413	2,407	45,585	9,433	19,391	2,919
Total previous week (revised).....	84,326	2,060	45,701	9,088	18,436	3,355
Total year ago.....	105,147	57,012	24,722	12,975	18,704	1,222

United States Grain in Store in Bond at Canadian Markets

Total current week.....	0	2	0	0	0	0
Total previous week (revised).....	0	2	0	0	0	0
Total year ago.....	1,049	6,175	147	0	0	0

Canadian Grain in Store in Canada

Western country elevators and mills.....	93,449	6,684	1,059	5,025	548
Interior terminal elevators.....	7,322	94	0	67	1
Pacific coast terminals.....	15,594	211	1	12	0
Fort William and Port Arthur.....	51,655	3,708	2,917	2,591	121
Eastern elevators.....	65,943	1,449	494	1,627	0
Total current week.....	233,963	12,146	4,471	9,323	670
Total previous week (revised).....	233,701	12,270	4,386	9,274	753
Total year ago.....	232,521	14,333	4,065	13,324	637

Canadian Grain in Store in Bond at United States Markets

Total current week.....	31,891	241	0	102	0
Total previous week (revised).....	32,050	156	0	113	0
Total year ago.....	19,242	0	0	604	0

Total North American Commercial Grain Stocks

Current week.....	350,267	2,469	57,972	13,904	28,816	3,589
Previous week (revised).....	350,077	2,062	58,127	13,474	27,823	4,100
Year ago.....	357,959	63,187	39,202	17,040	32,632	1,859

¹ United States stocks as reported are at the close of business on Friday or Saturday and Canadian stocks in Canada on Friday except Western country elevator and mill stocks which are for the previous week. In-transit grain not included.

² Includes imported grain on which duty has been paid.

NOTE.—Bonded stocks of other grain in United States current week—from Argentina, wheat 16,000 bushels, corn 179,900, rye 3,000; from Poland, rye 45,000 bushels.

Unsettled political conditions in Europe and prospects for a wheat crop in Argentina considerably smaller than that of 1934 were strengthening factors in world wheat markets during the month ended October 15.

Grain

Weekly Weighted Price per Bushel of Reported Cash Sales October 1935, with Comparisons of Monthly Averages

Wheat

Market and grade	Weekly averages					Monthly averages			
	Sept. 30- Oct. 5	Oct. 7-12	Oct. 14-19	Oct. 21-25	Oct. 28- Nov. 2	1934, Oct.	1935		
							Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
CHICAGO									
Hd. Winter.....No. 2..	Cents 125	Cents 125	Cents 122	Cents 120	Cents 116	Cents 106	102	115	124
No. 3..	124	123	116	113	112	104	99	114	118
Red Winter.....No. 2..	107	109	105	105	100	100	91	96	106
No. 3..	108	108	104	102	100	99	89	93	105
MINNEAPOLIS									
Dk. No. Spring Heavy No. 1..	140	138	134	134	130	116	130	136	137
Dk. No. Spring.....No. 1..	137	139	133	132	129	115	127	133	134
No. 2..	137	137	130	130	126	114	125	129	134
No. Spring.....No. 1..	128						120	127	128
No. 2..	131					107	117	126	131
Hd. Amber Durum No. 2..	116	121	118	118	110	145	115	111	117
KANSAS CITY									
Dk. Hd. Winter No. 2..	119	130	122	123	119	103	108	121	124
No. 1..	130	126	123	117	118	103	105	119	123
Hd. Winter.....No. 2..	122	123	116	114	113	102	104	115	119
No. 3..	119	121	114	113	110	101	101	111	117
ST. LOUIS									
Hd. Winter.....No. 2..	120	121	114	122	109	106	101	113	120
Red Winter.....No. 2..	110	113	109	105	105	100	92	103	110
No. 3..	108	112	107	105	101	100	90	99	108
6 MARKETS¹									
By classes (all grades)									
Hd. Red Spring.....	112	111	103	102	96	115	105	103	106
Durum.....	100	106	102	103	97	142	107	97	103
Red Durum.....	90	93	91	89	83	114	82	85	90
Hd. Red Winter.....	117	117	112	109	108	103	98	109	114
Soft Red Winter.....	107	109	105	102	100	99	91	97	106
All classes and grades...	111	112	105	104	99	114	98	103	107
WINNIPEG (cash close)									
No. Spring.....No. 1..	93	92	89	87	85	80	84	90	89

Corn

CHICAGO									
White.....No. 2..	83	90	90	88	80	85	86	84	88
No. 3..	83	88	89	87	65	82	84	82	85
Yellow.....No. 2..	84	89	85	87	72	79	83	84	86
No. 3..	82	88	87	81	65	78	81	83	82
KANSAS CITY									
White.....No. 2..	82	84	83	84	80	86	84	82	82
No. 3..				82		82	82	80	82
Yellow.....No. 2..	81	84	82		65	80	85	82	82
No. 3..			81			80	84	78	80
ST. LOUIS									
White.....No. 2..		90	87	84	85	85		87	86
No. 3..	84	89			73	83	86	84	86
Yellow.....No. 2..	87	90	87	87	82	80	84	84	87
No. 3..	86	90	87	86	75	79	82	83	84
5 MARKETS¹									
All classes and grades...	82	87	76	71	60	79	81	82	71

Oats, White

CHICAGO.....No. 3..	31	31	29	29	29	52	29	30	30
MINNEAPOLIS.....No. 3..	28	28	27	26	26	54	27	27	27
KANSAS CITY.....No. 3..	30	29	30	28	29	52	30	29	29
ST. LOUIS.....No. 3..	31	30	30	28	29	53	30	30	30

Rye

CHICAGO.....No. 2..	60	61	57	55	57	72	48	54	59
MINNEAPOLIS.....No. 2..	53	55	50	49	49	76	45	47	52

Barley

Market and grade	Weekly averages					Monthly averages			
	Sept. 30- Oct. 5	Oct. 7-12	Oct. 14-19	Oct. 21-26	Oct. 28- Nov. 2	1934, Oct.	1935		
							Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
MINNEAPOLIS	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
Malting-----No. 2..	67	64	62	66	67	110	59	69	65
MINNEAPOLIS-----No. 2..	61	58	59	63	65	102	52	58	61

Flaxseed

MINNEAPOLIS.....No. 1..	179	180	178	180	179	190	153	163	179
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¹ Duluth and Omaha included in wheat; Minneapolis and Omaha in corn.

Weekly Closing Prices of Futures, October 1935, with Comparisons of Monthly Averages

DECEMBER FUTURES

Wheat

Market and grade	Weekly averages					Monthly averages			
	Sept. 30- Oct. 5	Oct. 7-12	Oct. 14-19	Oct. 21-26	Oct. 28- Nov. 2	1934, Oct.	1935		
							Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
Chicago.....	Cents 105	Cents 106	Cents 102	Cents 100	Cents 98	Cents 98	91	96	102
Minneapolis.....	124	122	118	117	113	105	104	115	119
Kansas City.....	108	108	104	102	100	96	92	99	105
Winnipeg ¹	93	92	89	88	85	80	² 84	90	90
Liverpool ¹	96	95	95	94	91	77	79	89	94

Corn

Chicago.....	61	62	60	61	59	76	58	58	61
Kansas City.....	60	61	59	59	58	77	58	57	60

Oats

Chicago.....	29	29	28	27	27	50	29	28	29
Winnipeg ¹	31	29	28	28	28	41	31	30	28

MAY FUTURES

Wheat

Chicago.....	104	104	101	99	98	98	92	97	101
Minneapolis.....	120	118	114	113	110	103	103	112	115
Kansas City.....	106	105	102	100	98	95	92	98	103
Winnipeg ¹	97	96	93	89	89	85	84	94	93
Liverpool ¹			90	89	86	83			³ 88

Corn

Chicago.....	60	60	59	60	59	78	59	58	60
Kansas City.....	59	60	58	59	58	78		⁴ 58	59

Oats

Chicago.....	30	30	29	29	28	49	32	29	29
Winnipeg ¹	33	32	31	30	30	42		33	31

¹ Conversions at current rate of exchange.² August 16-31.³ October 16-31.⁴ September 13-30.

With marketings of 1935 crop corn beginning in October in the Corn Belt, local market prices declined 6.2 cents to 71.8 cents a bushel from mid-September to mid-October.

Cold-Storage Holdings

Report of November 1, 1935

Cold-storage holdings of apples expressed in terms of barrels were less than holdings a year ago at this date by 499,000; but exceeded the 5-year average by 609,000 barrels.

Creamery butter stocks were 8,965,000 pounds in excess of stocks last year and 19,190,000 in excess of the 5-year average.

American cheese stocks were 2,150,000 pounds less than last year but 16,930,000 above the 5-year average. Total stocks of all varieties of cheese were 6,279,000 pounds less than last year and 12,835,000 more than the 5-year average.

Cold-Storage Holdings on Nov. 1, 1935, with Comparisons

[Thousands; i. e., 000 omitted]

Commodity	Oct. 1, 5-year average 1930-34	Oct. 1, 1934	Oct. 1, 1935	Nov. 1, 5-year average 1930-34	Nov. 1, 1934	Nov. 1, 1935
Fruits						
Apples:						
Barrels.....	354	209	320	1,384	872	1,065
Boxes.....	3,550	8,279	3,263	14,566	17,750	14,117
Baskets.....	2,515	3,370	2,307	9,181	10,838	12,416
Total (barrels) ¹	2,366	4,092	2,510	9,300	10,408	9,909
Pears:						
Bartlett's, packed, boxes.....			148			121
Bartlett's, loose, boxes.....			819			100
All other varieties, boxes.....	2,022	1,914	1,513	1,911	1,604	1,906
Bushel baskets.....	334	233	242	230	125	88
Frozen and preserved fruits, (pounds).....	81,584	71,124	85,912	79,633	70,316	86,573
Dairy Products						
Cream (40-quart cans):						
40 percent.....	211	142	232	206	133	167
20 percent.....	5	6	6	4	6	6
Butter (pounds):						
Creamery.....	120,178	125,047	148,822	100,843	111,073	120,038
Packing stock.....		1,025	250		1,063	209
Cheese (pounds):						
American.....	87,519	108,624	102,661	83,752	102,832	100,682
Swiss, including block.....	7,414	9,145	5,268	7,337	7,189	5,235
Brick and Munster.....	1,101	1,505	921	911	944	551
Limburger.....	1,151	1,480	685	1,068	1,409	691
All other varieties.....	6,661	6,669	5,418	5,826	5,634	4,570
Total.....	103,846	127,363	114,953	98,894	118,068	111,729
Eggs						
Shell (cases).....	7,260	6,803	6,353	5,113	4,633	4,632
Frozen (pounds).....	97,451	99,951	98,653	87,701	88,715	87,667
Frozen, case equivalent (cases) ²	2,784	2,850	2,819	2,506	2,535	2,505
Total case equivalent both shell and frozen (cases).....	10,044	9,653	9,172	7,619	7,168	7,137
Frozen Poultry (pounds)						
Broilers.....	11,936	14,447	6,900	13,977	18,515	9,199
Fryers.....	3,562	3,969	2,811	6,474	8,581	6,779
Roasters.....	6,055	7,272	4,412	12,411	13,409	11,360
Fowls.....	7,801	11,605	4,960	9,535	13,937	7,380
Turkeys.....	3,074	3,041	6,549	1,894	1,763	3,654
Ducks.....		3,962	4,388		3,853	4,145
Miscellaneous ³	15,648	10,966	9,700	17,309	13,343	10,524
Total.....	48,016	55,262	39,720	61,600	73,401	53,041
Meats (pounds)						
Beef:						
Frozen.....	37,871	75,580	34,227	44,524	89,387	49,882
In process of cure.....	10,065	11,332	9,736	10,924	14,054	11,562
Cured.....	5,039	5,663	4,213	4,939	4,958	4,034
Total.....	52,975	92,575	48,226	60,387	108,399	65,478
Pork:						
Frozen.....	102,239	130,245	51,013	75,442	123,677	37,586
Dry salt, in process of cure.....	44,532	30,914	20,807	33,954	30,308	17,496
Dry salt, cured.....	48,231	27,849	20,235	32,335	29,374	10,992
Pickled, in process of cure.....	184,226	179,765	113,665	169,630	172,449	109,465
Pickled, cured.....	135,817	155,447	71,835	122,498	157,929	64,709
Total.....	515,045	524,220	277,605	433,859	504,737	240,248
Lamb and mutton, frozen.....	2,499	2,400	1,376	2,972	3,074	1,965
Frozen and cured trimmings and edible offal.....	69,478	104,967	49,065	63,043	106,670	53,431
Total.....	639,997	724,162	376,272	560,261	722,880	361,122
Lard.....	103,960	128,054	45,350	69,920	105,519	40,357

Stocks of shell eggs were practically the same as a year ago, there being only 1,000 cases less than at that time. They were 481,000 cases less than the 5-year average.

Frozen egg meat stocks were 1,048,000 pounds less than a year ago and 34,000 less than the 5-year average. The total case equivalent of both shell and frozen eggs was 31,000 cases less than last year and 482,000 less than the 5-year average.

Stocks of frozen poultry increased during October by 13,321,000 pounds, and were 20,360,000 pounds less than stocks a year ago and 8,559,000 pounds less than the 5-year average.

Frozen and cured beef stocks were 43,000,000 pounds less than a year ago and 5,000,000 greater than the 5-year average.

Frozen and cured pork holdings were 264,000,000 pounds less than a year ago and 194,000,000 less than the 5-year average.

Total stocks of all frozen and cured meats were 362,000,000 pounds below a year ago and 199,000,000 below the 5-year average.

Cold-Storage Holdings Nov. 1, 1935, by Sections

[Thousands, i. e., 000 omitted]

Commodity	New Eng- land	Middle At- lantic	East North Central	West North Central	South At- lantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific
Fruits									
Apples:									
Barrels.....	4	432	39	7	572	11			9,833
Boxes.....	890	2,281	677	232	57	17	78	47	
Baskets.....	118	3,701	3,174	1,552	3,522	114	48	127	30
Pears:									
Bartlett's, packed, boxes.....		2	17	4	1		3	1	93
Bartlett's, loose, boxes.....		2	5	1			4		88
All other varieties, boxes.....	10	202	94	6	7	1	3	2	1,581
Bushel baskets.....		50	31		1		1	4	1
Frozen and preserved fruits (pounds).....	3,846	33,290	18,505	3,855	5,222	748	598	553	19,956
Dairy Products									
Cream (40-quart cans):									
40 percent.....	8	164	14	11					
20 percent.....					5				
Butter (pounds):									
Creamery.....	7,347	23,048	55,172	19,884	1,431	4,419	1,994	1,685	5,058
Packing stock.....			118	81	10				
Cheese (pounds):									
American.....	6,509	19,882	61,787	2,863	1,528	940	2,158	1,053	3,962
Swiss, including block.....		718	3,190	45	42	4	140	895	381
Brick and Munster.....		28	325	111		2	28	28	29
Limburger.....		94	545	24		1		18	9
All other varieties.....	114	2,430	1,118	112	16	203	36	69	481
Eggs:									
Shell (cases).....	105	935	1,791	962	114	161	139	73	349
Frozen (pounds).....	2,702	13,616	30,442	5,094	2,393	2,503	7,233	274	3,373
Frozen Poultry (pounds)									
Broilers.....	332	2,411	2,298	2,829	146	187	261	2	733
Fryers.....	386	1,832	2,508	1,778	46	54	43	1	137
Roasters.....	785	5,139	3,415	1,650	61	12	11		285
Fowls.....	257	2,289	2,196	1,524	52	327	71	51	610
Turkeys.....	403	1,594	729	489	105	35	39	4	256
Ducks.....	851	2,241	416	375	119	31	33		79
Miscellaneous.....	133	6,387	1,627	1,914	53	142	130	6	132
Meats (pounds)									
Beef:									
Frozen.....	1,628	7,348	15,271	15,398	1,492	527	3,979	982	3,257
In process of cure.....	23	1,343	6,613	2,789	49	79	292	238	136
Cured.....	9	737	2,234	781	128	23	4	17	101
Pork:									
Frozen.....	1,294	4,285	14,392	11,912	1,864	1,028	1,483	356	972
Dry salt in process of cure.....	335	992	5,869	7,283	1,111	347	893	266	400
Dry salt cured.....	209	209	3,424	5,319	780	79	612	204	156
Pickled in process of cure.....	6,343	10,013	38,192	40,700	3,390	1,304	3,082	1,695	3,746
Pickled cured.....	2,125	4,655	23,143	28,354	1,775	300	1,898	753	1,701
Lamb and mutton, frozen.....	278	748	306	298	28	4	34	110	159
Frozen and cured trimmings and edible offal.....	1,723	6,111	15,732	20,249	2,504	600	2,951	1,351	1,810
Lard.....	6,247	3,634	18,064	8,508	969	335	1,094	419	1,087

Meats Placed in Cure or Frozen During the Month

[Thousands of pounds; i. e., 000 omitted]

Variety	Sept. 5-year average, 1930-34	Sept. 1934	Sept. 1935	Oct. 5-year average, 1930-34	Oct. 1934	Oct. 1935
Beef:						
Frozen.....	14,412	32,934	17,369	19,609	37,859	32,794
Placed in cure.....	5,447	5,426	5,318	6,491	8,226	8,160
Pork:						
Frozen.....	28,992	34,780	16,430	31,069	41,823	18,927
Dry salt, placed in cure.....	44,589	34,360	19,767	41,225	36,532	24,820
Pickled, placed in cure.....	112,974	132,858	76,496	147,742	139,875	93,560
Lamb and mutton, frozen.....	995	1,344	718	959	1,156	1,108

¹ 3 boxes or 3 bushel baskets are considered the equivalent of 1 barrel.

² Frozen eggs are converted on the basis of 35 pounds to a case.

³ Figures on miscellaneous poultry no longer comparable in that ducks were included in these figures previous to July 1, 1932.

Fruits and Vegetables

Fruit and Vegetable Prices

October 1935, with Comparisons

Potatoes (U. S. No. 1, 100-pound sacks)

	October 1935				September 1935		October 1934	
	Opening	Low	High	Closing	Low	High	Low	High
Prices to jobbers								
Maine Green Mountains, N. Y.	\$1.25	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.30			\$0.85	\$0.90-\$0.95
Long Island Green Mountains, N. Y.	\$0.95-1.05	.85	\$1.40-1.60	\$1.40-1.60	\$0.90	\$1.15-\$1.25	\$0.90-1.00	.95-1.05
New Jersey Cobblers, N. Y.	.80-.85	\$0.80-.85	1.25-1.30	1.25-1.30	\$0.75-.80	1.10-1.25	.75-.85	.90-.95
Wisconsin Round Whites, Chicago, car-lot sales	.70-.75	.70-.75	.90-.95	.90-.95	.70-.75	.70-.75	.77½-.80	1.00-1.05
Idaho Russet Burbanks, Chicago, car-lot sales	1.60-1.75	1.35	1.60-1.75	1.55-1.75	1.25-1.50	1.75	1.30-1.35	1.50-1.80
F. o. b. shipping point								
Presque Isle, Maine, Green Mountains	\$0.45-\$0.50	\$0.45-\$0.50	\$0.95-\$1.00	\$0.95-\$1.00	\$0.45-\$0.50	\$0.50	\$0.35-\$0.40	\$0.45-\$0.51
Waupaca, Wis., Round Whites	.52-.53	.52-.53	.65-.67½	.65	.52-.53	.55	.55-.60	.70
West Michigan points, Russet Rurals	.70-.75	.70	.75-.85	.75			.55-.58	.80-.83
Idaho Falls, Idaho, Russet Burbanks	.60-.65	.57½	.85-.95	.85-.95	.55-.65	\$0.57½-.70	.60-.65	.70-.77½
Rochester, N. Y., Round Whites	.86-.90	.86-.90	1.00	.90-.95			.50-.55	.65-.70

Onions (U. S. No. 1, 50-pound sacks)

	Prices to jobbers							
New York Yellow varieties, N. Y.	\$0.90-\$1.00	\$0.90-\$1.00	\$1.10-\$1.20	\$1.00-\$1.15	\$0.75-\$0.85	\$1.00-\$1.10	\$0.75-\$0.85	\$1.10-\$1.15
Midwestern Yellow varieties, Chicago	.60-.65	.60-.65	.80	.60-.65	.50	.70-.80	.62½-.70	.85-.90
F. o. b. shipping point								
Rochester, N. Y., Yellow varieties	\$0.86-\$0.90	\$0.85	\$1.00-\$1.10	\$0.85-\$0.95	\$0.70-\$0.80	\$1.00	\$0.60-\$0.65	\$0.84-\$0.98
West Michigan points, Yellow varieties	.80-.85	\$0.80-.85	.90	.85	.80-.85	\$0.80-.85	.62½-.68	.85-.90

Cabbage (Bulk per ton)

	Prices to jobbers							
New York Danish type, New York	\$17.00-\$18.00	\$15.00-\$17.00	\$18.00-\$20.00	\$18.00-\$20.00	¹ \$12.00-\$14.00	¹ \$16.00-\$20.00	\$11.00-\$14.00	\$16.00
F. o. b. shipping point								
Rochester, N. Y., Danish type	\$8.50-\$9.00	\$8.00	\$14.00	\$10.00	¹ \$5.50-\$6.00	¹ \$8.00-\$10.00	\$4.00-\$5.00	\$8.50
Racine, Wis., Danish type	10.00-11.00	10.00	\$12.00-14.00	\$11.00-12.00	8.00	10.00-10.50	5.00-7.00	\$9.00-11.00

Apples (U. S. No. 1, 2½-inch minimum, bushel baskets)

	Prices to jobbers							
New York McIntosh, N. Y.	\$0.75-\$1.00	\$0.75-\$1.00	\$1.25-\$1.50	\$1.25-\$1.50	\$0.75-\$0.90	\$1.25-\$1.50	\$1.50-\$1.85	\$2.00-\$2.25
New York R. I. Greenings, N. Y.	.60-.75	.50-.65	.90-1.00	.90-1.00	.60-.65	.75-1.25	1.00-1.25	1.25-1.50
New York Weathys, N. Y.	.70-1.00	.60	.75-1.00	.60	.50-.65	.85-1.12½	1.12½-1.37½	1.37½-1.50
Michigan McIntosh, Chicago	.75-.90	.75-.90	1.00-1.25	1.00-1.15	.85-1.00	1.00-1.25	1.35-1.50	1.65-1.85
Michigan R. I. Greenings, Chicago	.75	.65-.75	1.00-1.15	1.00-1.15			1.00-1.15	1.35-1.40
F. o. b. shipping point								
Rochester, N. Y. R. I. Greenings	\$0.75	\$0.75	\$0.75-\$0.87½	\$0.75	\$0.70	\$0.75	\$1.05	\$1.30
West Michigan points, Baldwins	.75	.75	.75	.75			1.00	1.25-1.35
Martinsburg, W. Va., Staymans	.87½	.75	.85-.90	.85			1.10-1.15	1.25

¹ Domestic round type.

Car-Lot Shipments of Fruits and Vegetables, by States

Shipments during October and for season to Oct. 31, with comparisons

Shipping district	October			Season total to Oct. 31, 1935	Season total to Oct. 31, 1934	Season total to Oct. 31, 1933	Total last season
	1935	1934	1933				
APPLES (WESTERN STATES)							
California:							
Northern district	15	2	12	1,271	676	1,448	676
Central district	280	335	216	758	957	488	1,621
Colorado	218	144	402	236	398	438	482
Idaho	2,486	751	1,697	2,878	1,778	1,850	3,344
Oregon	618	1,032	434	702	2,229	470	3,131
Utah	13	12	8	13	33	8	33
Washington	5,905	7,033	5,646	7,464	12,240	7,048	32,887
Others	6	133	30	17	287	31	347
Total	9,541	9,442	8,445	13,339	18,598	11,791	42,521
APPLES (EASTERN STATES)							
Connecticut	16	5	4	16	5	4	7
Delaware	36	8	68	332	159	394	172
Illinois	1,066	154	93	2,490	476	854	520
Iowa	24	0	8	35	0	11	2
Kansas	82	90	423	120	139	889	141
Maine	33	96	301	55	144	402	155
Maryland:							
Eastern Shore	37	8	35	82	27	108	32
Other	365	349	277	608	487	462	623
Michigan	931	921	1,124	1,154	1,435	1,605	1,720
Minnesota	10	0	0	73	5	30	6
Missouri	258	80	262	497	133	645	156
Nebraska	30	14	100	33	15	162	16
New York	544	728	1,006	804	1,632	1,716	5,295
Ohio	134	171	149	177	175	189	202
Pennsylvania	870	1,797	323	1,094	2,161	441	3,834
Vermont	51	14	136	177	61	449	61
Virginia	3,244	1,814	1,922	5,018	2,678	2,893	6,575
West Virginia	1,419	1,678	1,200	2,260	2,574	1,884	3,471
Wisconsin	113	19	58	261	111	240	114
Others	22	53	465	275	194	977	222
Total	9,285	7,999	8,014	15,561	12,611	14,355	23,324
Summary for Western and Eastern States	13,826	17,441	16,459	28,900	31,209	26,146	65,845
Additional movement by truck reduced to car-lot equivalents:							
Illinois	134	1,032	1,843	1,380	1,200	1,208	1,211
Missouri	19	0	0	19	0	0	0
ASPARAGUS							
Arizona (second crop)	12	13	16	12	13	16	13
California: Imperial Valley (second crop)	20	62	66	20	62	67	98
Others	0	0	0	2,169	3,518	3,091	3,518
Total	32	75	82	2,201	3,593	3,174	3,629
BEANS, SNAP AND LIMA (1936 SEASON)							
Florida	144	37	204	144	37	204	6,399
Others	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,464
Total	144	37	204	144	37	204	9,863
BEANS, SNAP AND LIMA (1935 SEASON)							
California:							
Northern district (2d crop)	1	8	0	1	8	0	10
Southern district (2d crop)	34	32	20	26	35	28	56
Louisiana (2d crop)	171	200	75	173	200	75	272
Mississippi (2d crop)	22	17	7	22	17	7	17
North Carolina (2d crop)	12	8	0	12	8	0	8
South Carolina (2d crop)	11	62	12	11	62	12	65
Virginia:							
Eastern Shore	3	42	6	45	88	33	88
Norfolk section	72	73	66	378	457	299	457
Others	3	23	11	9,185	12,048	9,885	12,099
Total	329	465	197	9,863	12,923	10,339	13,072
BEETS							
Illinois	18	24	19	37	36	19	39
New York	35	50	8	41	56	15	98
Others	6	11	6	899	1,157	897	1,159
Total	59	85	33	977	1,249	931	1,296
CABBAGE							
Colorado	334	10	213	543	189	493	197
Michigan	11	110	56	20	252	59	298
Minnesota	372	244	451	430	360	639	731
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Car-Lot Shipments of Fruits and Vegetables, by States—Continued

Shipping district	October			Season total to Oct. 31, 1935	Season total to Oct. 31, 1934	Season total to Oct. 31, 1933	Total last season
	1935	1934	1933				
GREENS (EXCEPT SPINACH)							
California: Central district.....	111	79	64	143	120	67	871
Others.....	6	8	5	7	11	7	1,139
Total.....	117	87	69	150	131	74	2,010
HONEYDEW MELONS							
California:							
Northern district.....	54	67	62	287	431	347	434
Central district.....	120	156	173	974	977	723	986
Colorado.....	283	20	65	1,047	240	808	240
Others.....	3	9	78	2,667	2,400	1,747	2,419
Total.....	460	252	378	4,975	4,048	3,625	4,079
LETTUCE AND ROMAINE (1936 SEASON)							
California: Central district.....	2,929	3,288	2,443	2,929	3,288	2,443	24,217
Others.....	0	3	5	0	3	5	21,495
Total.....	2,929	3,291	2,448	2,929	3,291	2,448	45,712
LETTUCE AND ROMAINE (1935 SEASON)							
Colorado.....	28	11	15	373	459	662	460
Idaho.....	212	109	188	283	259	219	479
New York.....	20	0	35	897	869	1,266	869
Oregon.....	75	36	13	90	65	50	184
Washington.....	16	31	26	862	1,369	1,373	1,426
Others.....	0	0	4	43,207	40,251	39,089	40,251
Total.....	351	187	281	45,712	43,272	42,659	43,669
MIXED DECIDUOUS FRUIT							
California:							
Northern district.....	28	22	37	1,071	1,625	1,582	1,627
Central district.....	24	11	9	144	257	201	265
New York.....	16	27	37	28	108	90	126
Oregon.....	22	13	2	23	19	3	36
Washington.....	29	26	121	859	1,218	872	1,243
Others.....	6	7	12	70	155	67	155
Total.....	125	106	218	2,195	3,382	2,815	3,452
MIXED MELONS							
California:							
Northern district.....	10	1	0	25	3	7	3
Central district.....	31	10	20	247	208	172	213
Others.....	10	4	70	1,016	1,194	1,284	1,194
Total.....	51	15	90	1,288	1,405	1,463	1,410
MIXED VEGETABLES							
California:							
Southern district.....	24	29	31	1,813	1,150	997	1,562
Central district.....	376	330	243	3,156	2,520	2,001	3,485
Colorado.....	292	186	321	1,906	2,299	2,023	2,331
Florida.....	84	42	117	3,184	3,216	3,766	3,813
Idaho.....	20	22	38	15	79	44	96
Louisiana.....	144	100	78	815	1,130	673	1,295
Minnesota.....	12	19	21	42	31	51	45
New York.....	57	101	170	906	1,702	1,269	1,771
Oregon.....	18	40	9	63	87	47	157
Washington.....	19	22	35	644	701	668	732
Others.....	21	56	28	5,416	8,767	8,469	9,631
Total.....	1,067	947	1,091	17,990	21,682	20,008	24,918
ONIONS							
Important States, late crop							
California:							
Northern district.....	118	74	132	529	752	1,069	838
Central district.....	49	7	10	53	31	30	51
Colorado.....	249	58	165	255	87	194	1,060
Idaho.....	769	627	387	1,288	1,551	548	2,345
Indiana.....	144	162	267	284	285	587	945
Iowa.....	75	5	126	354	11	285	39
Michigan.....	325	1,007	708	755	2,440	1,648	6,170
Minnesota.....	686	38	477	1,617	39	1,380	163
New York.....	482	1,003	445	1,134	2,218	1,177	4,887
Ohio.....	68	52	84	133	115	149	528
Oregon.....	193	146	108	454	294	114	1,123
Utah.....	255	161	154	539	481	228	674
Washington.....	196	223	233	548	394	395	831
Wisconsin.....	28	3	29	119	35	124	56
Others.....	11	51	38	450	931	526	1,002
Total.....	3,648	3,617	3,363	8,517	9,664	8,484	20,742
SUMMARY FOR ONIONS							
Important States, late crop							
Other States, late crop.....	3,648	3,617	3,363	8,517	9,664	8,484	20,742
Early and intermediate crop.....	0	1	0	9,911	9,626	7,589	9,626
Total.....	3,655	3,626	3,365	18,468	19,324	16,089	30,467
PEACHES							
California, northern district.....	20	0	9	5,891	6,455	8,834	6,455
Colorado.....	10	0	5	2,057	1,923	847	1,923
New York.....	102	7	0	621	45	882	45
Washington.....	13	0	9	587	956	121	986
Others.....	9	1	25	18,745	17,177	17,579	17,177
Total.....	154	8	48	27,901	26,586	28,263	26,586
PEARS							
California:							
Northern district.....	130	6	64	3,517	5,534	4,057	5,545
Southern district.....	7	0	7	16	9	24	14
Central district.....	160	265	332	1,066	1,770	1,210	2,072
Colorado.....	14	1	28	74	153	78	153
Illinois.....	141	208	5	476	867	188	872
Indiana.....	11	4	0	11	8	0	8
Iowa.....	14	4	0	17	4	2	4
Michigan.....	111	116	17	186	413	125	413
Missouri.....	20	8	2	21	8	2	8
New York.....	104	262	300	228	687	838	731
Ohio.....	19	5	2	21	24	11	24
Oregon.....	616	141	583	2,458	1,954	2,052	2,700
Washington.....	1,776	599	1,347	4,416	3,957	3,441	4,478
Others.....	14	11	1	31	159	29	161
Total.....	3,137	1,630	2,688	12,538	15,547	12,067	17,182
PEAS, GREEN							
California:							
Northern district, (2d crop).....	5	0	0	5	0	0	7
Southern district, (2d crop).....	18	0	0	20	0	0	49
Central district, (2d crop).....	420	345	389	796	1,031	699	1,347
Others.....	13	12	60	6,316	5,415	7,561	5,543
Total.....	456	357	449	7,137	6,446	8,260	6,946
PEPPERS							
California:							
Northern district.....	13	1	3	13	2	9	4
Central district.....	91	70	45	94	81	48	107
New Jersey.....	11	15	4	27	53	67	55
Texas.....	11	4	9	11	5	9	39
Others.....	4	0	1	1,862	1,874	2,778	1,897
Total.....	130	90	62	2,007	2,015	2,911	2,102
PLUMS AND FRESH PRUNES							
Idaho.....	33	0	2	1,439	770	339	770
New York.....	37	2	24	54	14	128	14
Oregon.....	16	0	82	435	1,102	1,013	1,102
Washington.....	22	1	27	580	809	726	809
Others.....	3	0	0	2,161	3,042	2,524	3,042
Total.....	111	3	135	4,669	5,737	4,730	5,737
POTATOES							
Late crop (18 surplus States)							
California:							
Northern district.....	463	813	285	1,134	2,073	1,122	4,783
Central district.....	473	411	453	2,011	1,137	1,655	2,038
Colorado.....	2,002	545	1,721	3,429	1,814	3,569	3,265
Idaho.....	3,002	3,309	3,395	6,241	9,138	7,089	26,571
Maine.....	3,976	6,651	5,103	5,517	8,487	8,600	53,996
Michigan.....	621	2,072	514	939	2,460	763	11,544
Minnesota.....	1,546	1,406	3,320	2,680	2,243	6,530	8,238
Nebraska.....	869	377	1,101	1,251	1,056	2,593	3,525
New York:							
Long Island.....	324	226	238	803	1,378	2,522	1,756
Other.....	119	506	692	132	557	776	5,933
North Dakota.....	3,328	1,325	2,367	4,723	2,605	4,213	5,045
Oregon.....	597	759	324	954	1,234	685	6,077
Pennsylvania.....	16	43	66	228	170	294	573
South Dakota.....	138	4	396	148	4	472	12
Utah.....	61	20	30	340	791	574	832
Washington.....	492	439	666	1,851	2,516	2,602	6,013
Wisconsin.....	526	2,727	558	2,430	5,287	1,416	17,511
Wyoming.....	41	59	423	69	170	806	681
Others.....	5	27	18	6	41	25	281
Total.....	18,599	21,719	21,675	34,886	43,191	46,297	159,074

See footnotes at end of table.

Car-Lot Shipments of Fruits and Vegetables, by States—Contd.

Shipping district	October			Season total to Oct. 31, 1935	Season total to Oct. 31, 1934	Season total to Oct. 31, 1933	Total last season
	1935	1934	1933				
POTATOES—con.							
Other States, late crop							
Iowa-----	86	35	201	222	140	584	161
Ohio-----	72	14	15	87	15	15	151
Others-----	7	52	48	40	215	193	481
Total-----	165	101	264	349	370	792	793
Intermediate crop							
New Jersey-----	707	119	0	6,063	5,837	5,536	5,844
Others-----	12	17	2	16,645	17,856	14,579	17,893
Total-----	719	136	2	22,708	23,693	20,115	23,737
Early crop							
California: Southern district-----	10	2	0	286	379	260	381
Others-----	0	1	1	28,665	37,356	25,519	37,370
Total-----	10	3	1	28,951	37,735	25,779	37,751
Summary for potatoes.	19,493	21,959	21,942	48,684	104,989	92,983 ^s	221,355
SPINACH (1935 SEASON)							
Virginia: Norfolk section-----	97	1	0	97	1	0	1,383
Others-----	0	0	0	0	0	0	4,185
Total-----	97	1	0	97	1	0	15,568
SPINACH (1935 SEASON)							
New York-----	16	8	8	43	50	41	50
Washington (second crop)-----	40	24	101	45	33	126	68
Others-----	3	44	13	5,480	7,748	8,178	7,970
Total-----	59	76	122	5,568	7,831	8,345	8,088
SWEET POTATOES							
California: Central dis- trict-----	112	107	124	203	266	203	606
Kentucky-----	24	40	16	34	55	20	186
Louisiana-----	316	165	78	938	660	249	1,992
Maryland: Eastern Shore-----	104	95	103	256	241	257	460
New Jersey-----	209	281	319	309	507	595	1,362
Tennessee-----	171	166	140	355	397	303	1,703
Texas-----	17	0	21	19	1	32	82
Virginia: Eastern Shore-----	840	822	875	1,812	1,624	2,201	1,849
Norfolk section-----	19	78	51	245	339	359	355
Others-----	24	29	46	734	586	438	2,094
Total-----	1,836	1,793	1,773	4,965	4,676	4,657	10,689
TOMATOES							
California: Northern district-----	132	103	153	165	230	292	271
Southern district-----	480	513	540	996	1,164	824	1,351
Central district-----	1,290	915	1,171	1,770	1,645	1,626	1,995
New York-----	26	221	166	508	564	408	564
Ohio-----	43	32	0	819	622	676	625
Pennsylvania-----	13	32	0	114	135	0	135
Texas (2d crop)-----	15	3	2	15	14	2	382
Utah-----	55	1	58	267	337	282	337
Others-----	14	16	53	18,092	19,487	17,624	19,490
Total-----	2,068	1,836	2,143	22,746	24,198	21,734	25,150
TURNIPS AND RUTA- BAGAS							
Minnesota-----	83	46	93	196	132	172	707
Washington-----	30	16	10	46	28	16	133
Wisconsin-----	81	94	84	147	189	163	277
Others-----	12	21	4	171	198	119	261
Total-----	211	177	191	560	547	470	1,378
WATERMELONS							
Colorado-----	11	0	2	22	25	42	25
Others-----	3	6	18	31,637	28,506	29,710	28,506
Total-----	14	6	20	31,659	28,531	29,752	28,531
Grand total ^a -----	79,926	74,542	74,201	436,763	473,250	425,797	673,277

Car-Lot Shipments of Citrus Fruit for October

State and product	October			September		
	1935	1934	1933	1935	1934	1933
GRAPEFRUIT						
Arizona.....	78	87	5	0	0	0
California: Southern district.....	64	27	24	105	57	33
Central district.....	3	3	0	0	0	0
Imperial Valley.....	7	8	12	0	0	0
Florida.....	1,435	1,787	1,698	297	630	687
Texas.....	493	109	34	0	10	151
Total.....	2,680	2,021	1,773	402	697	876
Additional movement by truck, reduced to car-lot equivalents:						
California, southern district.....	15	6	(1)	13	11	(1)
Florida.....	306	309	223	95	114	149
LEMONS						
California: Southern district.....	963	954	1,022	725	653	923
Central district.....	5	25	0	0	0	0
Others.....	9	6	0	0	0	0
Total.....	968	985	1,022	725	653	923
MIXED CITRUS FRUIT						
California, southern district.....	140	50	90	176	198	131
Florida.....	79	178	148	0	1	7
Texas.....	12	4	1	0	0	2
Others.....	4	12	3	0	0	0
Total.....	235	244	242	176	109	140
ORANGES AND SATSUMAS						
California: Southern district.....	5,125	2,949	5,116	5,471	4,394	4,919
Central district.....	22	33	0	25	0	0
Florida.....	478	1,203	221	0	1	2
Others.....	0	43	6	0	0	0
Total.....	5,625	4,228	5,343	5,496	4,395	4,921
Additional movement by truck, reduced to car-lot equivalents:						
California, southern district.....	146	53	(1)	107	65	(1)
Florida.....	241	376	208	17	8	18

¹ Unavailable.

Crop Report Notes

Fruit and Nut Summary.—With the exception of late October freeze damage to apples in Washington, Oregon, and Idaho, and some injury to grapes in New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, and California by freezes and rains, the month of October was generally favorable for the harvesting of fruit. The November 1 preliminary estimates of deciduous fruit production in 1935 indicate a total tonnage 2.6 percent larger than the 5-year (1928-32) average, about 17 percent larger than the production of 1933, and 25 percent above the small production of 1934. Apples, grapes, cherries, and prunes for drying show larger-than-average crops for 1935; peaches, pears, plums, fresh prunes, and apricots are below the 5-year average production.

Some improvement in citrus fruit prospects occurred during October, with growing conditions generally favorable except in some localities in California which suffered wind damage during the latter part of the month.

Total production of nuts, including walnuts, pecans, almonds, and filberts, is 45 percent above the 5-year (1928-32) average and the production of 1934.

Miscellaneous Fruits and Nuts.—Production of prunes for drying is estimated at 280,090 tons, dry basis, compared with 199,750 tons in 1934, 198,850 tons in 1933, and with the 5-year (1928-32) average of 225,941 tons. Total plum and prune production, on a fresh basis, exceeds the 1934 crop by 26 percent and is 15 percent larger than the 5-year average.

Almond production in California was relatively light this season as a result of early spring frosts. The preliminary estimate of walnut production in California and Oregon is 54,200 tons. This is 20 percent larger than the 1934 crop of 45,000 tons and 53 percent above the 5-year (1928-32) average production of 35,390 tons.

Peanuts.—The production of peanuts is estimated at 1,279,945,000 pounds on the basis of the November 1 yield estimate of 755.5 pounds per acre on the acreage to be harvested for nuts. This is 20 percent larger than the production in 1934 and 36 percent larger than the 5-year (1928-32) average production of 938,880,000 pounds. Yields are turning out slightly higher in most States than was anticipated on October 1, but the quality of nuts is below average as a result of excessive moisture at time of harvest.

^a Not included in grand total.^b Does not include Eastern Shore or Norfolk section.^c Includes 1,207 cars for emergency relief.^d Includes 876 cars for emergency relief.^e Includes 4,555 cars for emergency relief.

^f The season grand total shows the total movement of the products given in this table and does not include the totals of fruits and vegetables not actively moving during the month.

Cotton

Average Price of Middling Spot Cotton at 10 Markets, October 1926-35

Market	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
Norfolk	12.43	20.95	18.80	18.15	10.28	6.20	6.64	9.34	12.38	11.19
Augusta	12.20	20.60	18.70	17.92	9.91	5.97	6.65	9.36	12.55	11.05
Savannah	12.30	20.58	18.65	17.92	10.06	5.96	6.52	9.33	12.49	11.07
Montgomery	11.64	19.95	18.14	17.24	9.43	5.56	6.29	8.97	12.30	10.69
New Orleans	12.68	20.73	18.79	18.08	10.40	6.03	6.51	9.29	12.58	11.16
Memphis	12.69	19.92	18.10	17.05	9.34	5.52	6.16	9.90	12.25	10.83
Little Rock	12.52	20.12	18.18	17.00	9.29	5.36	6.08	8.95	12.25	10.71
Dallas	11.85	19.59	17.99	16.99	9.41	5.35	6.04	8.92	12.11	10.74
Houston	12.82	20.49	18.50	17.86	9.99	5.72	6.38	9.23	12.53	11.07
Galveston	12.88	20.58	18.71	17.98	10.09	5.82	6.39	9.23	12.54	11.10
Average	12.40	20.35	18.46	17.62	9.82	5.75	6.37	9.16	12.40	10.96

Average of Daily Closing Prices on the Futures Exchanges for October 1931-35

Month	New York					New Orleans				
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
December	6.27	6.48	9.43	12.25	10.90	6.27	6.48	9.39	12.29	10.88
January	6.38	6.53	9.50	12.29	10.89	6.36	6.52	9.46	12.30	10.86
March	6.55	6.62	9.65	12.35	10.93	6.54	6.62	9.63	12.37	10.91
May	6.74	6.72	9.80	12.41	10.97	6.73	6.72	9.78	12.43	10.94
July	6.92	6.81	9.94	12.44	10.99	6.92	6.82	9.92	12.46	10.96

Average Price of Middling Spot Cotton at New York for October 1912-35

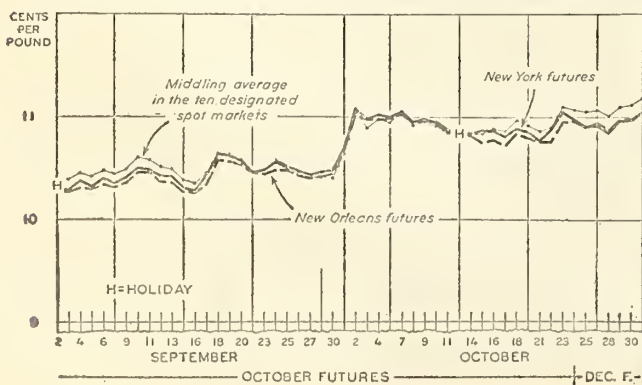
	Cents		Cents		Cents		Cents
1912	11.12	1918	32.42	1924	24.51	1930	10.62
1913	14.08	1919	34.98	1925	21.77	1931	6.32
1914	-----	1920	22.68	1926	13.14	1932	6.57
1915	12.37	1921	19.63	1927	20.96	1933	9.59
1916	17.99	1922	22.73	1928	19.62	1934	12.49
1917	28.02	1923	30.06	1929	18.46	1935	11.28

Average Premiums for Staple Lengths of the Grade No. 5 or Middling, Nov. 3, 1935, with Comparisons

	New Orleans			Memphis		
	Nov. 8, 1935	Nov. 9, 1934	Nov. 10, 1933	Nov. 8, 1935	Nov. 9, 1934	Nov. 10, 1933
No. 5 short staple	11.68	12.59	9.75	11.45	12.25	9.55
Length in inches	Points	Points	Points	Points	Points	Points
1 1/16	110	125	105	105	140	100
1 1/8	155	175	155	150	150	140
1 1/4	1240	1250	280	225	235	240
1 1/2	1360	1375	405	460	475	505

¹ Nominal.

Comparative Cotton Prices for September and October



American Cotton Consumption

Oct. 31, 1935, with Comparisons

[Exclusive of linters]

Month	1913-14	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	5-year average, 1930-31 to 1934-35	Percent this year is of 5-year average
Aug	432,350	425,030	404,497	588,902	418,941	408,410	437,999	94.2
Sept	442,435	464,335	492,742	499,482	294,696	449,126	428,929	104.7
Oct	511,923	461,023	501,893	504,055	523,032	552,187	486,657	113.5
Total, 3 mos.	1,386,708	1,350,388	1,399,132	1,592,439	1,236,669	1,409,723	1,353,585	104.1
Nov	456,356	425,228	502,434	475,247	480,081	-----	459,661	-----
Dec	456,262	415,401	440,439	347,524	417,344	-----	405,245	5.546
Jan	517,299	434,726	470,182	508,021	550,553	-----	482,720	-----
Feb	455,231	451,239	441,203	477,046	480,339	-----	456,641	-----
Mar	455,354	488,907	495,183	544,870	482,373	-----	500,365	-----
Apr	499,646	366,431	470,359	512,594	468,402	-----	465,305	-----
May	466,744	332,372	620,561	519,239	470,412	-----	481,603	-----
June	446,145	322,706	697,261	363,262	383,982	-----	444,222	-----
July	448,333	278,568	600,641	359,951	390,712	-----	416,151	-----
Total, 12 mos.	5,626,078	4,866,016	6,137,395	5,700,253	5,360,867	-----	5,465,499	-----

Linters consumed during the month of October 1935, amounted to 67,106 bales, compared with 61,127 bales in September and 56,612 bales in October 1934. Linters consumed during the 3 months ended October 31, amounted to 186,099 bales in 1935, and 171,638 bales in 1934.

Egyptian Cotton Consumed in the United States

[Equivalent 500-pound bales]

Month	1927-28	1928-29	1929-30	1930-31	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36
August	22,469	18,759	20,285	7,673	5,667	6,398	11,387	7,871	4,700
September	19,795	16,297	17,184	7,915	7,096	6,323	8,906	4,512	5,546
October	19,413	20,057	20,107	9,429	6,598	7,868	9,525	10,332	6,421
November	20,507	17,858	18,263	8,980	6,609	7,908	8,990	8,477	-----
December	18,864	18,003	17,976	10,134	6,509	6,645	6,150	6,801	-----
January	20,199	22,325	19,646	7,782	6,611	5,998	10,227	8,745	-----
February	20,435	19,546	17,036	8,377	6,665	6,253	9,281	7,004	-----
March	17,112	20,515	15,826	8,774	8,263	7,212	10,706	6,904	-----
April	16,466	20,159	18,156	9,763	6,217	6,427	8,552	6,794	-----
May	14,943	29,484	15,947	8,630	6,908	9,319	7,380	5,625	-----
June	13,951	18,046	13,278	8,898	6,026	9,040	6,284	4,519	-----
July	13,430	20,343	11,761	7,740	6,085	9,634	6,006	4,665	-----
Total	217,584	232,392	205,765	104,095	79,464	88,805	103,455	82,249	-----

Exports of American Cotton

Aug. 1 to Nov. 8, 1935, with Comparisons

[Compiled from Government and commercial reports]

To—	Aug. 1- Nov. 7, 1913	Aug. 1- Nov. 11, 1932	Aug. 1- Nov. 10, 1933	Aug. 1- Nov. 9, 1934	Aug. 1- Nov. 8, 1935	4-year average 1931-34	Percent this year is of 4-year average
Great Britain	1,091,064	416,654	473,031	205,201	429,311	343,840	124.9
France	510,633	347,091	366,358	146,868	184,021	236,641	77.8
Germany	920,746	681,653	553,549	176,927	213,271	472,322	45.2
Italy	124,487	230,816	263,981	130,294	125,053	198,440	63.0
Japan	79,316	416,784	646,852	560,081	417,080	537,868	77.5
Russia	32,378	-----	30,224	-----	-----	7,556	-----
Spain	89,758	103,216	90,658	79,557	60,453	87,275	69.3
Belgium	69,044	61,880	48,899	23,143	43,014	46,056	93.5
Canada	18,304	44,110	56,039	62,000	46,454	53,655	86.6
Other countries	72,141	214,620	247,760	183,433	167,419	286,073	58.5
Total	2,997,874	2,516,824	2,777,351	1,567,504	1,686,106	2,269,728	74.3

¹ Aug. 1 to Sept. 30.

² Includes 64,563 bales to China.

³ Includes 70,021 bales to China.

⁴ Includes 42,915 bales to China.

⁵ Includes 14,760 bales to China.

A marked expansion in domestic mill activity and increased foreign demand were responsible for the upturn of 0.3 cents a pound in prices received by farmers for cotton. On October 15 cotton prices to growers averaged 10.9 cents a pound, compared with the recent low of 10.6 cents on September 15 and 12.5 cents a year earlier.

Stocks of American Cotton at European Ports

[Compiled from commercial reports]

At—	Nov. 7, 1913	Nov. 8, 1929	Nov. 7, 1930	Nov. 13, 1931	Nov. 11, 1932	Nov. 10, 1933	Nov. 9, 1934	Nov. 8, 1935	5-year average ¹
	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales	1,000 bales
Liverpool.....	398	249	247	220	303	399	244	159	283
Manchester.....	36	35	56	31	54	45	33	41	44
Continent.....	411	500	645	437	753	897	513	217	649
Total.....	845	784	948	688	1,110	1,341	790	417	976

¹ 1930-34.

Stocks of Egyptian cotton at Alexandria, Egypt, on November 8, were reported to be 221,000 bales of approximately 750 pounds gross weight compared with 286,000 bales on November 9, 1934.

Imports of Foreign Cotton

Aug. 1 to Oct. 31, 1935, with Comparisons

[500-pound bales]

Country of production	1913-14	1931-32	1932-33	1933-34	1934-35	1935-36	5-year average, 1930-34	Percent this year is of 5-year average
Egypt.....	11,672	6,816	12,493	22,639	10,911	14,648	12,377	113.2
Peru.....	3,304	406	1,895	1,819	287	80	885	9.0
China.....	1,995	941	3,231	1,411	425	363	1,590	23.6
Mexico.....	2,029	1,690	110	1,018	564	564	564	116.4
India.....	1,799	5,298	494	7,359	8,816	7,245	6,223	116.4
Other countries.....	6	147	86	65	5	80	80	103.0
Total.....	20,893	15,298	18,199	33,433	30,463	22,341	21,689	103.0

Stocks of Indian cotton at Bombay, India, on November 8, were reported to be 385,000 bales of approximately 400 pounds gross weight compared with 610,000 bales on November 9, 1934.

Spot Cotton Quotations for Nov. 9, 1935, and Sales During Week of Nov. 4-9, 1935

Price of No. 5 or Middling spot cotton for Nov. 9, 1935, the commercial differences in price between No. 5 and other grades of American Upland cotton at each of the 10 markets named, and average differences and prices for the corresponding day in previous years, together with the total number of bales sold during the week of Nov. 4-9, 1935, in each of the markets and total for all the markets, with comparisons, as reported by the cotton exchanges.

Grade	Norfolk	Augusta	Savannah	Montgomery	Memphis	Little Rock	Dallas	Houston	Galveston	New Orleans	Average						
											Nov. 9, 1935	Nov. 10, 1934	Nov. 11, 1933	Nov. 12, 1932	Nov. 7, 1931	Nov. 8, 1930	Nov. 9, 1929
White Standards:	On ¹	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On
No. 1 or Middling Fair.....	60	65	65	60	65	65	90	00	90	75	73	75	68	66	73	89	77
No. 2 or Strict Good Middling.....	50	50	50	50	55	55	75	75	80	65	61	59	55	53	58	70	59
No. 3 or Good Middling.....	40	35	35	40	50	50	65	65	60	55	50	48	43	41	43	51	41
No. 4 or Strict Middling.....	30	25	25	30	30	35	45	45	40	40	35	33	30	27	26	30	28
No. 5 or Middling.....	11.80	11.64	11.69	11.30	11.55	11.39	11.29	11.67	11.69	11.76	11.53	12.53	9.67	6.33	6.20	10.31	16.61
No. 6 or Strict Low Middling.....	Off ¹	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off
No. 7 or Low Middling.....	40	40	40	40	35	40	40	40	40	35	39	38	35	31	36	70	78
No. 8 or Strict Good Ordinary.....	80	90	90	85	85	85	85	85	85	80	85	80	76	61	82	163	170
No. 5 or Good Ordinary.....	130	140	140	135	125	125	140	135	135	125	133	131	124	96	122	264	278
Extra White:	170	190	190	185	170	170	190	185	185	175	181	176	166	135	163	362	375
No. 3 or Good Middling.....	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On
No. 4 or Strict Middling.....	40	35	35	40	50	50	65	65	60	55	50	49	44	41	43	51	44
No. 5 or Middling.....	30	25	25	30	30	35	45	45	40	40	35	33	30	27	26	30	28
No. 6 or Strict Low Middling.....	Even	Even	Even	Even	Even	Even	Even	Even	Even	Even	Even	1	1	Even	Even	Even	Even
No. 7 or Low Middling.....	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off
No. 8 or Strict Good Ordinary.....	40	40	40	40	35	40	40	40	40	35	39	37	34	31	36	70	78
Spotted:	59	90	90	85	85	85	85	85	85	80	85	77	73	61	82	163	170
No. 3 or Good Middling.....	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On	On
No. 4 or Strict Middling.....	25	25	25	25	30	30	15	15	15	35	24	28	27	24	21	21	18
No. 5 or Middling.....	Even	Even	Off 5	Even	Even	Even	Off 10	Off 10	Off 10	Even	Off 4	Even	Even	Even	Even	Off 4	Off 8
No. 6 or Strict Low Middling.....	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off	Off
No. 7 or Low Middling.....	40	40	40	40	35	40	50	50	50	40	43	35	36	30	37	68	75
Yellow Tinged:	80	90	90	85	85	85	95	95	95	85	89	81	76	61	85	163	165
No. 2 or Strict Good Middling.....	130	140	140	135	125	125	145	145	145	125	136	131	124	97	125	266	263
No. 3 or Good Middling.....	Even	Even	Even	Even	On 10	On 10	10	10	10	Even	1	2	2	Even	Even	10	8
No. 4 or Strict Middling.....	40	40	40	35	Even	Even	30	30	30	35	28	28	25	25	30	58	50
No. 5 or Middling.....	55	55	55	50	35	40	50	50	50	50	49	46	41	42	62	105	109
No. 6 or Strict Low Middling.....	80	90	90	85	85	85	95	95	95	85	89	81	76	62	83	168	169
No. 7 or Low Middling.....	130	140	140	135	125	125	145	145	145	125	136	129	121	97	122	237	227
Light Yellow Stained:	170	190	190	185	170	170	195	195	195	175	184	173	165	135	167	330	315
No. 3 or Good Middling.....	45	40	45	45	35	40	50	50	50	45	45	43	40	41	62	133	125
No. 4 or Strict Middling.....	80	90	90	85	85	85	95	95	95	85	89	81	77	63	92	188	183
No. 5 or Middling.....	130	140	140	135	125	125	145	145	145	125	136	130	121	97	136	255	243
Yellow Stained:	130	140	140	135	125	125	145	145	145	125	136	129	121	97	122	237	227
No. 3 or Good Middling.....	80	90	90	85	85	85	95	95	95	85	88	79	75	58	83	158	153
No. 4 or Strict Middling.....	130	140	140	135	125	125	145	145	145	125	139	128	120	97	117	240	235
No. 5 or Middling.....	170	190	190	185	170	170	195	195	195	165	183	171	165	135	168	323	313
Gray:	130	140	140	135	125	125	145	145	145	125	139	128	120	97	117	240	235
No. 3 or Good Middling.....	30	30	30	30	35	35	35	30	35	30	32	27	25	21	37	84	80
No. 4 or Strict Middling.....	55	55	55	50	35	40	50	50	50	50	49	46	41	42	62	105	109
No. 5 or Middling.....	85	90	90	85	85	85	95	95	95	85	88	82	81	67	87	170	163
Blue Stained:	130	140	140	135	125	125	145	145	145	125	137	129	121	96	123	248	233
No. 3 or Good Middling.....	80	90	90	85	85	85	95	95	95	85	89	81	77	61	83	178	165
No. 4 or Strict Middling.....	130	140	140	135	125	125	145	145	145	125	137	129	121	96	123	248	233
No. 5 or Middling.....	170	190	190	185	170	170	195	195	195	175	184	173	165	134	165	328	313
Sales for week, bales.....	556	2,614	1,700	748	108,060	11,103	44,278	42,044	7,255	23,410	\$241,773	\$75,718	\$202,499	\$279,063	\$334,667	\$236,514	\$177,097

¹ The differences are stated in terms of points or hundredths of a cent per pound. By "On" is meant that the stated number of points is to be added to the price of No. 5 and by "Off" is meant that the stated number of points is to be subtracted from the price of No. 5.

² These grades are not tenderable on future contracts made subject to section 5 of the United States Cotton Futures Act, as amended, on the future exchanges at New York, New Orleans, and Chicago.

³ Total sales. Sales from Aug. 1 to Nov. 9, 1935, amounted to 2,617,893 bales, compared with 1,829,001 bales during the corresponding period in 1934 and 2,976,852 bales in 1933.

The Price Situation

Summary as of November 15, 1935

Farm Prices.—The general level of prices received by farmers is not likely to change materially in the next few months, as continued advances in the price of some products may be offset by declines in others. Improvement in business activity will tend to maintain and even increase prices of some products, but the influence upon prices of improved consumer buying power may in some cases be more than offset by increased marketings.

Changes in market prices of farm products in recent weeks indicate that the general level of farm prices in mid-November is about the same as, or slightly lower than, in mid-October. The prices of cotton, potatoes, dairy products, and eggs have risen in the last month, but the effect on the general index of higher prices for these products may be offset by the declines in prices of grains and livestock. The general level of farm prices in mid-October was 109 percent of the pre-war average compared with 107 in September and 102 in October 1934. The index of prices paid by farmers for commodities is estimated at 123 percent of the pre-war average, the same as a month earlier but 3 points below the level of a year earlier. With the rise in prices received by farmers and the decline in prices paid by farmers in recent months the ratio of prices received to prices paid by farmers rose to 89 in October, the highest in more than 5 years.

Wheat.—With the United States on an import basis for good quality spring wheat, foreign market developments have become the dominant influence in the United States wheat price situation. Reflecting the higher Liverpool prices caused by the outbreak of hostilities in Ethiopia and the uncertain political situation in Europe, wheat prices in domestic markets in the week ended October 12, reached the highest point since January 1930. Since October 12, however, principally because of lessened tension in Europe, improvement in Argentine crop prospects, and uncertainty of the Canadian policy relative to the disposal of the wheat surplus of that country, prices of all classes of wheat have declined.

Corn and Other Feed Grains.—Cash corn prices in October declined sharply to a new-crop basis. Oats and barley also declined but not as much as corn. Usually corn prices are seasonally weak in November and December, and a further downward adjustment of corn prices is probable. Past experience indicates that the November to May farm price of corn may average around 55 cents a bushel. October weather did not materially affect feed crop out turns. The 1935-36 supply of feed grains for feeding purposes will provide each grain-consuming animal unit, including poultry, with about the average quantity consumed in the years, 1928-29 to 1932-33.

Rice.—Prices of southern rough rice reached a seasonal low to date early in September and have advanced steadily since that date. Unfavorable harvesting weather, lateness of the crop, a small carry-over of old-crop rice, and prospects of continued exports were the principal influencing factors.

Potatoes.—Because of the damage to the late-potato crop caused by frost and freezes in the North Central and Western States, potato prices have advanced sharply during recent weeks. Since the November 1 report indicates that the crop losses were not as great as anticipated, potato prices may decline to a lower level. The United States farm price for the 1935-36 season probably will average about 70 cents per bushel compared with 47 cents for 1934-35 and 87.5 cents, the present parity price. The preliminary estimate as of November 1 is for a United States potato crop of 354,000,000 bushels, a decrease of 12,000,000 bushels from the October 1 forecast. Shipments during recent weeks have averaged below those of a year ago, indicating that growers are tending to hold back on sales until the season's price level is more definitely established.

Apples.—Because of the larger supply of apples available this season, prices generally are lower than at this time a year ago. Prices this season to date have been declining seasonally but, as is usually the case with crops as large as the present one, apples probably have passed the low point of the season. They may be expected to rise during most of the remainder of the present marketing year. This is particularly true if the export market continues to take a sizeable volume of apples during the remainder of the marketing year. Based upon present crop indications, the crop-year average price for the United States as a whole probably will be between 75 and 80 cents per bushel, compared with 91 cents for the 1934-35 season.

Hogs.—Hog prices declined seasonally through October and early November, with the greater part of the decline occurring

in the second half of October. In view of this sharp drop in hog prices in September and October it is probable that prices early in November were down about to the seasonal low point and that further declines will be small. Because of the relatively large proportion of the winter slaughter that will take place after January 1, the seasonal advance in prices in the late winter is likely to be small and may not occur.

Hog slaughter during the 3 months, November to January, is expected to be considerably smaller than that of a year earlier but average weights will be heavier. During most of the 11 months after January, hog slaughter is expected to be somewhat larger than in the corresponding period of the previous year but will be much smaller than in other recent years.

Cattle.—The general range of slaughter-cattle prices was well maintained during October at levels prevailing at the end of September. Prices of stocker and feeder cattle also were strong during most of the month but declined somewhat late in October and early in November. Veal-calf prices, after reaching the highest peak of the year to date early in October, declined somewhat during the month. Supplies of cattle in October continued large.

The continuing high level of cattle prices during October in face of a sharp decline in hog prices and large slaughter supplies of cattle, calves, and lambs, points to a strong consumer demand for beef. Although some seasonal decline in prices of better-grade steers may occur during the early months of 1936, as a result of the increased supplies of fed cattle, a continuing short supply of hogs and reduced supplies of other cattle and improving consumer demand are expected to prevent any considerable decline in the general level of cattle prices from that now prevailing.

Butter.—Butter prices made somewhat more than the usual seasonal rise from September to October, and a further seasonal rise in prices during the remainder of the year is in prospect. Prices during the first quarter of 1936, however, will probably not average as high as in the same period of 1935 when production was unusually low. Butter production in September was somewhat less than a year earlier but decidedly above average. Production during the coming winter will probably be larger than a year earlier. Apparent consumption of butter in September showed a marked increase over the same month of 1934. Stocks, although larger than a year ago, are not excessive compared with other years.

Cheese.—Cheese prices usually reach a seasonal peak in October. But with total milk production in early November less than a year ago and with prospects for higher butter prices, cheese prices during the coming winter are likely to average higher than a year earlier. Cheese production is unusually large and stocks are heavy. Consumption, however, has been the largest on record and estimated consumer expenditures for cheese have been decidedly larger than in 1934.

Lambs.—Prices of slaughter lambs strengthened during October despite continued large supplies, and for the month as a whole prices were at the highest level of the year. The improvement in lamb prices that occurred in October is expected to be fairly well maintained until the end of the year and a further advance is likely during the early part of 1936.

Wool.—Steady to higher wool prices are expected in this country in the next few months in view of reduced available supplies of domestic wool, the decrease in world wool production in 1935, and the strong demand for wool in the foreign markets. Wool prices advanced in the United States and in foreign markets in October, and domestic prices are now close to an importing basis for many grades of wool. Because of the very high consumption in this country thus far in 1935 and the reduced available supplies of wool, it is probable that increased imports will be necessary before the beginning of the new domestic wool season (Apr. 1, 1936). United States buying in foreign markets in the next few months would tend to strengthen further the foreign price situation.

Cotton.—Domestic cotton prices rose in October and the first part of November making the 10-market average price of Middling 7/8 inch on November 13 nearly 1 cent higher than a month earlier. This advance was due to a continued improvement in demand as reflected in comparatively heavy sales by manufacturers, a substantial increase in consumption of American cotton in the United States and Europe, and a decline in domestic crop prospects. The price of American relative to most foreign growths was lower than in September and October of 1934, which will probably result in a further increase in consumption and exports of domestic cotton over last season. Domestic consumption of cotton in October was the largest for the month since 1929 and will probably be fairly well maintained for the next few months.

Index Numbers of Prices Received and Paid by Farmers

Year and month	Index numbers of prices received (August 1909-July 1914=100)								Prices paid by farmers for commodities used (1910-14=100)			Ratio of prices received to prices paid
	Grains	Cotton and cottonseed	Fruits	Truck crops	Meat animals	Dairy products	Chickens and eggs	All groups	Living	Production	Living and production ¹	
1910.....	104	113	101	-----	103	99	104	102	98	98	98	104
1911.....	96	101	102	-----	87	95	91	95	100	103	101	94
1912.....	166	87	94	-----	95	102	100	100	101	98	100	100
1913.....	92	97	107	-----	108	105	101	101	100	102	101	100
1914.....	102	85	91	-----	112	102	106	101	102	99	100	101
1915.....	129	77	82	-----	104	103	101	98	107	104	105	93
1916.....	126	119	100	-----	120	109	116	118	124	124	124	95
1917.....	217	187	118	-----	174	135	155	175	147	151	149	117
1918.....	227	245	172	-----	203	163	186	202	177	174	176	115
1919.....	233	247	178	-----	107	186	209	213	210	192	202	105
1920.....	232	248	191	-----	174	198	223	211	222	174	201	105
1921.....	112	101	157	-----	109	156	162	125	161	141	152	82
1922.....	106	156	174	-----	114	143	141	132	156	139	149	89
1923.....	113	216	137	-----	107	159	146	142	160	141	152	93
1924.....	129	212	125	150	110	149	149	143	150	143	152	94
1925.....	157	177	172	153	140	153	163	156	164	147	157	99
1926.....	131	122	133	143	147	152	159	145	162	146	155	94
1927.....	128	128	141	121	140	155	144	139	159	145	153	91
1928.....	130	152	176	159	151	158	153	149	150	148	155	96
1929.....	120	144	141	149	156	157	162	146	158	147	153	95
1930.....	160	102	102	140	133	137	129	126	148	140	145	87
1931.....	63	63	98	117	92	108	100	87	126	122	124	79
1932.....	44	47	82	102	63	83	82	65	108	107	107	61
1933.....	62	64	64	105	60	82	75	70	109	108	109	64
1934.....	93	99	100	104	68	96	89	90	122	125	123	73
1935:												
January.....	35	45	70	91	51	81	95	60	-----	-----	102	59
February.....	34	44	64	96	53	74	60	55	-----	-----	101	54
March.....	36	48	65	92	56	71	56	55	99	101	100	55
April.....	47	49	69	74	57	72	58	58	-----	-----	101	57
May.....	63	65	74	89	65	78	65	68	-----	-----	102	67
June.....	63	69	86	111	66	80	58	71	102	104	103	69
July.....	94	84	81	102	66	88	69	83	-----	-----	107	78
August.....	81	71	74	95	64	85	69	79	-----	-----	112	71
September.....	73	69	78	147	62	89	78	80	117	114	116	69
October.....	69	71	77	123	64	91	93	78	-----	-----	116	67
November.....	75	76	70	127	59	92	102	80	-----	-----	116	69
December.....	73	77	74	114	52	88	94	78	117	114	116	67
1934:												
January.....	76	82	86	102	55	84	82	77	-----	-----	117	66
February.....	79	93	87	101	65	92	78	83	-----	-----	119	70
March.....	79	94	97	79	66	95	71	84	121	119	120	70
April.....	77	94	96	98	64	91	72	82	-----	-----	120	68
May.....	78	90	110	89	64	91	72	82	-----	-----	121	68
June.....	89	94	137	80	64	92	72	86	122	121	121	70
July.....	91	99	113	102	66	94	76	87	-----	-----	122	71
August.....	106	107	101	108	68	97	86	96	-----	-----	125	77
September.....	112	110	93	133	82	99	104	103	123	129	126	82
October.....	109	107	98	110	74	100	108	102	-----	-----	126	81
November.....	109	107	94	107	72	105	125	101	-----	-----	126	80
December.....	116	109	85	130	73	107	119	101	122	131	126	80
1935:												
January.....	115	108	87	117	96	112	114	107	-----	-----	126	85
February.....	114	108	89	138	105	121	119	111	-----	-----	127	87
March.....	111	102	90	162	117	114	97	108	124	131	127	85
April.....	115	103	105	156	117	117	105	111	-----	-----	127	87
May.....	112	105	98	127	118	107	110	108	-----	-----	127	85
June.....	102	103	100	96	119	99	108	104	124	130	127	82
July.....	96	102	98	93	116	97	107	102	-----	-----	126	81
August.....	96	97	87	92	129	98	111	106	-----	-----	125	85
September.....	97	90	82	101	131	102	126	107	124	122	123	87
October.....	101	94	82	120	125	104	132	109	-----	-----	123	89

¹ These index numbers are based on retail prices paid by farmers for commodities used in living and production reported quarterly for March, June, September, and December. The indexes for other months are straight interpolations between the successive quarterly indexes.

Lamb Feeding Situation, November 1, 1935

Developments during October indicate that the reduction in the number of lambs to be fed in the 1935-36 season from the number in the 1934-35 season will not be as large as seemed probable early in October. Present indications are that most of the decrease in lamb feeding this year will be in the North Central (Corn Belt States) and that the number fed in the Western States, including Texas, may be little different from last year. Apparently, the largest decreases from last year in the feeding of Western lambs will be in farm feeding in Iowa and Minnesota, in feeding on wheat fields in Kansas and Oklahoma, and in feeding at commercial feed lots generally in the Corn Belt States. A considerable decrease in the feeding of native lambs in the Corn Belt States is also probable.

Shipments of stocker and feeder lambs and sheep from stockyards markets into the Corn Belt States in October were about 20 percent smaller than in October 1934, and were the smallest for the month in the 17 years of record. For the 4 months, July

to October, the total of such shipments this year was about 14 percent smaller than last year, but was larger than in 1932 and 1933. All of the decrease from last year was in the total into the western Corn Belt with little change in the number into the eastern Corn Belt. The decrease in the western Corn Belt was mostly in the shipments into Iowa. Available information indicates that total direct shipments into the Corn Belt (not going through stockyards markets) were considerably smaller this year than last with a sharp reduction in the number to be fed on contract. Such shipments, however, were larger than last year into the feeding sections in North and South Dakota, where relatively few lambs were fed last year. Market reports show that a much larger than usual proportion of the stocker and feeder shipments into the Corn Belt this year were breeding ewes and it is probable that the total number of such ewes shipped into the Corn Belt this year was the largest since 1929 at least. Reports from commercial feed lots in several Corn Belt States show that the number on feed in these lots about November 1 this year was much smaller than a year earlier.

Reports from the Western States about November 1 indicate that the number of lambs fed in those States this season may not be greatly different from last season. The movement to Colorado feed lots in October was fairly large and it is probable that northern Colorado, the San Luis Valley and the Western slope areas all will feed more lambs this year than last, with a considerable decrease in the Arkansas Valley, and with the total for the State little, if any, smaller than last year. The total number fed in the Scottsbluff area will probably be smaller this year than last, but on the Wyoming side and for that State as a whole the number fed may exceed last year.

In the area west of the Continental Divide the total number of lambs fed this season may exceed last, with increases in California and Utah and decreases in Washington, and Oregon and probably in Idaho. An increase in lamb feeding in Texas this season over last is also reported.

Reports from all areas indicate that on the average feeder lambs were heavier and in better condition this year than last and that up to November 1 feeding conditions were generally favorable. In December and January of the 1934-35 feeding season there was a very large number of lambs marketed by inexperienced Corn Belt feeders in little better condition than when they were received. A repetition of that situation is not expected this season.

Recent Agricultural Publications

Farmers' Bulletins

- 1747F. Flaxseed Production in the North Central States. (5¢.)
1755F. Game Laws for the Season 1935-36. A Summary of Federal, State, and Provincial Statutes. (5¢.)

Leaflet

- 109L. Eliminating bats from buildings. (5¢.)

Circulars

- 362C. Food Habits of the Coyote in Jackson Hole, Wyo. (5¢.)

Miscellaneous Publications

- 225MP. Converting Factors and Tables of Equivalents Used in Forestry. (15¢.)
226MP. The Tobacco and Solanum Weevils of the Genus *Trichobaris*. (5¢.)
231MP. Officials and Organizations Concerned with Wildlife Protection, 1935. (5¢.)

Soil Surveys

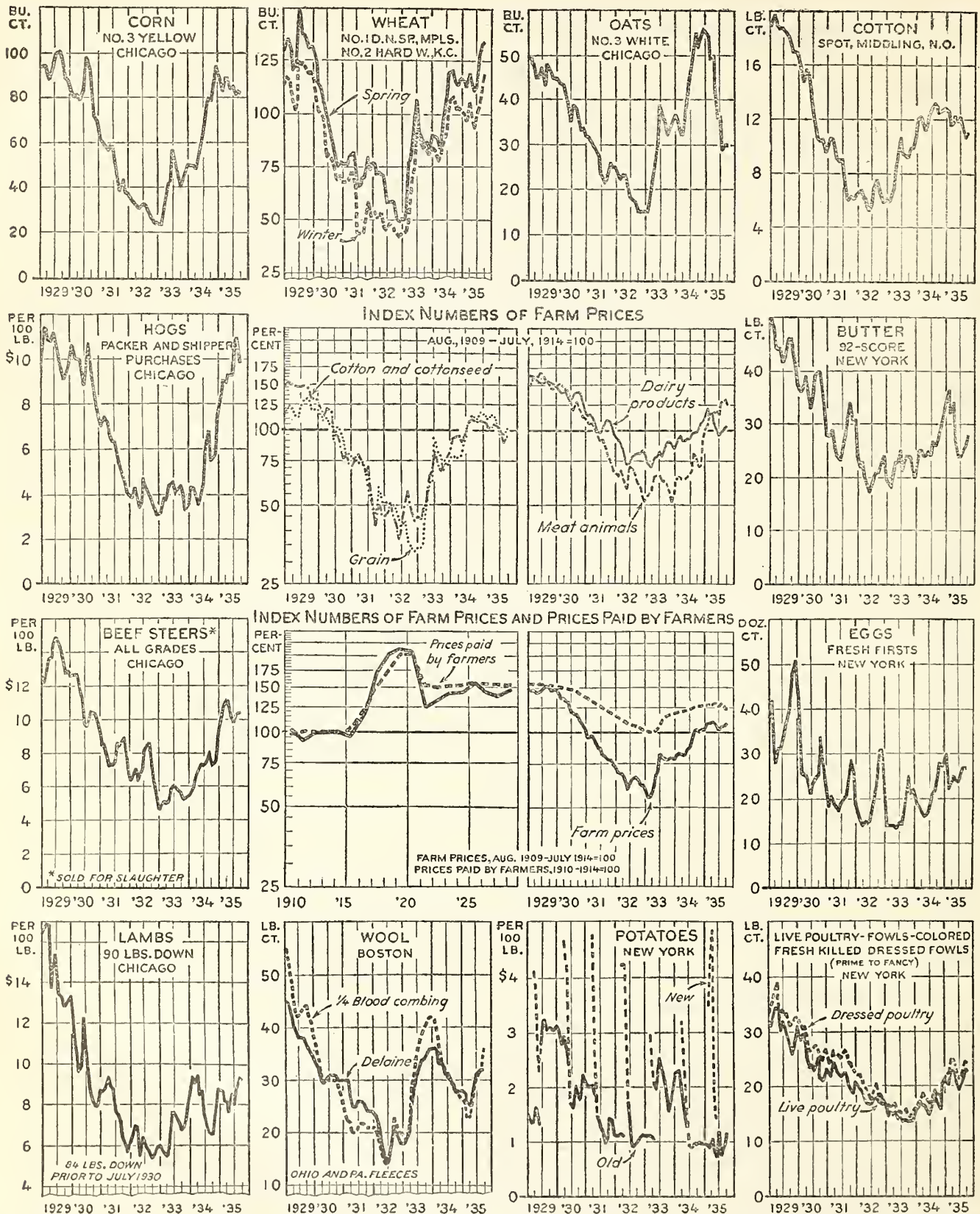
- Kansas, Marion County. (No. 35, series 1930.) (35¢.)
Texas, Polk County. (No. 36, series 1930.) (50¢.)
Wisconsin, Crawford County. (No. 34, series 1930.) (35¢.)

Agricultural Adjustment Administration

- G-41. The Processing Tax.¹
G-43. World Cotton Markets. Does the United States Want to Sell More Cotton for Less Money?¹
G-46. Opportunities Ahead for Rural Youth.¹
G-47. Administered Price and Market Price.¹
Shall Corn-Hog Adjustment Continue?—Producers Will Decide!
Commodity Information Series—Corn-Hog Leaflet No. 1.¹
The Potato Situation and an Analysis of the Potato Act of 1935. Commodity Information Series—Potato Leaflet No. 1.¹

¹ These may be obtained free upon application to the Agricultural Adjustment Administration.

Price Movements of Important Agricultural Products



This set of charts shows the price situation of agricultural products at a glance. The charts forming the border display prices which are considered to be fairly typical of the market price movements of the major agricultural products. The upper chart in the center shows the movement of prices of cotton and cottonseed, grain, dairy products, and meat animals. The lower center chart shows the movement of prices of 47 farm products combined and retail prices of commodities farmers buy.

